

Phenomenology of Heavy Ion Collisions

Liliana Apolinário



Phenomenology @ LIP

- ◆ Who are we?
- ◆ Group of physicists (theorists, phenomenologist and experimentalists) dedicated to make the bridge between data and theory:

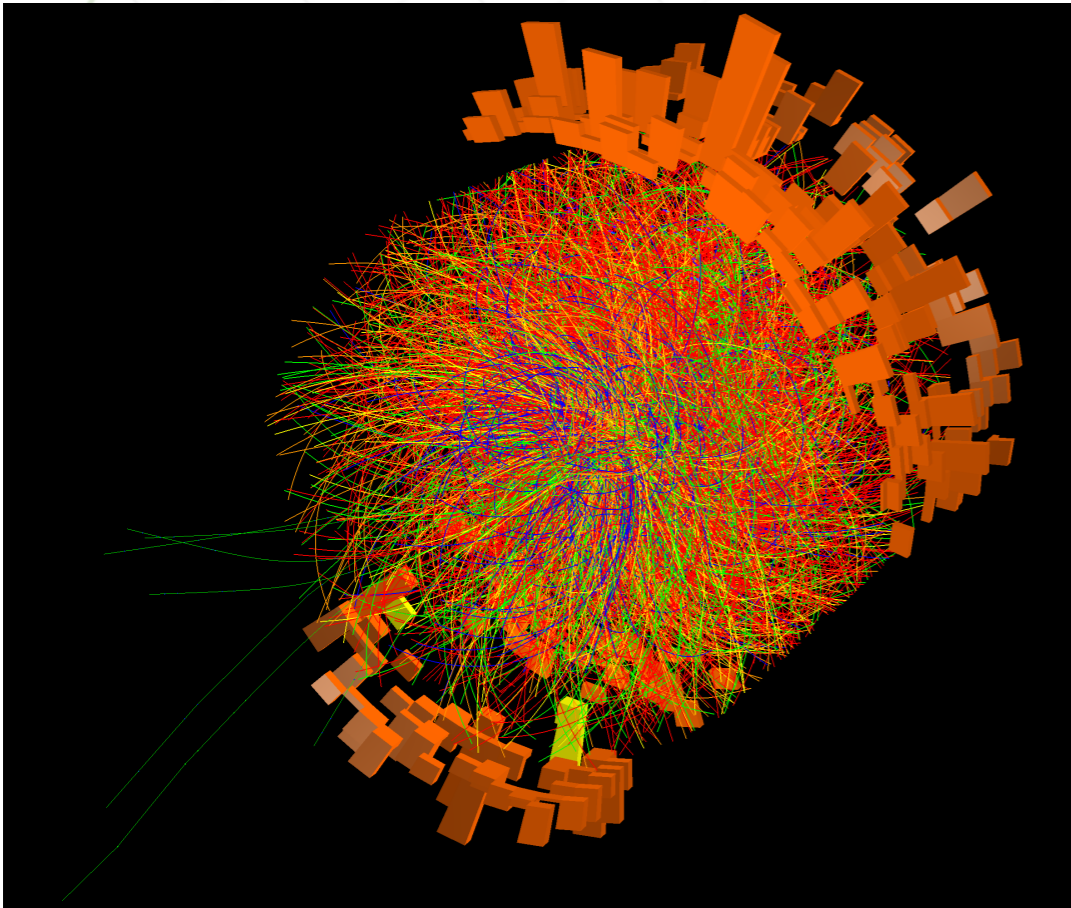
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$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_{SM} = & -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu g_\mu^a \partial_\nu g_\mu^a - g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu g_\nu^a g_\mu^b g_\nu^c - \frac{1}{4}g_s^2 f^{abc} f^{ade} g_\mu^b g_\nu^c g_\mu^d g_\nu^e - \partial_\nu W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - \\
 & M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - ig_{cw} (\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
 & Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + Z_\mu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) - ig_{sw} (\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\
 & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + A_\mu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ W_\nu^- + \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ + g^2 c_w^2 (Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\mu^- - Z_\mu^0 Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) + \\
 & g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\nu^+ A_\nu W_\mu^- - A_\mu A_\nu W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w (A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
 & 2A_\mu Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - 2M^2 \alpha_h H^2 - \partial_\mu \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu \phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \\
 & \beta_h \left(\frac{2M^2}{g^2} + \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0 \phi^0 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) \right) + \frac{2M^4}{g^2} \alpha_h - g\alpha_h M (H^3 + H\phi^0 \phi^0 + 2H\phi^+ \phi^-) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8}g^2 \alpha_h (H^4 + (\phi^0)^4 + 4(\phi^+ \phi^-)^2 + 4(\phi^0)^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2) - gM W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g \frac{M}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 H - \frac{1}{2}ig (W_\mu^+ (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^0) - W_\mu^- (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^0)) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g (W_\mu^+ (H \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu H) + W_\mu^- (H \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu H)) + \frac{1}{2}g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \phi^0 \partial_\mu H) + \\
 & M (\frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 + W_\mu^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- + W_\mu^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - ig \frac{2M}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + ig_{sw} M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - \\
 & W_\mu^- \phi^+) - ig \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} Z_\mu^0 (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) + ig_{sw} A_\mu (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) - \frac{1}{8}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)^2 \phi^+ \phi^-) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2 s_w A_\mu \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \\
 & W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}ig^2 s_w A_\mu H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{s_w}{c_w} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - g^2 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- + \\
 & \frac{1}{2}ig_s \lambda_{ij}^a (\bar{q}_i^\mu \gamma^\mu q_j^\mu) g_\mu^a - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma^\partial + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda (\gamma^\partial + m_\nu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\partial + m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda - \bar{d}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\partial + m_d^\lambda) d_j^\lambda + \\
 & ig_{sw} A_\mu \left(-(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) \right) + \frac{ig}{4c_w} Z_\mu^0 \{ (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4s_w^2 - \\
 & 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{4}{3}s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{8}{3}s_w^2 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \} + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \left((\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} e^\kappa) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) C_{\lambda\kappa} d_j^\kappa) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^- \left((\bar{e}^\kappa U^{lep}{}_{\kappa\lambda} \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\kappa C_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ \left(-m_e^\kappa (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + m_\nu^\lambda (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- \left(m_e^\lambda (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} H (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \nu^\lambda) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} H (\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^5 \nu^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^5 e^\lambda) - \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ \left(-m_u^\kappa (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + m_u^\lambda (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- \left(m_d^\lambda (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - m_u^\kappa (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} H (\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} H (\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 d_j^\lambda) \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

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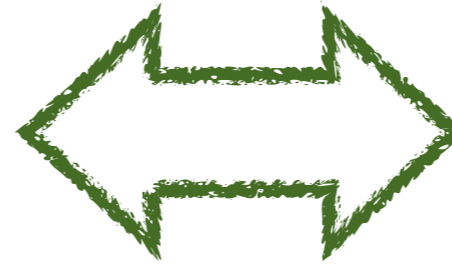
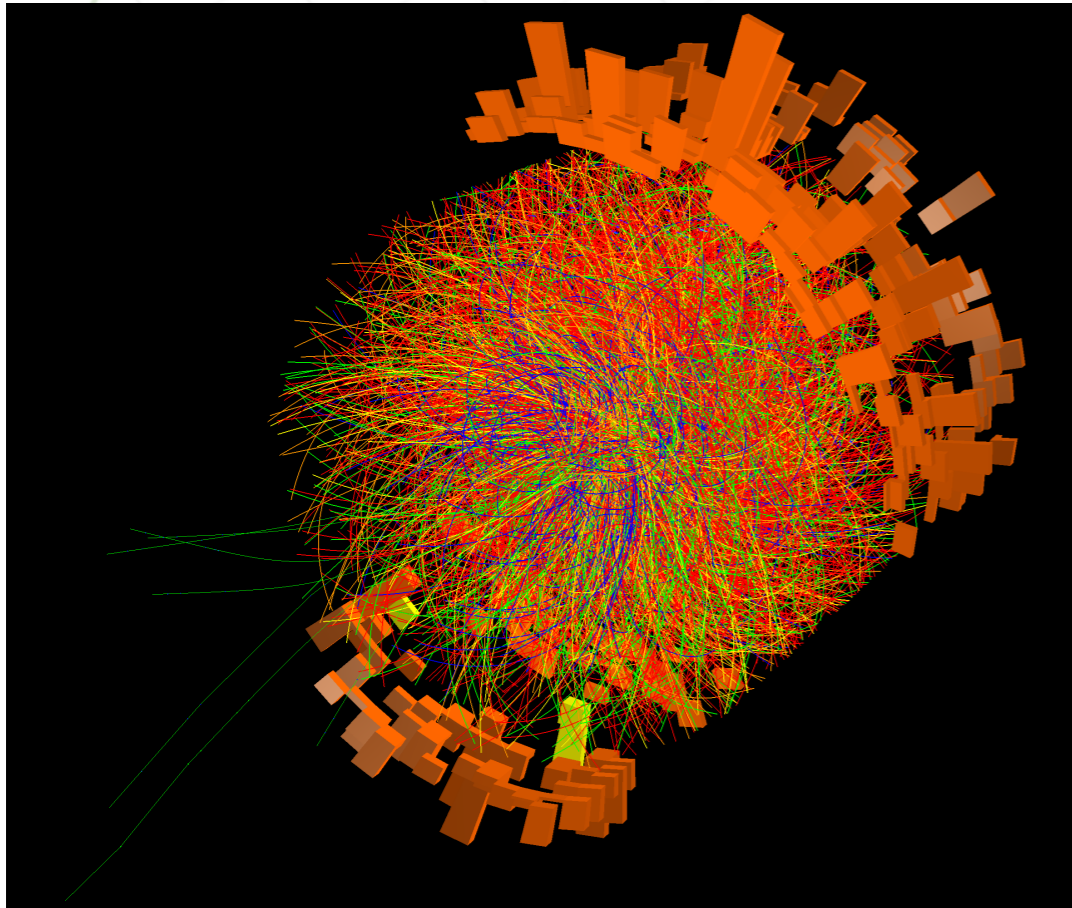
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 & M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - ig_{cw} (\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
 & Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + Z_\mu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - ig_{sw} (\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\
 & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + A_\mu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ W_\nu^- + \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ + g^2 c_w^2 (Z_\mu^0 W_\mu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^- - Z_\mu^0 Z_\nu^0 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + \\
 & g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\nu W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w (A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
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 & \frac{1}{8}g^2 \alpha_h (H^4 + (\phi^0)^4 + 4(\phi^+ \phi^-)^2 + 4(\phi^0)^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2) - g M W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \\
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 & \frac{1}{2}g (W_\mu^+ (H \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu H) + W_\mu^- (H \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu H)) + \frac{1}{2}g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \phi^0 \partial_\mu H) + \\
 & M (\frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 + W_\mu^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- + W_\mu^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - ig \frac{s_w}{c_w} M Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + ig_{sw} M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - \\
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 & \frac{1}{4}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) - \frac{1}{8}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)^2 \phi^+ \phi^-) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2 s_w A_\mu \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \\
 & W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}ig^2 s_w A_\mu H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{s_w}{c_w} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - g^2 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- + \\
 & \frac{1}{2}ig_s \lambda_{ij}^a (\bar{q}_i^\alpha \gamma^\mu q_j^\alpha) g_\mu^a - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_\nu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda - \bar{d}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_d^\lambda) d_j^\lambda + \\
 & ig_{sw} A_\mu \left(-(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) \right) + \frac{ig}{4c_w} Z_\mu^0 \{ (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4s_w^2 - \\
 & 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{4}{3}s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{8}{3}s_w^2 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \} + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \left((\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} e^\kappa) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) C_{\lambda\kappa} d_j^\kappa) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^- \left((\bar{e}^\kappa U^{lep}{}_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\kappa C_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ (-m_e^\kappa (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + m_\nu^\lambda (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- (m_e^\lambda (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\nu^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \nu^\lambda) - \\
 & \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^5 \nu^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^5 e^\lambda) - \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa - \\
 & \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ (-m_d^\kappa (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + m_u^\lambda (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- (m_d^\lambda (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - m_u^\kappa (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 d_j^\lambda)
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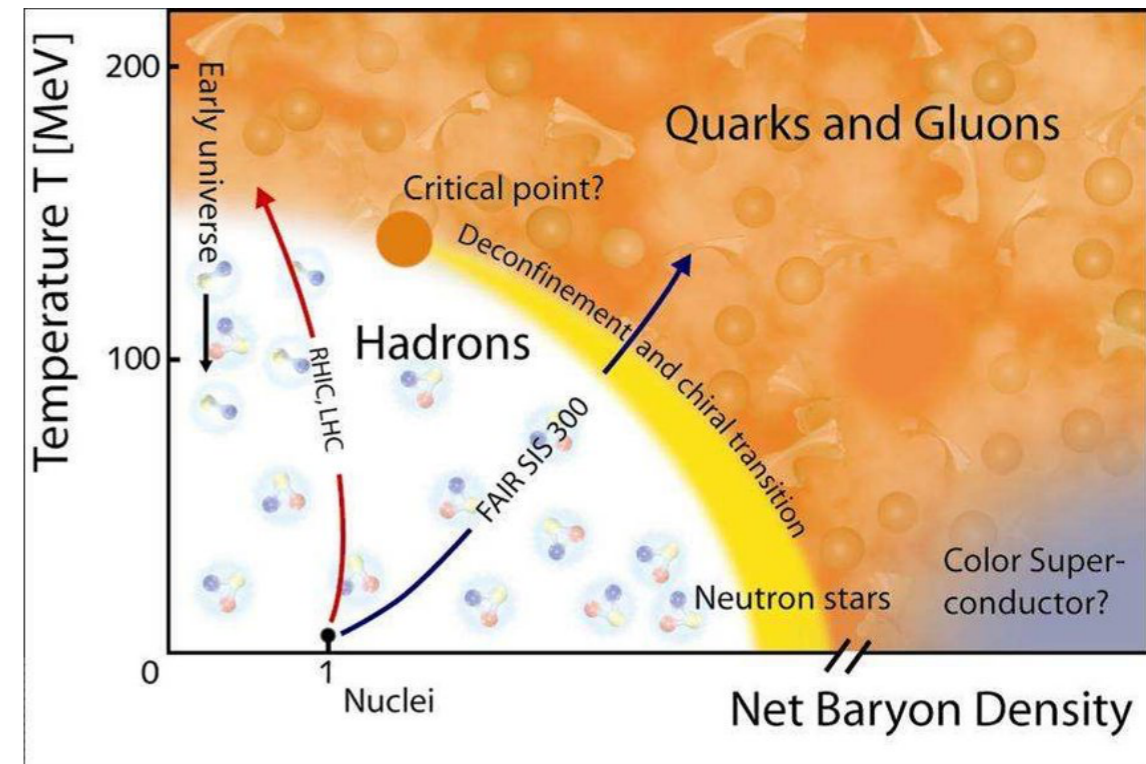
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 & M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M^2 Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - ig_{cw} (\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
 & Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + Z_\mu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - ig_{sw} (\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\
 & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + A_\mu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ W_\nu^- + \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- W_\mu^- W_\nu^+ + g^2 c_w^2 (Z_\mu^0 W_\mu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^- - Z_\mu^0 Z_\nu^0 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + \\
 & g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\nu W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w (A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - \\
 & 2A_\mu Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - 2M^2 \alpha_h H^2 - \partial_\mu \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu \phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \\
 & \beta_h \left(\frac{2M^2}{g^2} + \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0 \phi^0 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) \right) + \frac{2M^4}{g^2} \alpha_h - g \alpha_h M (H^3 + H \phi^0 \phi^0 + 2H \phi^+ \phi^-) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8}g^2 \alpha_h (H^4 + (\phi^0)^4 + 4(\phi^+ \phi^-)^2 + 4(\phi^0)^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2) - g M W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g \frac{M}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 H - \frac{1}{2}ig (W_\mu^+ (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^0) - W_\mu^- (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^0)) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g (W_\mu^+ (H \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu H) + W_\mu^- (H \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu H)) + \frac{1}{2}g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \phi^0 \partial_\mu H) + \\
 & M (\frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 + W_\mu^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- + W_\mu^- \partial_\mu \phi^+)) - ig \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} M Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + ig_{sw} M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - \\
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 & \frac{1}{4}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) - \frac{1}{8}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 (H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)\phi^+ \phi^-) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2 s_w A_\mu \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \\
 & W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}ig^2 s_w A_\mu H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{s_w}{c_w} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - g^2 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- + \\
 & \frac{1}{2}ig_s \lambda_{ij}^{\lambda} (\bar{q}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^\mu q_j^{\lambda}) g_\mu^\lambda - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_\nu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda - \bar{d}_j^\lambda (\gamma^\mu + m_d^\lambda) d_j^\lambda + \\
 & ig_{sw} A_\mu \left(-(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda) \right) + \frac{ig}{4c_w} Z_\mu^0 \{ (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4s_w^2 - \\
 & 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{4}{3}s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{8}{3}s_w^2 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \} + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \left((\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} e^\kappa) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) C_{\lambda\kappa} d_j^\kappa) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^- \left((\bar{e}^\kappa U^{lep}{}_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\kappa C_{\kappa\lambda}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) \right) + \\
 & \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ \left(-m_e^\kappa (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + m_\nu^\lambda (\bar{\nu}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) e^\kappa) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- \left(m_e^\lambda (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - m_\nu^\kappa (\bar{e}^\lambda U^{lep}{}_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) \nu^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\nu^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \nu^\lambda) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^5 \nu^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^5 e^\lambda) - \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{4} \bar{\nu}_\lambda M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1 - \gamma_5) \bar{\nu}_\kappa + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ \left(-m_d^\kappa (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) + m_u^\lambda (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) d_j^\kappa) \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- \left(m_d^\lambda (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - m_u^\kappa (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\kappa) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} H (\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) - \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_\lambda^\lambda}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 d_j^\lambda) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

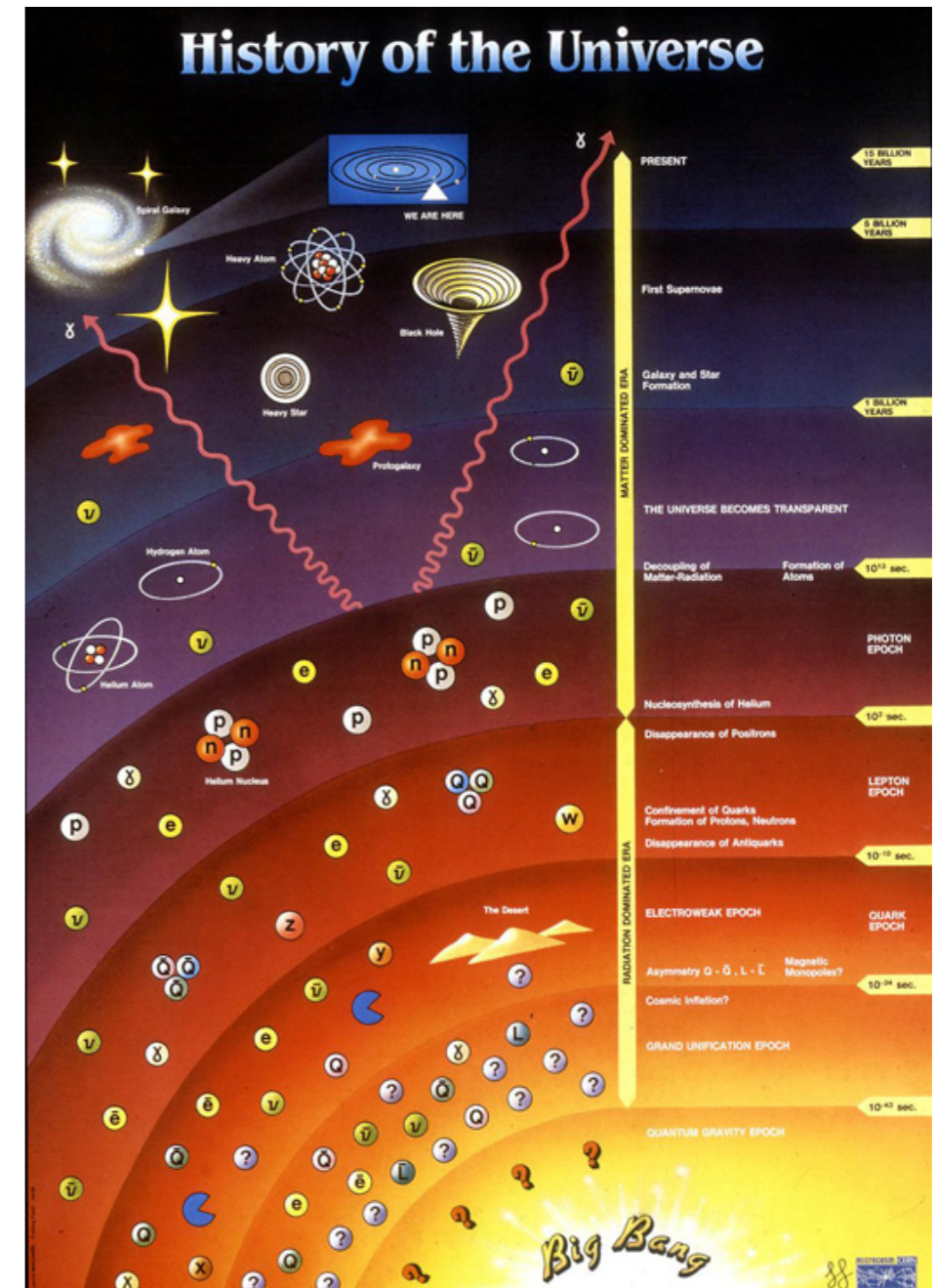
Heavy-Ions @ Pheno

- ◆ Phenomenology of Heavy-Ions: Why?
 - ◆ Unique window for corner of QCD Phase Space



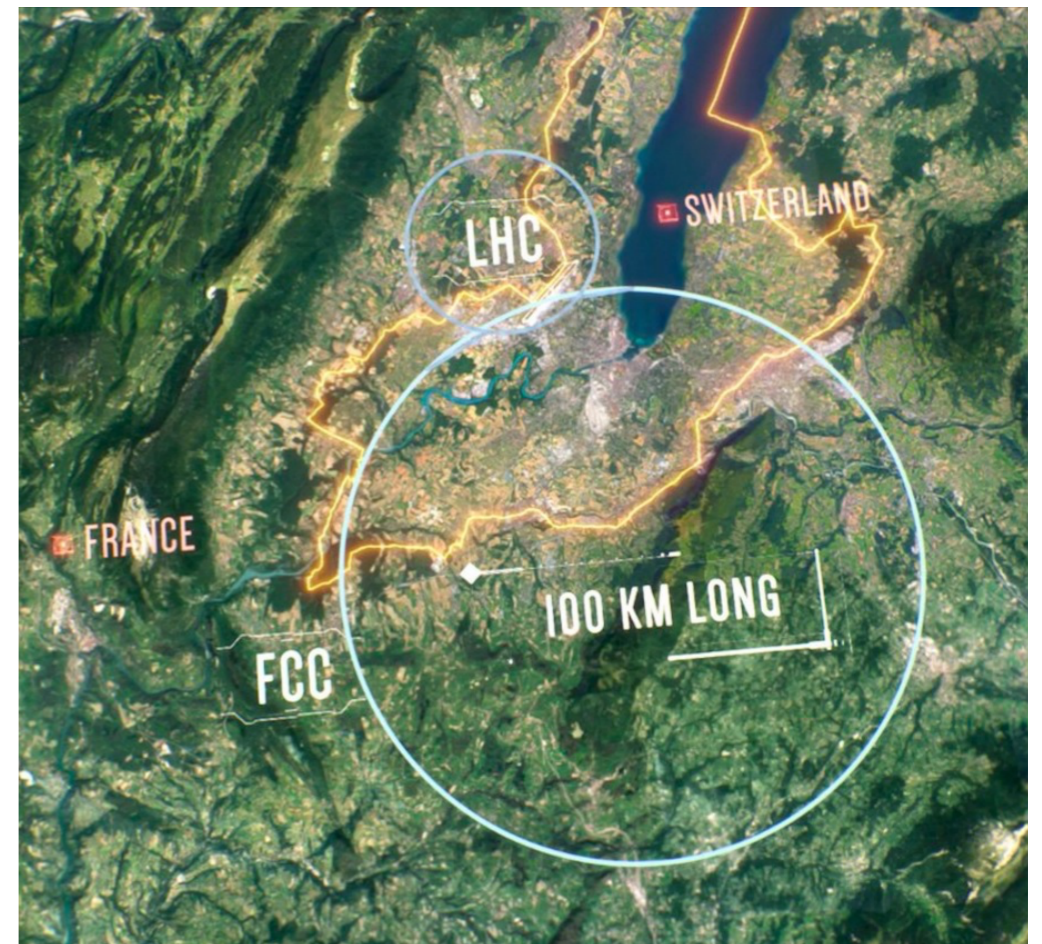
Heavy-Ions @ Pheno

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 - ◆ Direct link to Early Universe (“Mini-bang” vs “Big-bang”)



Heavy-Ions @ Pheno

- ◆ Phenomenology of Heavy-Ions: Why?
 - ◆ Unique window for corner of QCD Phase Space
 - ◆ Direct link to Early Universe (“Mini-bang” vs “Big-bang”)
 - ◆ Major part of the physics program at current (LHC, RHIC) and future (FCC) high energy particle physics accelerators



The background features a light gray grid pattern. Overlaid on this are several purple lines of varying thickness and style, including solid lines, dotted lines, and curved lines that create a sense of movement and complexity. In the top-left and bottom-left corners, there are abstract, layered geometric shapes in shades of olive green and gray, resembling architectural elements or stylized buildings.

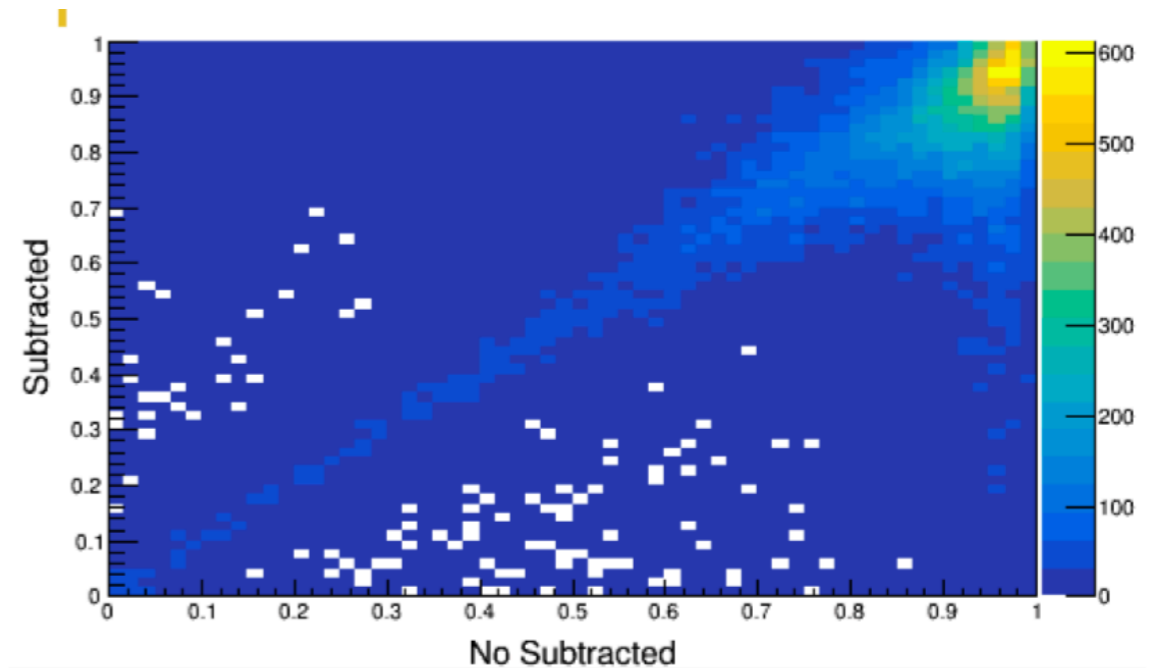
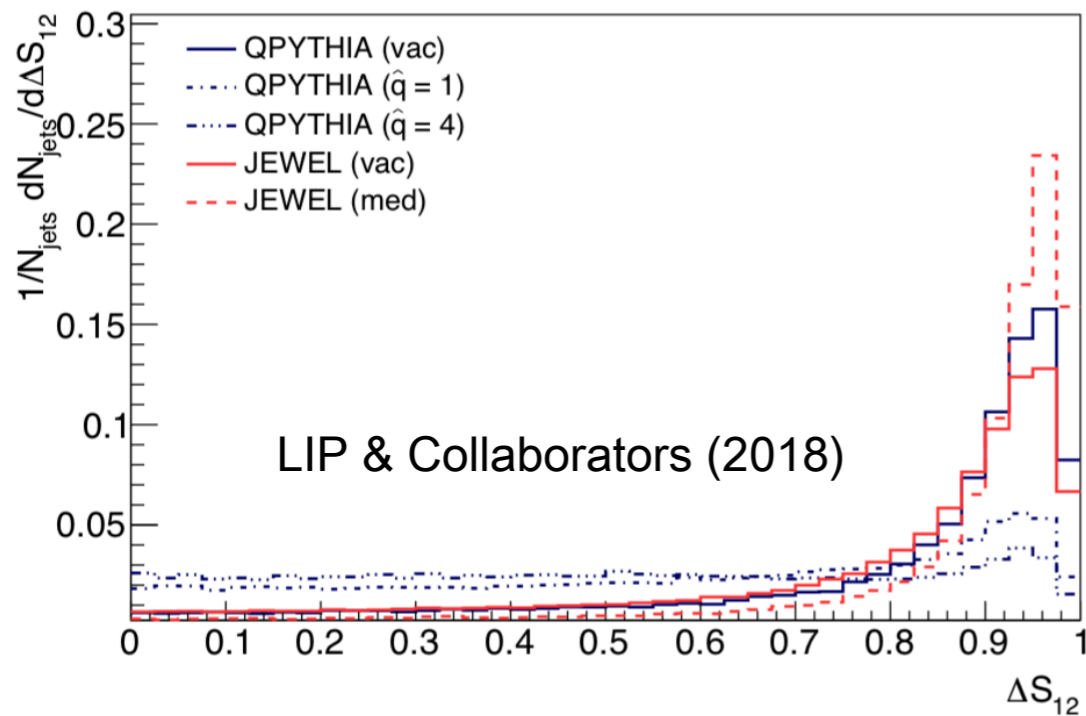
Group's main activities
what are we working on?

Probing the QGP

- ◆ Novel observables for Heavy-Ion collisions;
- ◆ Evaluate QCD jet-medium interactions

Novel subjet observables for jet quenching in heavy-ion collisions

Liliana Apolinário^{1,2a}, José Guilherme Milhano^{1,2,3b}, Mateusz Ploskon^{4c}, and Xiaoming Zhang^{5d}

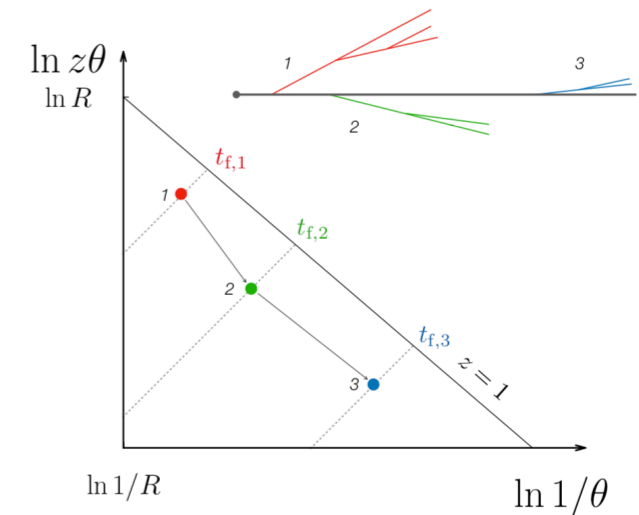


& João Diogo Mesquita (LIP Summer Internship 2018)
Results: 40th edition of Pulsar (NFIST)

Probing the QGP

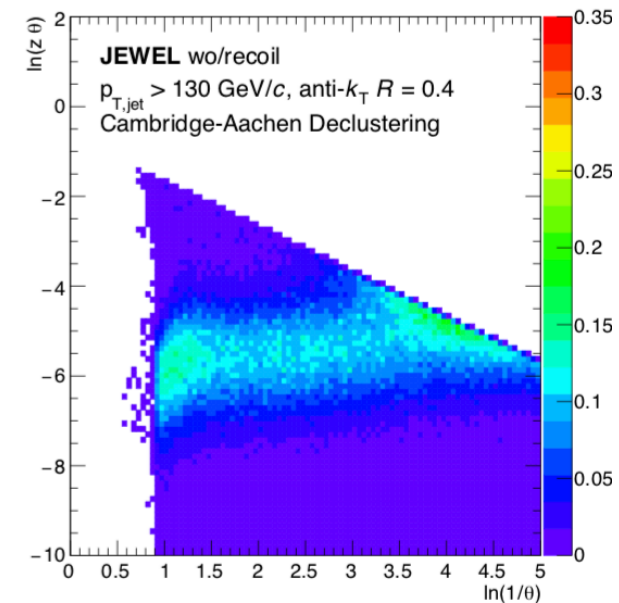
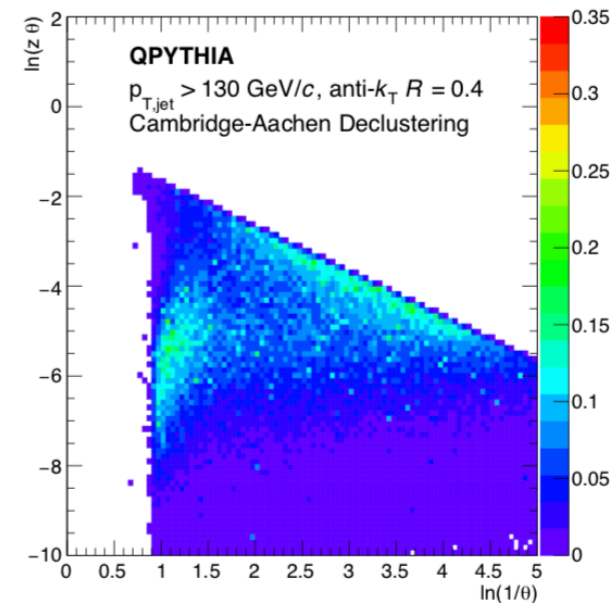
- ◆ Novel observables for Heavy-Ion collisions;
- ◆ Evaluate QCD jet-medium interactions
- ◆ Distinguish pp-like jets from AA-like jets

Novel tools and observables for jet physics in heavy-ion collisions



LIP & Collaborators (2018)

Harry Arthur Andrews¹, Liliana Apolinario^{2,3}, Redmer Alexander Bertens⁴, Christian Bierlich^{5,6}, Matteo Cacciari^{7,8}, Yi Chen⁹, Yang-Ting Chien¹⁰, Leticia Cunqueiro Mendez^{11,4}, Michal Deak¹², David d'Enterria⁹, Fabio Dominguez¹³, Philip Coleman Harris¹⁴, Krzysztof Kutak¹², Yen-Jie Lee¹⁴, Yacine Mehtar-Tani^{15,16}, James Mulligan¹⁷, Matthew Nguyen¹⁸, Chang Ning-Bo¹⁹, Dennis Perepelitsa²⁰, Gavin Salam^{*21}, Martin Spousta²², José Guilherme Milhano^{2,3,21}, Konrad Tywoniuk²¹, Marco Van Leeuwen²³, Marta Verweij^{24,25}, Victor Vila¹³, Urs A. Wiedemann²¹, and Korinna C. Zapp^{2,21}



& Bruno Silva, Filipa Peres and João Gonçalves (currently working on their MsC thesis)

Monte Carlo Development

- ◆ Jet Quenching Monte Carlo event generators;
- ◆ Improve current model for jet-medium interaction

LIP & Collaborators (2014-...)

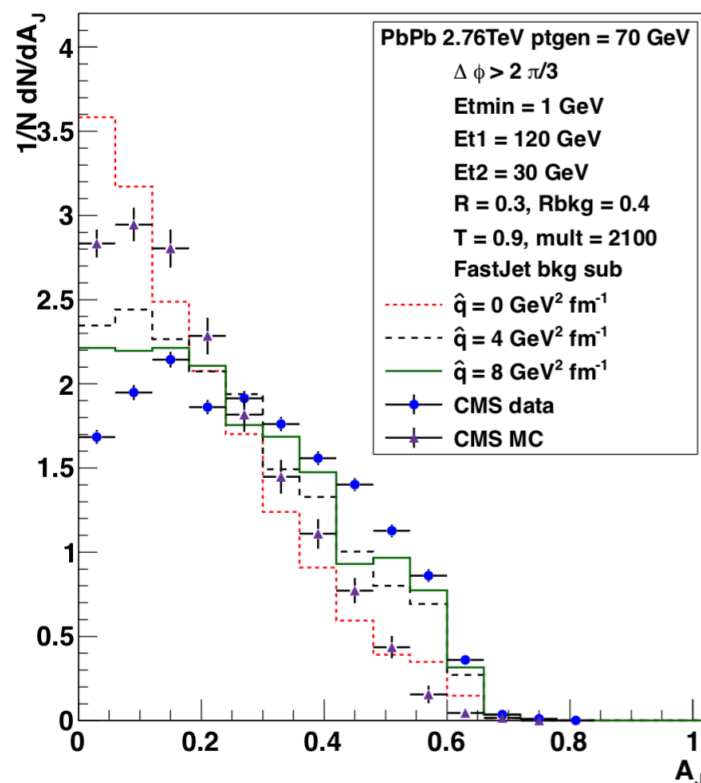
LIP & Collaborators (2013-...)

An analysis of the influence of background subtraction and quenching on jet observables in heavy-ion collisions

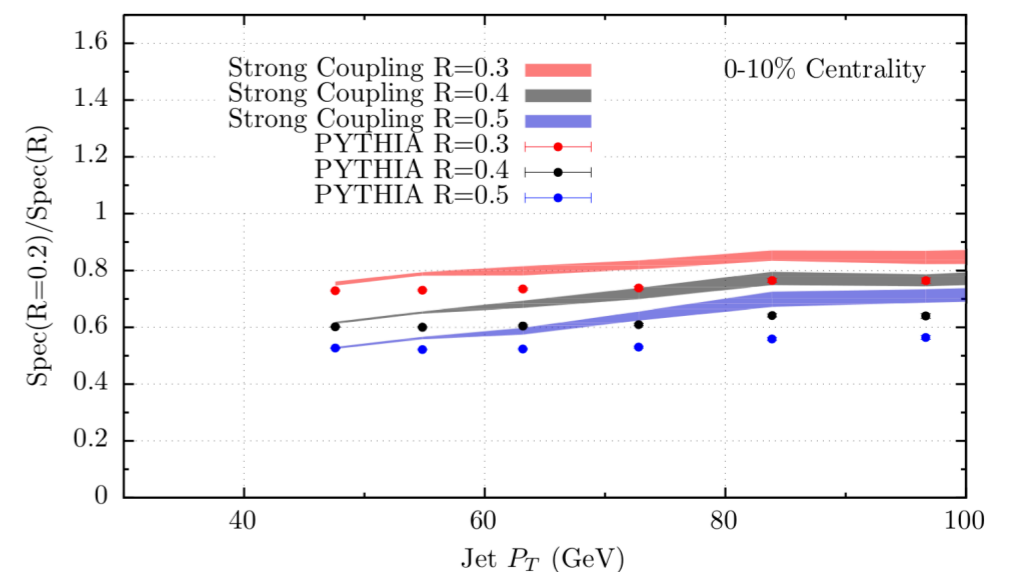
Angular Structure of Jet Quenching Within a Hybrid Strong/Weak Coupling Model

Jorge Casalderrey-Solana,^{a,b} Doga Can Gulhan,^c José Guilherme Milhano,^{d,e,f} Daniel Pablos,^b Krishna Rajagopal^g

Liliana Apolinário^{a,b}, Néstor Armesto^a and Leticia Cunqueiro^{c,d}



perturbative approach



non perturbative approach

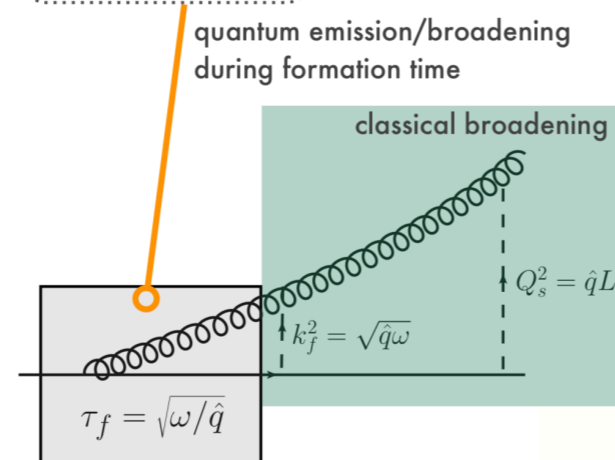
(a) Dijet asymmetry A_J .

Theoretical improvements

- ◆ Jet Quenching description beyond current kinematic limitations:

✓ jet structure is modified by QGP

$$\mathcal{R}_q^{\text{med}} \approx 4\omega \int_0^L dt' \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{k}'}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{P}(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{k}', L - t') \sin\left(\frac{\mathbf{k}'^2}{2k_f^2}\right) e^{-\frac{\mathbf{k}'^2}{2k_f^2}}$$



Theoretical improvements

- ◆ Jet Quenching description beyond current kinematic limitations:

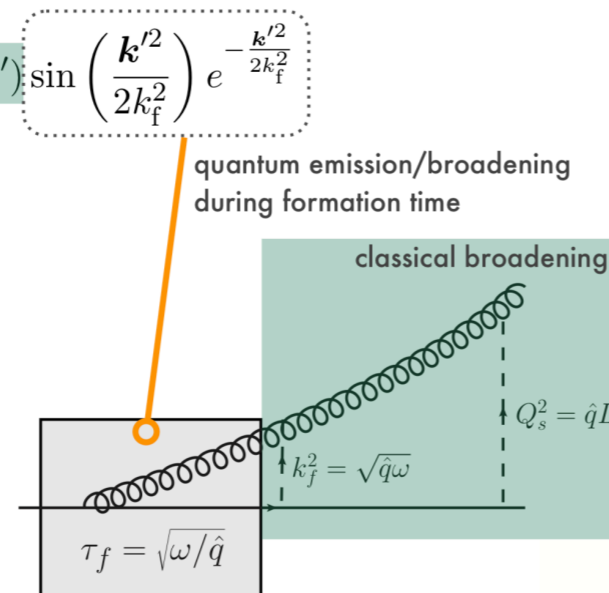
LIP & Collaborators (2017)

Factorization of in-medium parton branching beyond the eikonal approximation

- ✓ jet structure is modified by QGP

Liliana Apolinário^a, Néstor Armesto^b, José Guilherme Milhano^{a,c}, Carlos A. Salgado^b

$$\mathcal{R}_q^{\text{med}} \approx 4\omega \int_0^L dt' \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{k}'}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{P}(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{k}', L - t') \sin\left(\frac{\mathbf{k}'^2}{2k_f^2}\right) e^{-\frac{k_f'^2}{2k_f^2}}$$



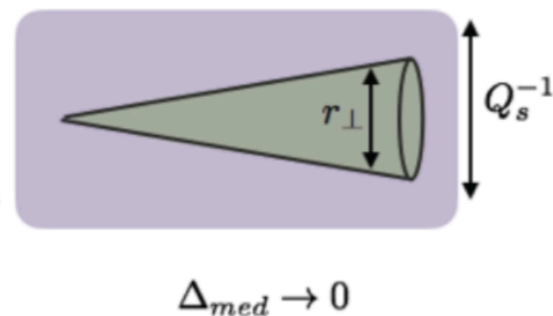
Quark and Gluon Jet Energy Loss

LIP & Collaborators (2018)

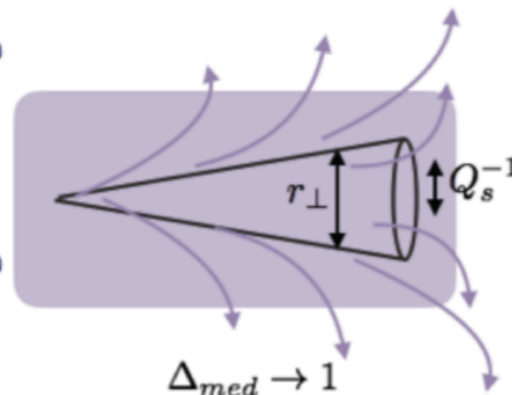
Liliana Apolinário^{a,b}, João Barata^{*c} and Guilherme Milhano^{a,b}

João Barata (former MsC student)

Angular ordering



Anti-Angular ordering

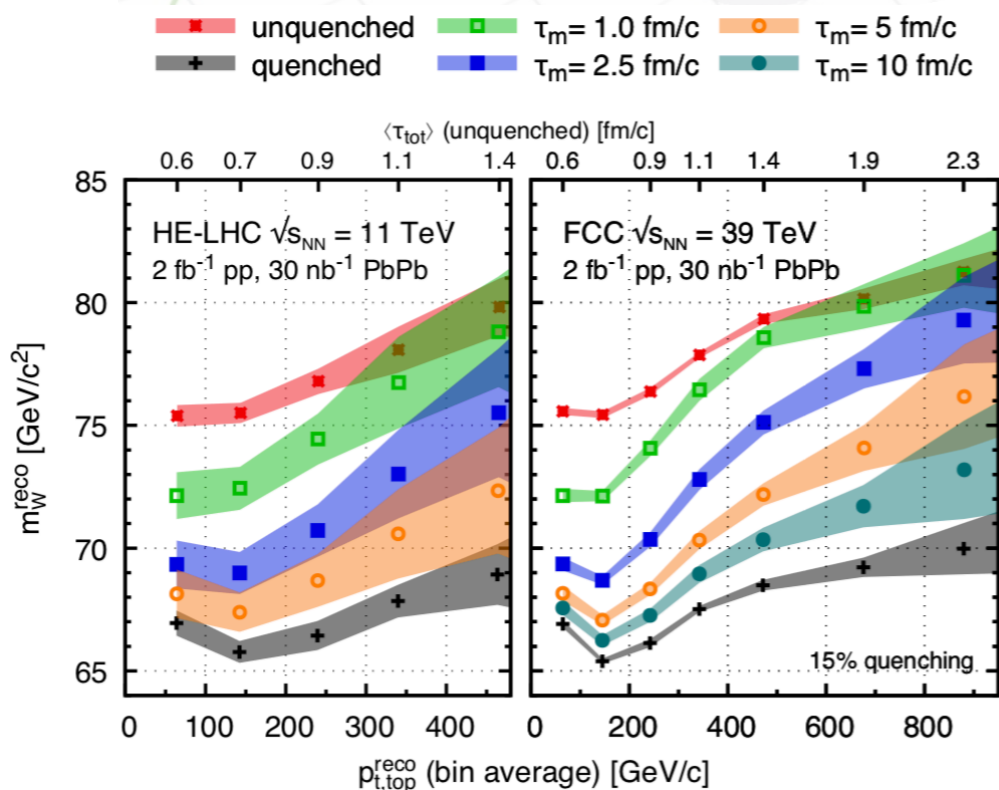


Future Colliders

- ◆ Physics opportunities for future accelerators;
- ◆ Jet substructure to probe different QGP lifetimes

Probing the time structure of the quark-gluon plasma with top quarks

Liliana Apolinário,^{1,2} José Guilherme Milhano,^{1,2,3} Gavin P. Salam,^{3,*} and Carlos A. Salgado⁴



Heavy ions at the Future Circular Collider

A. Dainese¹, U.A. Wiedemann² (editors), N. Armesto³, D. d'Enterria², J.M. Jowett², J.-P. Lansberg⁴, J.G. Milhano^{5,2}, C.A. Salgado³, M. Schaumann², M. van Leeuwen^{6,7} (section editors), J.L. Albacete⁸, A. Andronic⁹, P. Antonioli¹⁰, L. Apolinário⁵, S. Bass¹¹, A. Beraudo¹², A. Bilandzic¹³, S. Borsanyi¹⁴, P. Braun-Munzinger⁹, Z. Chen¹⁵, L. Cunqueiro Mendez¹⁶, G.S. Denicol¹⁷, K.J. Eskola¹⁸, S. Floerchinger¹⁹, H. Fujii²⁰, P. Giubellino¹², C. Greiner²¹, J.F. Grosse-Oetringhaus², C.-M. Ko²², P. Kotko²³, K. Krajczár^{2,24}, K. Kutak²⁵, M. Laine²⁶, Y. Liu²⁷, M.P. Lombardo²⁸, M. Luzum^{29,3}, C. Marquet³⁰, S. Masciocchi⁹, V. Okorokov³¹, J.-F. Paquet^{32,33}, H. Paukkunen^{3,18,34}, E. Petreska^{30,3}, T. Pierog³⁵, M. Ploskon³⁶, C. Ratti³⁷, A.H. Rezaeian³⁸, W. Riegler², J. Rojo³⁹, C. Roland²⁴, A. Rossi^{40,1}, G.P. Salam², S. Sapeta^{25,2}, R. Schicker¹⁹, C. Schmidt⁴¹, J. Stachel¹⁹, J. Uphoff²¹, A. van Hameren²⁵, K. Watanabe⁴², B.-W. Xiao⁴², F. Yuan³⁶, D. Zaslavsky⁴², K. Zhou^{21,15}, P. Zhuang¹⁵

LIP & Collaborators (2017, 2018)

Future Colliders

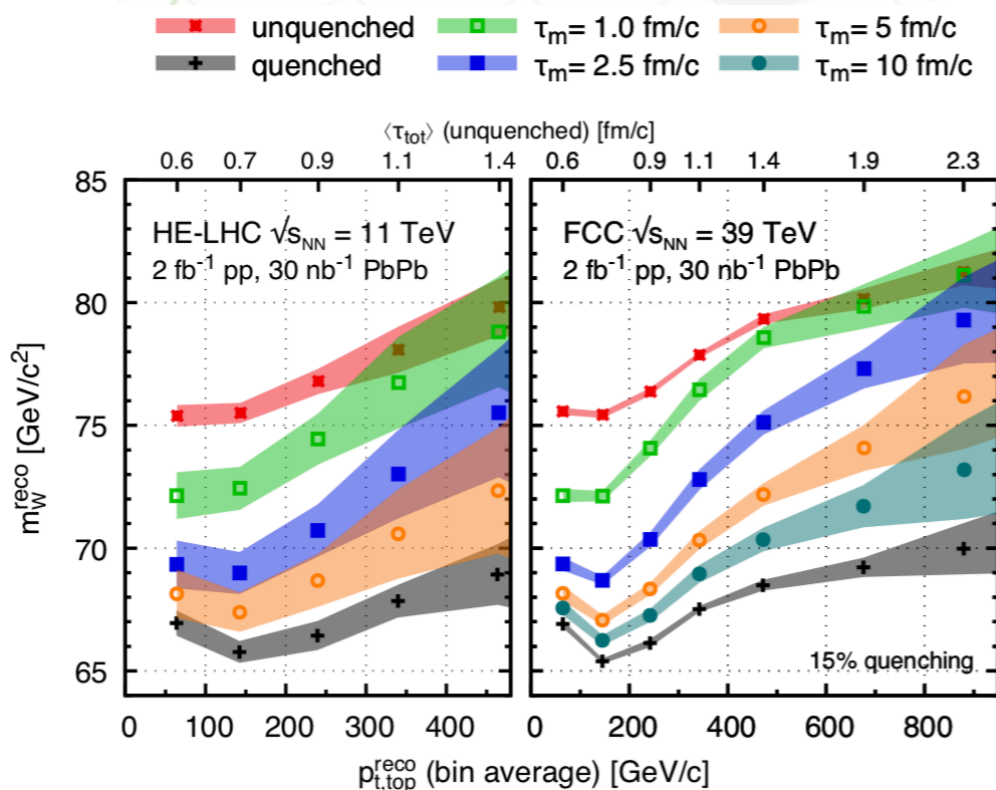
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LIP & Collaborators (2019)

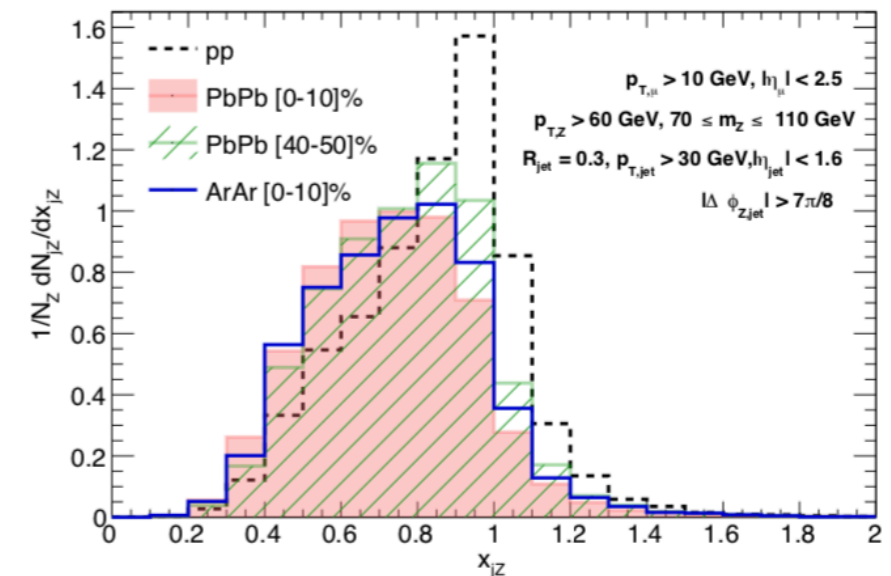
& Rafael Orelhas (LIP Summer Internship 2018)

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LIP & Collaborators (2017, 2018)



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Future physics opportunities for high-density QCD at the LHC with heavy-ion and proton beams

Report from Working Group 5 on the Physics of the HL-LHC, and Perspectives at the HE-LHC

Students @ Pheno

- ◆ If you want to do Jet Physics in the presence of a QGP:
 - ◆ Quantum Field Theory in a Hot and Dense medium;
 - ◆ Development of Monte Carlo event generators;
 - ◆ Design of novel experimental observables/physics analysis for heavy-ion collisions (present and future);

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Join us! :-)

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gilhano@lip.pt

Thank you!

Acknowledgements



REPÚBLICA
PORTUGUESA

FCT

Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia
MINISTÉRIO DA EDUCAÇÃO E CIÊNCIA



TÉCNICO
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