

Sensitivity to HWW anomalous couplings at ATLAS

Ricardo Barrué¹ †, Patrícia Muíño², Ricardo Gonçalo³, Rui Santos⁴

¹ LIP, IST; ² LIP, IST; ³ LIP, UC; ⁴ CFTC, ISEL;

† ricardo.barrue@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

Motivation

- Higgs boson discovered in 2012, needs to be scrutinized
 - can be a window for BSM physics
- CP-odd Higgs couplings not predicted in the SM
 - **modify shapes of distributions**
- **CP-odd couplings entail CP violation, required to explain observed baryonic asymmetry**

Theoretical framework: extended HWW vertex

Effective Field Theory techniques

- **model-independent** approach to parametrize deviations to the SM
 - add higher dimensional operators to \mathcal{L}_{SM}
 - * combinations of SM operators
 - valid for energy scales **below the lowest new physics scale, Λ**

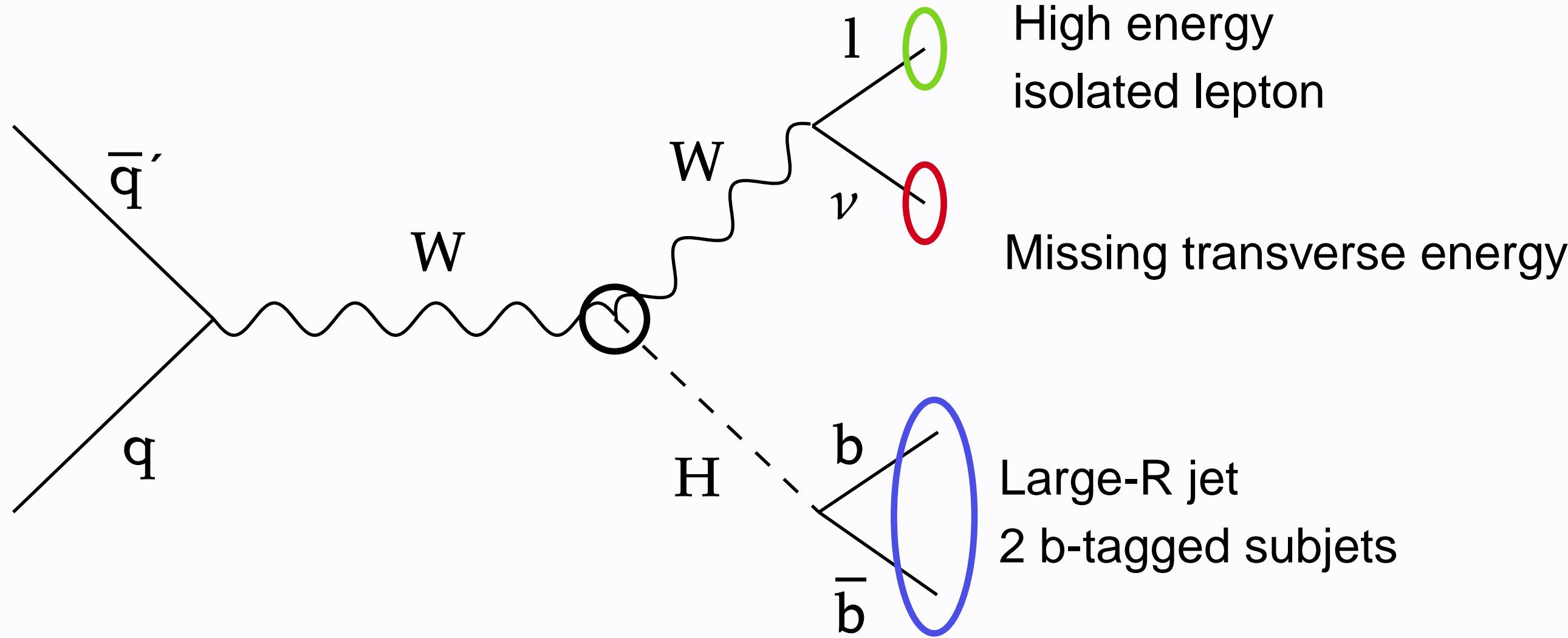
$$i\Gamma_{HWW}^{\mu\nu}(k_1, k_2) = i(g_2 m_W) \left[\eta^{\mu\nu} \left(1 + a_W - \frac{b_{W1}}{m_W^2} (k_1 \cdot k_2) + \frac{b_{W2}}{m_W^2} (k_1^2 + k_2^2) \right) + \frac{b_{W1}}{m_W^2} k_1^\nu k_2^\mu - \frac{b_{W2}}{m_W^2} (k_1^\mu k_1^\nu + k_2^\mu k_2^\nu) + \frac{c_W}{m_W^2} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} k_{1\rho} k_{2\sigma} \right]$$

- k_1, k_2 : gauge boson momenta
- a_W : additional CP-even SM contribution ($a_W = 0 \Leftrightarrow SM$)
- b_{W1}, b_{W2} : **CP-even** BSM couplings
- c_W : **CP-odd** BSM coupling

Boosted WH production

BSM couplings push p_T distributions to higher values

- **increased sensitivity at higher energies**



Angular observables

Higher dimensional operators **modify spin correlations**

- differences in angular observables, such as

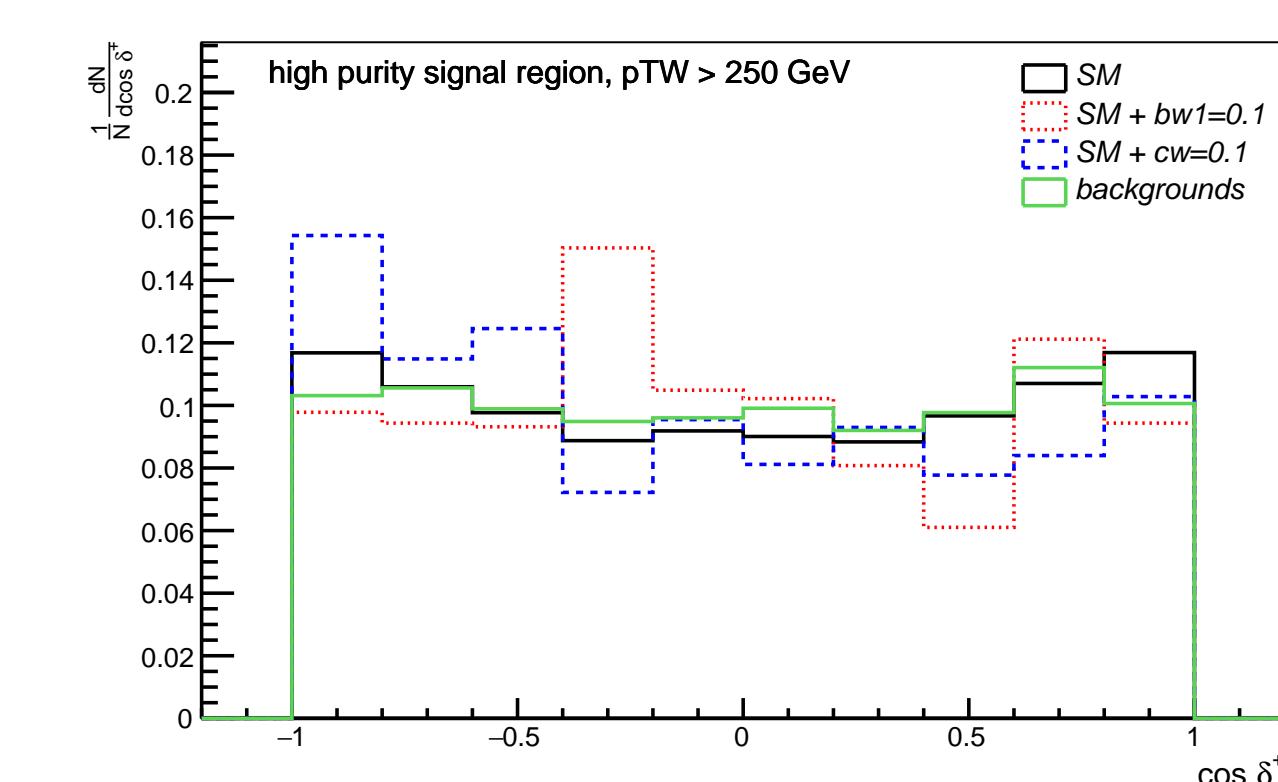
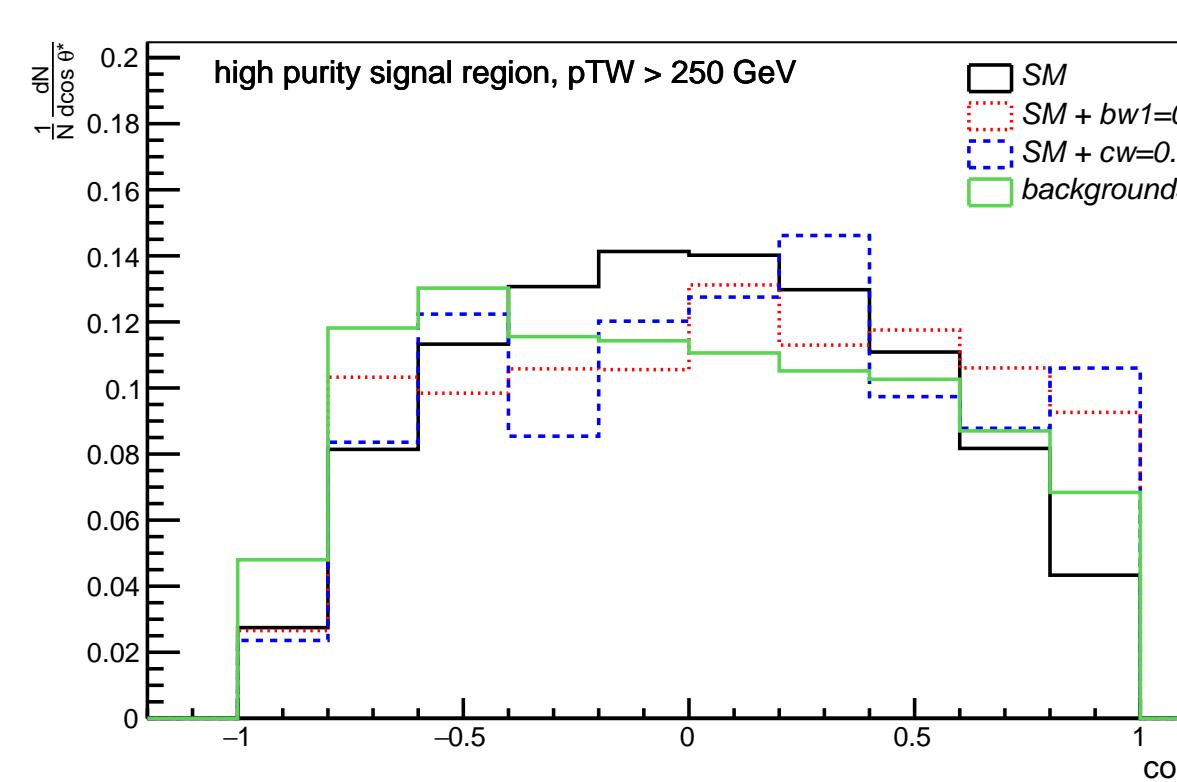
$$\cos \theta^* = \frac{\mathbf{p}_{l_1}^{(W)} \cdot \mathbf{p}_W}{|\mathbf{p}_{l_1}^{(W)}| |\mathbf{p}_W|} \quad \cos \delta^+ = \frac{\mathbf{p}_{l_1}^{(W)} \cdot (\mathbf{p}_H \times \mathbf{p}_W)}{|\mathbf{p}_{l_1}^{(W)}| |\mathbf{p}_H \times \mathbf{p}_W|}$$

• $\mathbf{p}_{l_1}^{(W)}$ = 3-momentum of charged lepton in W rest frame

Analysis

Reconstruction-level comparison

- detector simulation, event reconstruction and full event selection applied
- comparing **shape-only** (unit area)

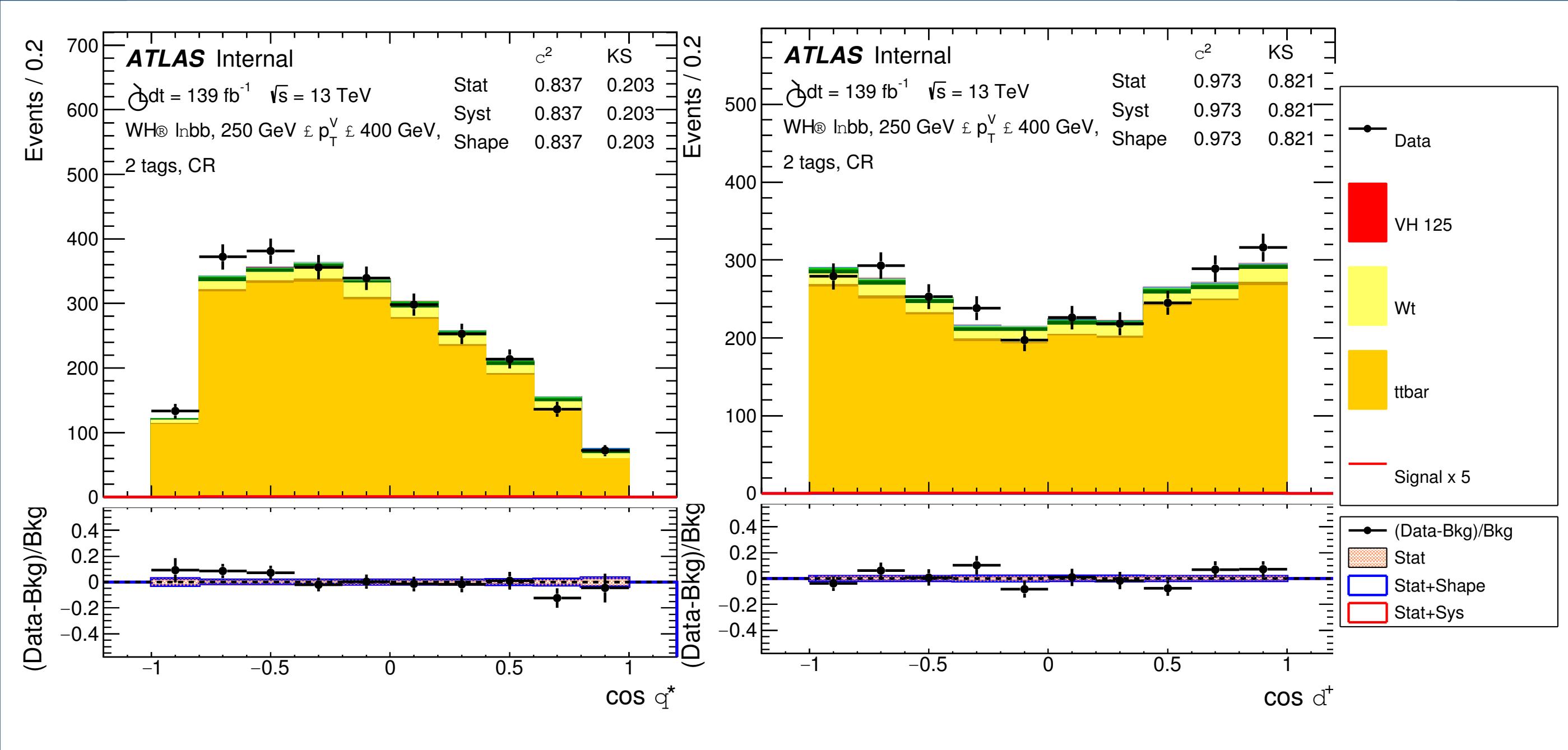


- SM signal and backgrounds skewed to lower values w.r.t BSM signals
- symmetric for SM signal and backgrounds
- **asymmetric for SM+CP-odd coupling**

Contributions to ATLAS analysis

- boosted Higgs tagging strategy studies
- event selection optimization

Data-MC comparison in top control region



$\cos \theta^*$ (left) and $\cos \delta^+$ (right) in the $t\bar{t}$ control region for $250 \text{ GeV} < p_{T_W} < 400 \text{ GeV}$

- **well modelled for backgrounds**

Conclusions

Angular observables such as $\cos \theta^*$ and $\cos \delta^+$ are sensitive to the CP-odd coupling and should be implemented in future work

Next steps:

- implement in next iteration of ATLAS analysis
- study methods to extract value of CP-odd coupling
 - calculation of asymmetry
 - multivariable method

Acknowledgements



Fundaçao
para a Ciéncia
e a Tecnologia

CERN/FIS-PAR/0002/2019