

The CMS GROUP

OVERVIEW
2018+2019

JORNADAS LIP | BRAGA, FEB. 15TH, 2020

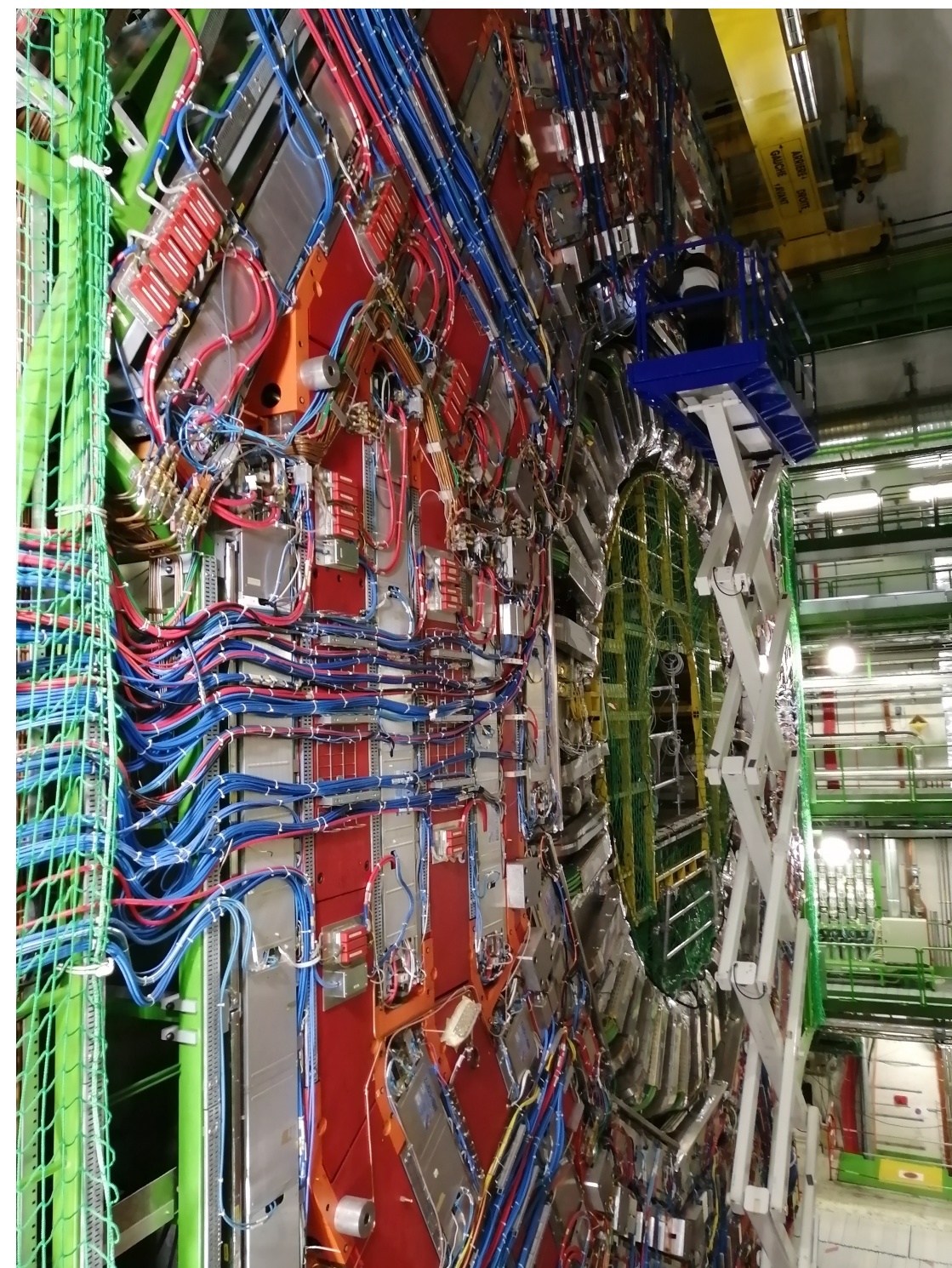
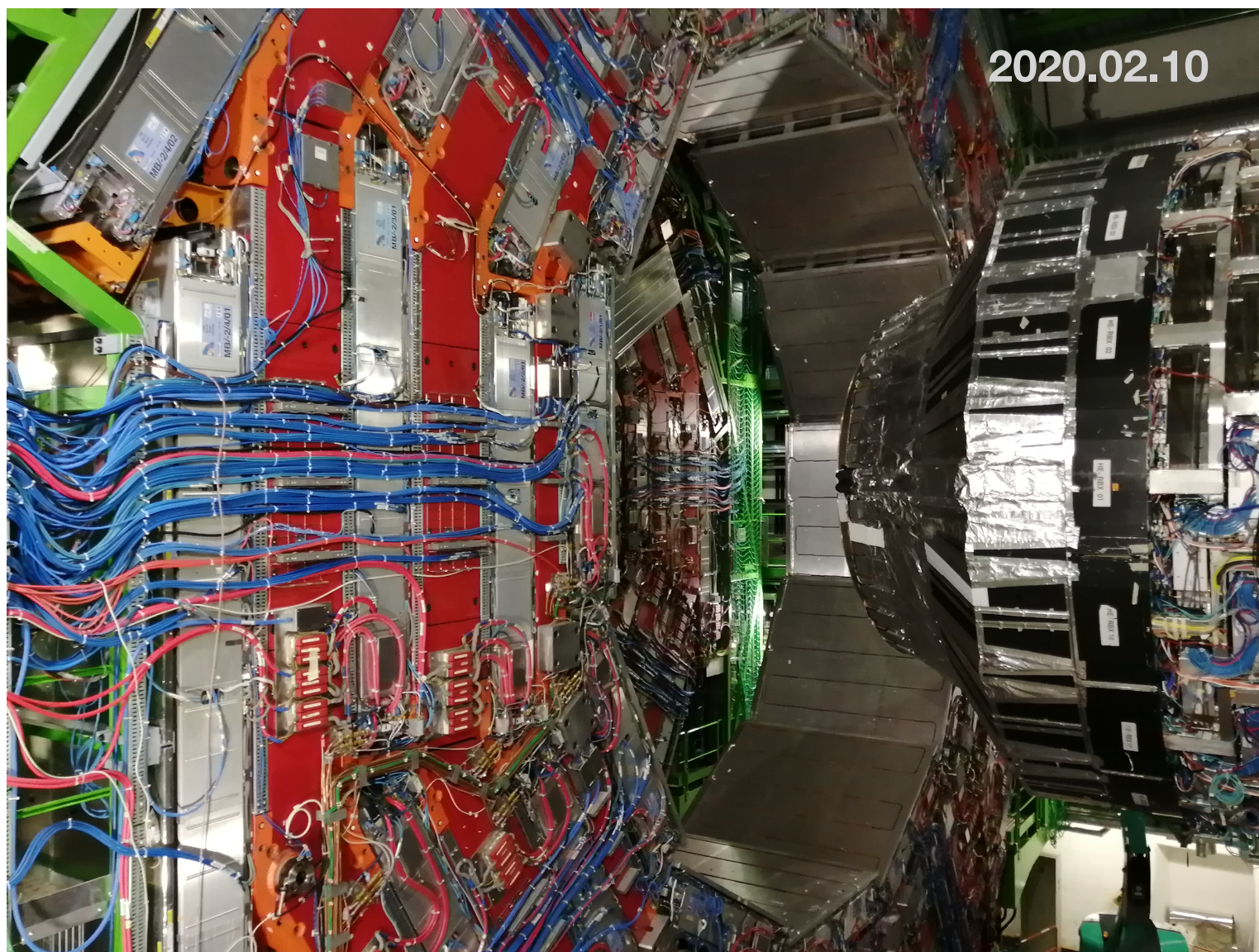


Bruno Alves, Mariana Araújo, Diogo Bastos, Pedrame Bargassa, Pietro Faccioli, Michele Gallinaro, Jonathan Hollar, **Nuno Leonardo**, Beatriz Lopes, Eliza Melo, Tahereh Niknejad, Ozlem Ozcelik, João Seixas, José Silva, Júlia Silva, Ksenia Shchelina, Giles Strong, Alex Toldayev, João Varela

Collaborators: K.-F.Chen, A.David, S.Fonseca, C.Lourenço, C.Silva, P.Silva

Internship students (2018-2019): M.Afonso, F.Albergaria, T.Alvim, M.Bengala, H.Borges, T.Cabos, V.Cardoso, R.Cipriano, G.Crupi, A.Faria, J.F.Gonçalves, J.P.Gonçalves, A.Gaspar, M.Guerreiro, B.Lopes, J.Lourenço, A.Mosso, J.Neves, A.Oudot, A.Pardal, N.Rebelo, R.Santo, L.Sintra, G.Vília, J.Vital

The CMS Detector today



How our detector looked liked earlier this week.

The CMS Detector tomorrow

Trigger/HLT/DAQ

- Track information in L1-Trigger
- L1-Trigger: 12.5 ms latency – output 750 kHz
- HLT output 7.5 kHz

New Endcap Calorimeters

- Rad. tolerant – high granularity
- 3D capable

New Tracker

- Rad. tolerant – high granularity – significant less material
- 40 MHz selective readout ($p_T > 2$ GeV) in Outer Tracker for L1-Trigger
- Extended coverage to $h=4$

MIP Precision Timing Detector

- Barrel: Crystal + SiPM
- Endcap: Low Gain Avalanche Diodes

Barrel ECAL/HCAL

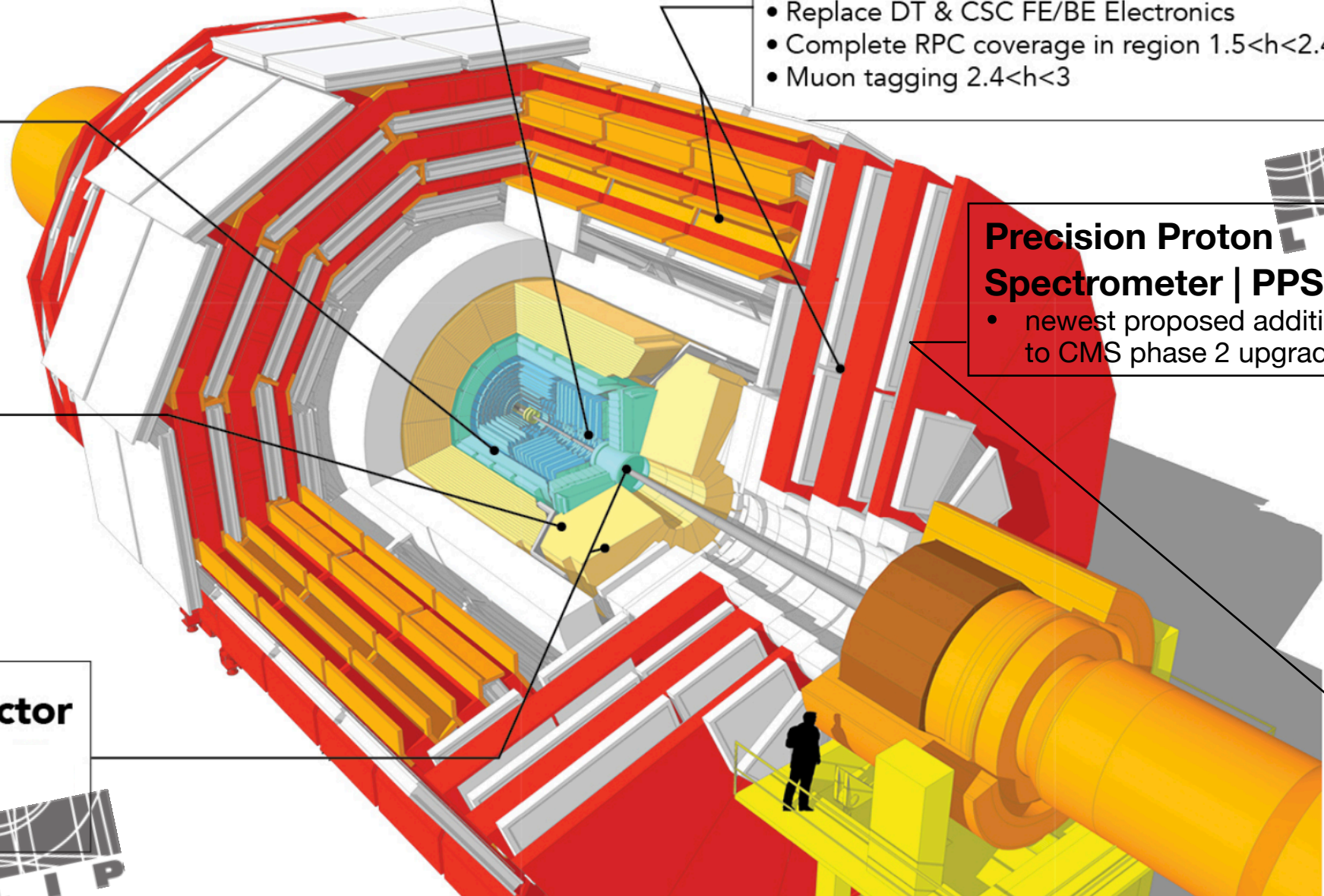
- Replace FE/BE electronics
- Lower ECAL operating temp. (8 °C)

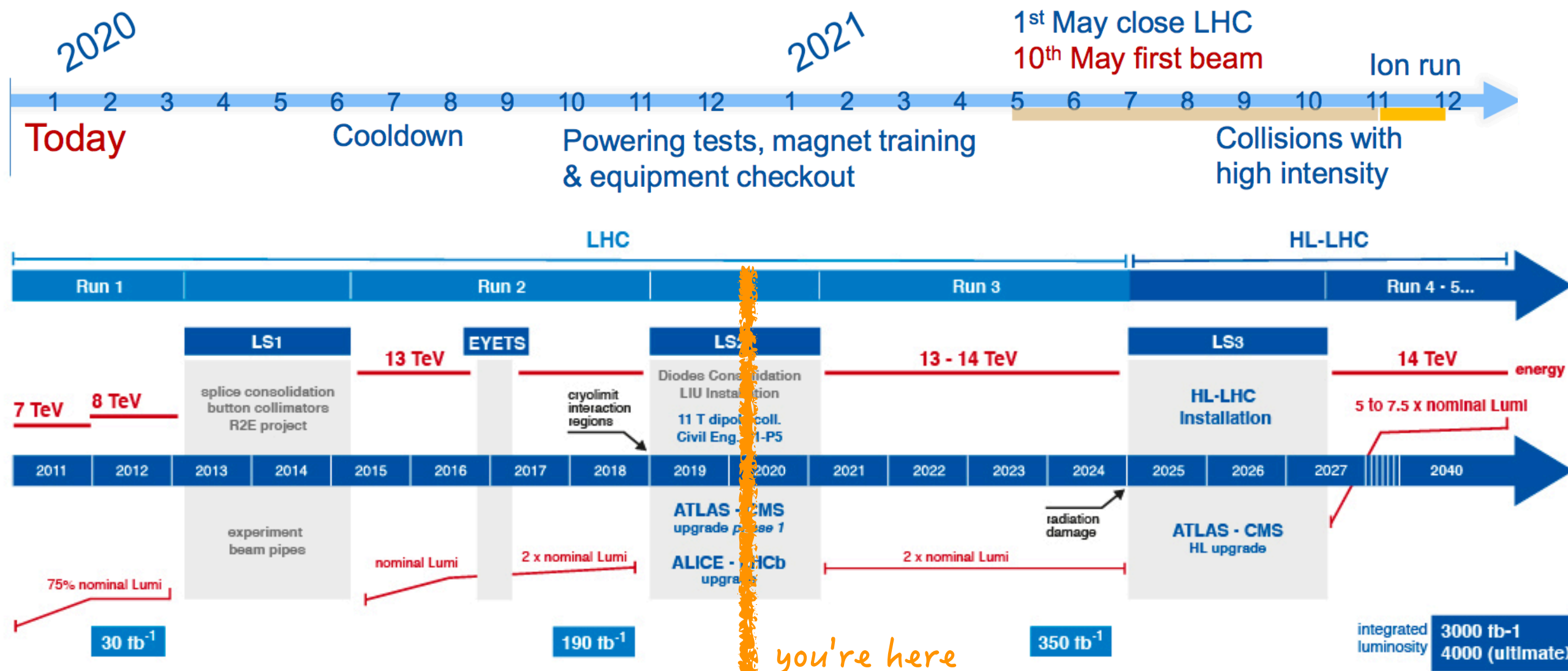
Muon Systems

- Replace DT & CSC FE/BE Electronics
- Complete RPC coverage in region $1.5 < h < 2.4$
- Muon tagging $2.4 < h < 3$

Precision Proton Spectrometer | PPS

- newest proposed addition to CMS phase 2 upgrade





Updates to schedule (being refined):

- LS2 extended by 2+ months
- 2021: reduced pp run (8-20/fb); 1month PbPb run
- energy (13 vs 14TeV) to be decided early 2021, desirably constant for entire run
- Run3 extended by 1 year; LS3 to start 2025

- **Physics exploration of LHC data**

- pp & PbPb — Run2 (&Run1) datasets
- precision measurements & searches for rare processes
- Higgs, Top, B, Quarkonia, EWK, SUSY, Dark Matter, QCD, QGP
- HL-LHC projections: Heavy Flavour & Higgs (input for ESPPU)

- **Detector maintenance & operation**

- PPS
- ECAL
- Computing

➡ PPS talk by **Jonathan**

- **Detector upgrade (HL-LHC)**

- MTD
- ECAL, HGCal

➡ MTD talk by **Tahereh**

- **Training & Outreach**

- @CERN, @LIP, @IST

- **Higgs**

- $HH \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $H \rightarrow Q\gamma$

- **top/EWK**

- $t\bar{t} \rightarrow b\bar{b}l\tau$, $W \rightarrow \tau/\mu$ (LFU); $pp \rightarrow pp\tau\tau$, $ppWW$

→ top talk by **Alex**

- **SUSY/DM**

- $\text{stop} \rightarrow b\bar{b}f\chi$ (4-body); $pp \rightarrow H + \text{MET}$

→ SUSY talk by **Diogo**

- **Quarkonia**

- P-wave polarizations, $\chi_c \rightarrow \psi\gamma$

- **B physics**

- B production & properties; $B \rightarrow \mu\mu$

- **Heavy ions**

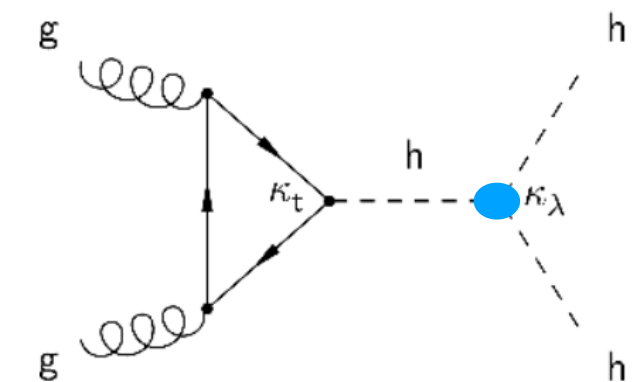
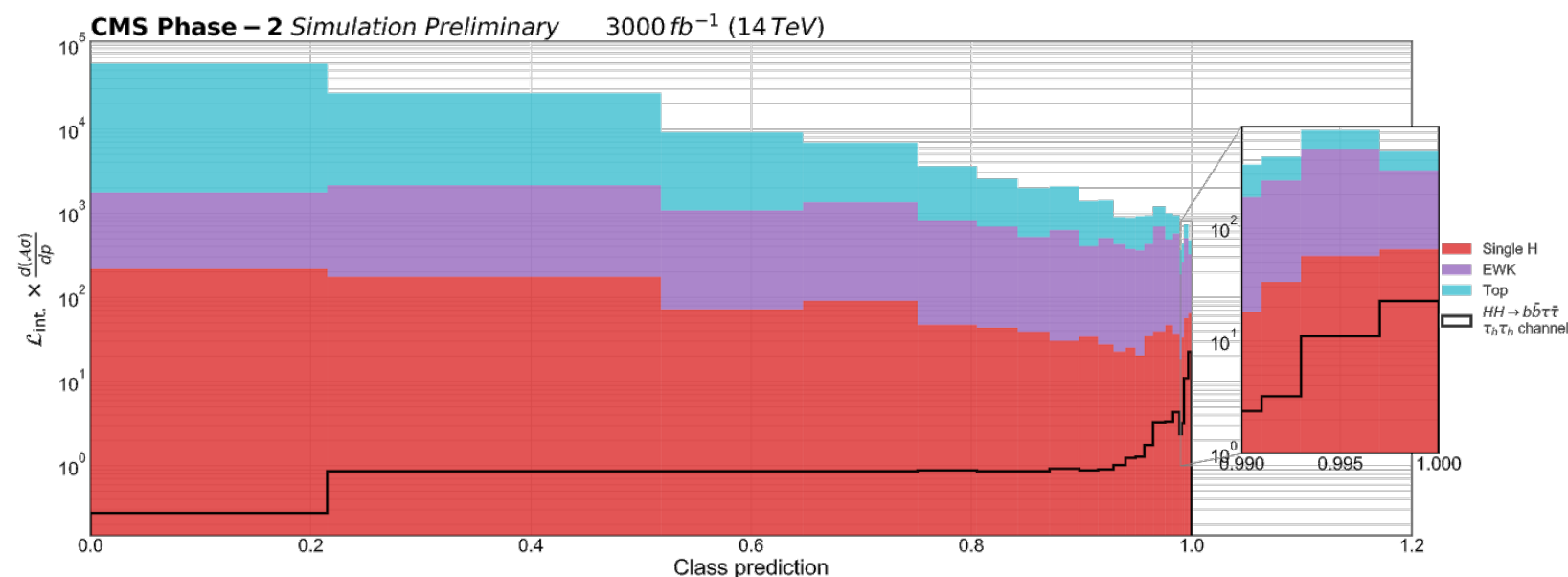
- B hadrons as QGP probes, $B \rightarrow \psi X$



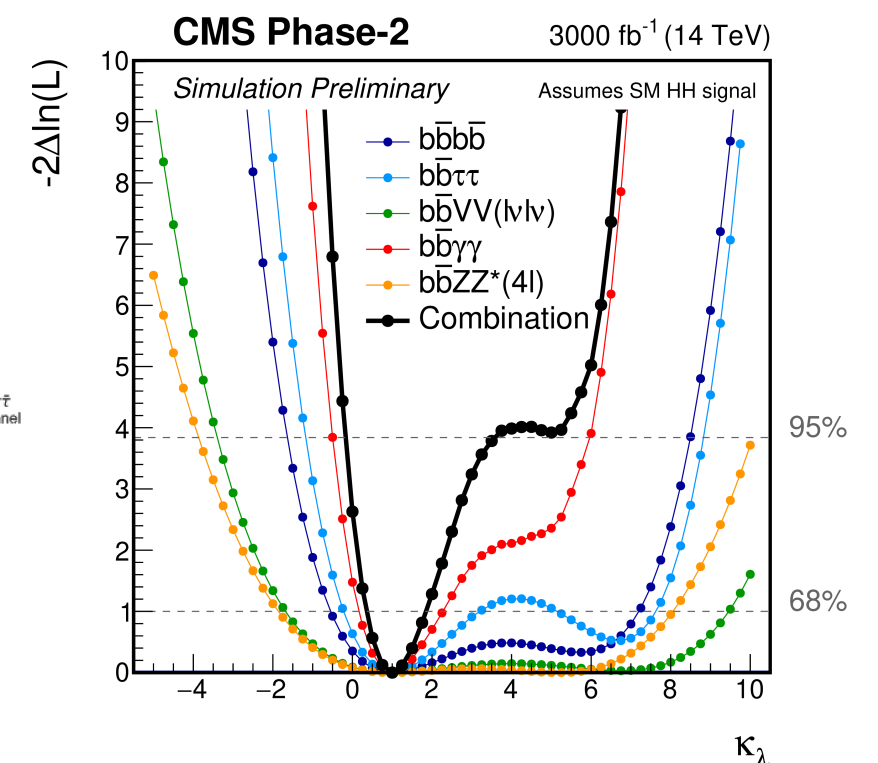
G.Strong, M.Gallinaro, M.Bengala, R.Santo

- probe the Higgs self-coupling
- search for $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\tau\tau$ using full Run2 data
- sensitivity improvement w/ **advanced deep learning**
- delivered sensitivity study for HL-LHC

HH current Run2: 10xSM
expect HL-LHC: 3σ



[CYRM-2019-007.221](#)



Higgs ML challenge paper

G.Strong, [arXiv:2002.01427](#)

Matches performance of winning solution but with large reduction in train and inference time, and hardware requirements

N.Leonardo, CMS Overview, LIP Jornadas 2020

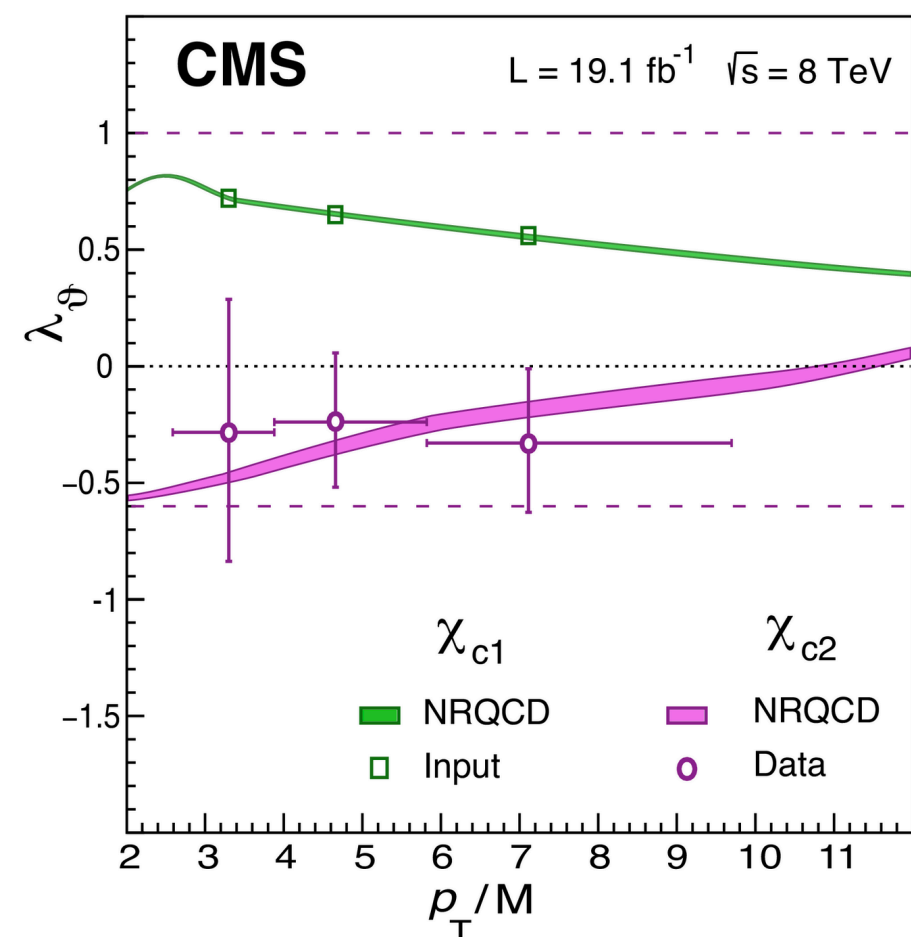
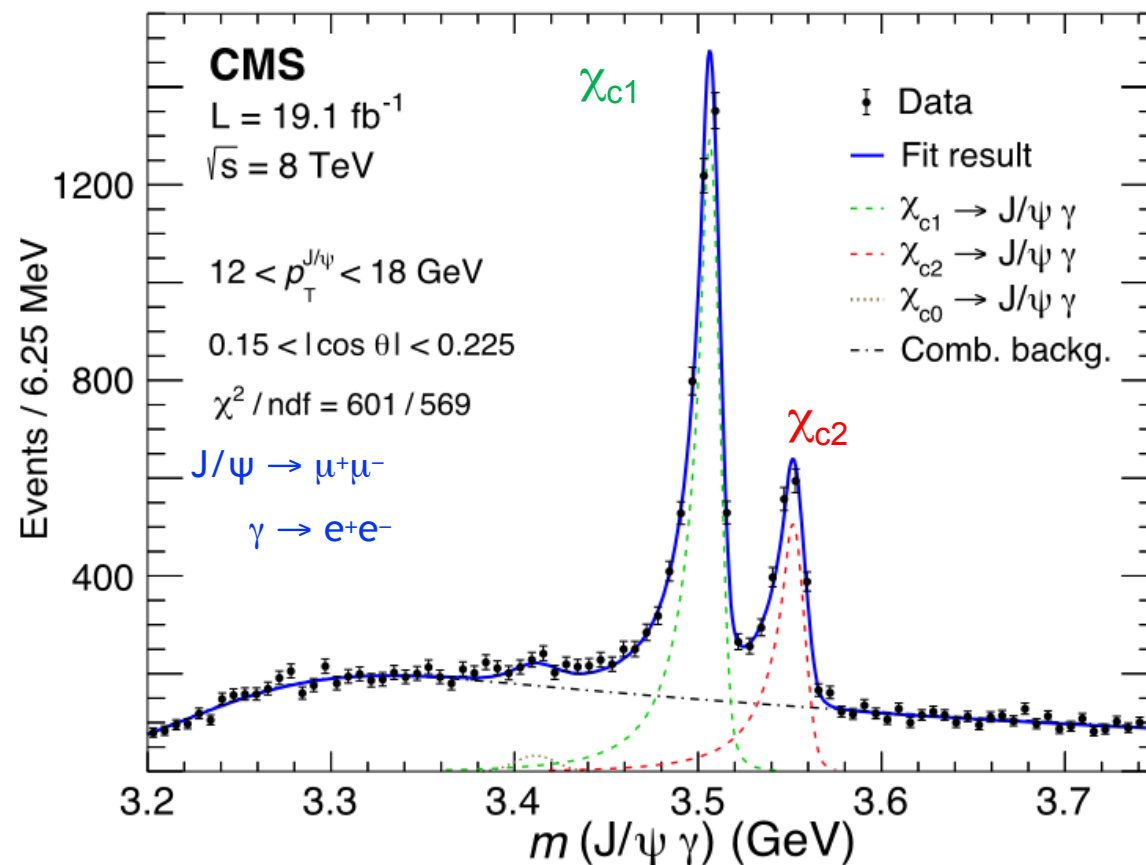
LUMIN

PyTorch wrapper for HEP

lumin.readthedocs.io

- first measurements of P-wave quarkonium polarisations: χ_{c2}/χ_{c1} ratios
- yield first significant departure from unpolarized production scenario previously established for S-wave quarkonia: $\psi(nS)$, $\Upsilon(nS)$

arxiv:1912.07706 (PRL)



Signals reconstructed as $\chi_c \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma \rightarrow \mu\mu ee$ with photon conversions to e^+e^- pairs in tracker.

Polarisation extracted following proposed method:

P. Faccioli et al., PRD 83 (2011) 096001

$$W(\theta) = 1 + \lambda_\theta \cos^2 \theta$$

study muon emission angle θ in J/Ψ rest frame



training & outreach

Researchers take CMS shifts LIP room @IST (ECAL, Muon, Computing)

Undergraduate student chats

High school student visits @CERN



A última tomada de dados do LHC Run2

A experiência CMS na sala LIP@IST

20/11/2018

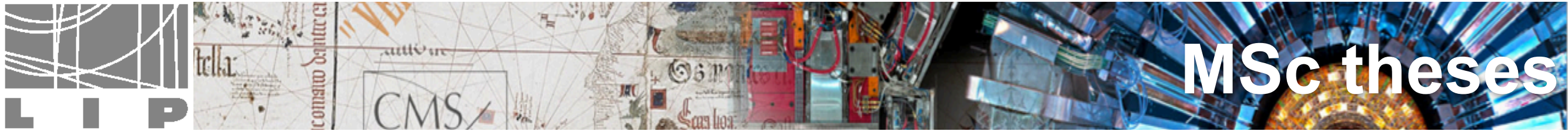
O quê: turnos de tomada de dados de CMS no LHC
Quando: 19-25/11(evento especial 20/11 às 15:00-18:00)
Onde: Sala LIP no IST (à entrada do edifício de Matemática/Física)
Porquê agora: próxima oportunidade só daqui a 2 anos!



Certifying CMS data quality from the LIP ROC at IST

The LHC provides CMS with millions of collisions each second, and a wealth of physics data is obtained from the proton-proton interactions. Before the data is made available for physics analyses, however, it needs to be ensured that all relevant CMS sub-detectors were performing optimally during the data





MSc theses

CERN-THESIS-2018-274

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2649927>

Defense: May 2018

CERN-THESIS-2019-256

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2705630>

Defense: October 2019

CERN-THESIS-2019-280

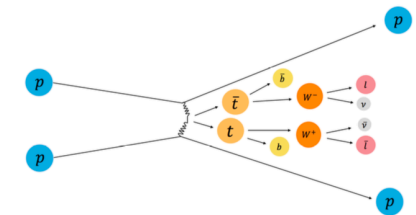
<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2708053>

Defense: December 2019



Measurement of b-quark fragmentation fraction ratios at the CMS experiment: a key ingredient for the $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ rare decay analysis

Probing the quark gluon plasma medium through B meson production measurements in PbPb collisions at the LHC



Search for exclusively produced top quark pairs at the LHC

Bruno Afonso Fontana Santos Alves

Júlia Manuela Cardoso Silva

Beatriz Ribeiro Lopes

