#### EIRSAT-1 Gamma-ray Detector Development



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- 4×4 array of Sensl C-series SiPMs
- 28mm × 28mm × 20mm LaBr<sub>3</sub>:Ce
- Later, 25mm × 25mm × 20mm CeBr<sub>3</sub>

Ulyanov et al. 2016 – NIM A, Ulyanov et al. 2017 – NIM A

# SIPHRA

- Developed by IDEAS
- 16 (+1) channel SiPM readout
- Designed for use in space latch-up immunity, SEU mitigation, error correction
- Based on requirements of GRD

Meier et al. 2016 – AMICSA, Ulyanov et al. 2017 – IEEE











# Late 2017 GMOD



- Based on previous GRD detector built at UCD
- Designed to fit in approx 0.5U of a CubeSat
- Uses several novel technologies:
  - SiPMs by Irish company SensL
  - SIPHRA ASIC by IDEAS
  - Modern, bright scintillator CeBr3



#### GMoDem Gamma-ray Module Demonstrator

- Detector
  - CeBr
  - J-series SiPM arrays
  - SIPHRA
  - $\circ$  Galao
- Bias Supply
  - Inhouse design & production
- Readout & Storage
  - Raspberry Pi (via Python)
  - USB Flash Memory
- Telemetry
  - GPS + Altitude
  - $\circ$  Pressure
  - Temp (SiPM, internal, external)
- Structure
  - Aluminium extrusion
  - 600mm × 300mm × 200mm





#### GMoDem

- Launch from NASA Columbia Scientific Balloon Facility
- Float altitude 37.4km for >5 hours





GMoDem - Telemetry



# GMoDem – Time Resolved Spectrum



# GMoDem – Flight Spectrum





- Detector recovered with very loose and warped enclosure
- Preflight Sodium 22 calibration: 511keV @ Ch1526
- Inflight: 511keV @ Ch 798

GMoDem

• Poor optical coupling explains bad resolution – reduction in scintillation light of  $\sim 2 =$  degradation in resolution of  $\sim \sqrt{2}$ 







# **Development Strategy**



SPACEWEEK.IE

# Architecture / Dev Strategy

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### Detector Dev Model

Galao	SIPHRA (IDEAS Breakout)	Adapter	GMOD Detector
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![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

### SIPHRA Dev Model

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

SIPHRA BGA

### SIPHRA Dev Model

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_2.jpeg)

SIPHRA CoB

CoB Interface PCB

![](_page_16_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### SIPHRA CoB with J-Series Array and CeBr3

# Final EIRSAT-1 + GMOD

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

# GMOD EQM

![](_page_18_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

# Vibration – Levels and Durations

Frequency (Hz)	Level	Unit
Sine		
5 - 21	11	mm
21 - 60	20	g
60 - 65	20 - 6	g
65 - 100	6	g
Random: 9.47g RMS		
20	0.057	g²/Hz
20 - 153	0	dB/oct
153	0.057	g²/Hz
153 - 190	7.67	dB/oct
190	0.099	g²/Hz
190 - 250	0	dB/oct
250	0.099	g²/Hz
250 - 750	-1.61	dB/oct
750	0.055	g²/Hz
750 - 2000	-3.43	dB/oct
2000	0.018	g²/Hz
Resonance Search		
5 - 2000	0.5	g

- Sine: 5 100Hz at 2 octaves / minute
- Random:
  - 10s at -9dB
  - 10s at -6dB
  - 10s at -3dB
  - 120s at 0dB (9.47g RMS)
- Resonance Search: 5 2000Hz at 2 octaves / minute
- Sequence:
  - Resonance Search
  - Sine
  - Resonance Search
  - Random
  - Resonance Search

![](_page_19_Picture_15.jpeg)

# Vibration – Accelerometers

![](_page_20_Picture_1.jpeg)

- 3 triaxial measurement accelerometers
  - A1: GMOD Housing
  - A2: Top of motherboard
  - A3: Bottom of Motherboard

![](_page_20_Picture_6.jpeg)

- 2 triaxial control accelerometers
  - Mounted to Subsystem Adapter Plate

# Vibration – MGSE/Mounting

![](_page_21_Figure_1.jpeg)

Mounting Exploded Diagram

![](_page_21_Picture_4.jpeg)

GMOD Mounted on Z-Axis Armature

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

# TVAC – Profiles and Durations

- Temperature:  $-31^\circ +75^\circ$
- Pressure: 10E-6 mBar
- 1 Non-operational Cycle
- 3 Operational Cycles
- >1 hour dwell at hot and cold temperatures

- Hot temperature:
  - SiPM array at 55° while operational during Solstice.
  - $75^\circ = 55^\circ + 10^\circ$  modelling uncertainty +  $10^\circ$  qualification margin.
- Cold temperature:
  - MSP at -11° while non-operational during cold case.
  - -31° = -11° 10° modelling uncertainty -10° qualification margin.

# TVAC – Thermocouple Placement

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_4.jpeg)

• 3x TCs on Motherboard

• 1x TC on Crystal

• 1x PT100 on Housing

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![](_page_26_Figure_0.jpeg)