

REMARKABLE TECHNOLOGY, EASY TO USE



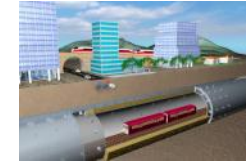
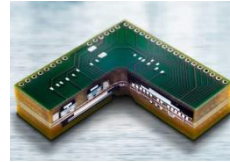
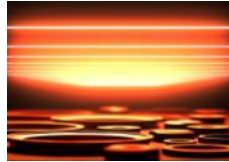
FRAUNHOFER PORTUGAL AICOS

Research Center for Assistive Information and Communication Solutions

APPLIED SCIENCE BY FRAUNHOFER – MADE IN PORTUGAL

1. Fraunhofer Portugal

Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft



69 Institutes

> 80 Research Units

~ 24.500 employees

> € 2,1 billion R&D budget

(€ 1,9 billion from contract research)

7 Groups

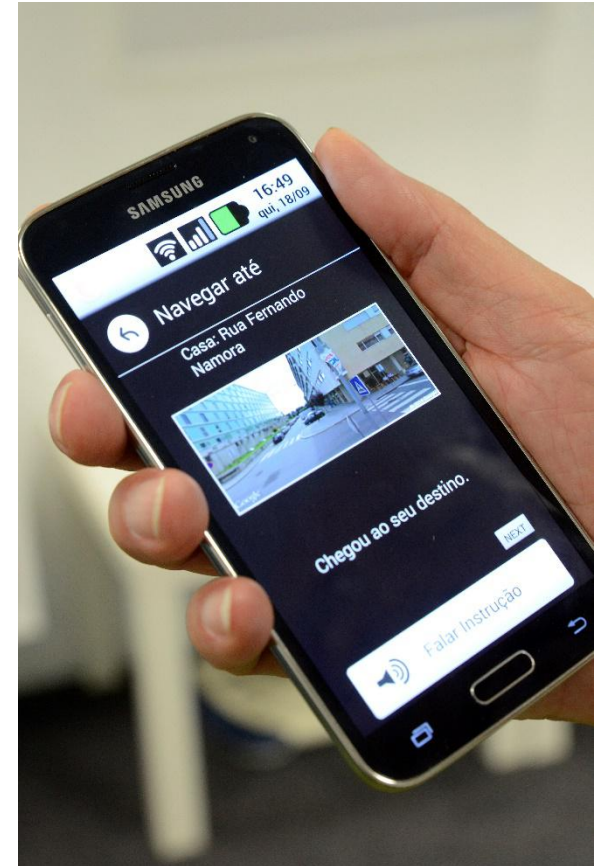
- Information and Communication Technology
- Life Sciences
- Light & Surfaces
- Microelectronics
- Production
- Materials & Components
- Defense & Security

2. Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

Mission

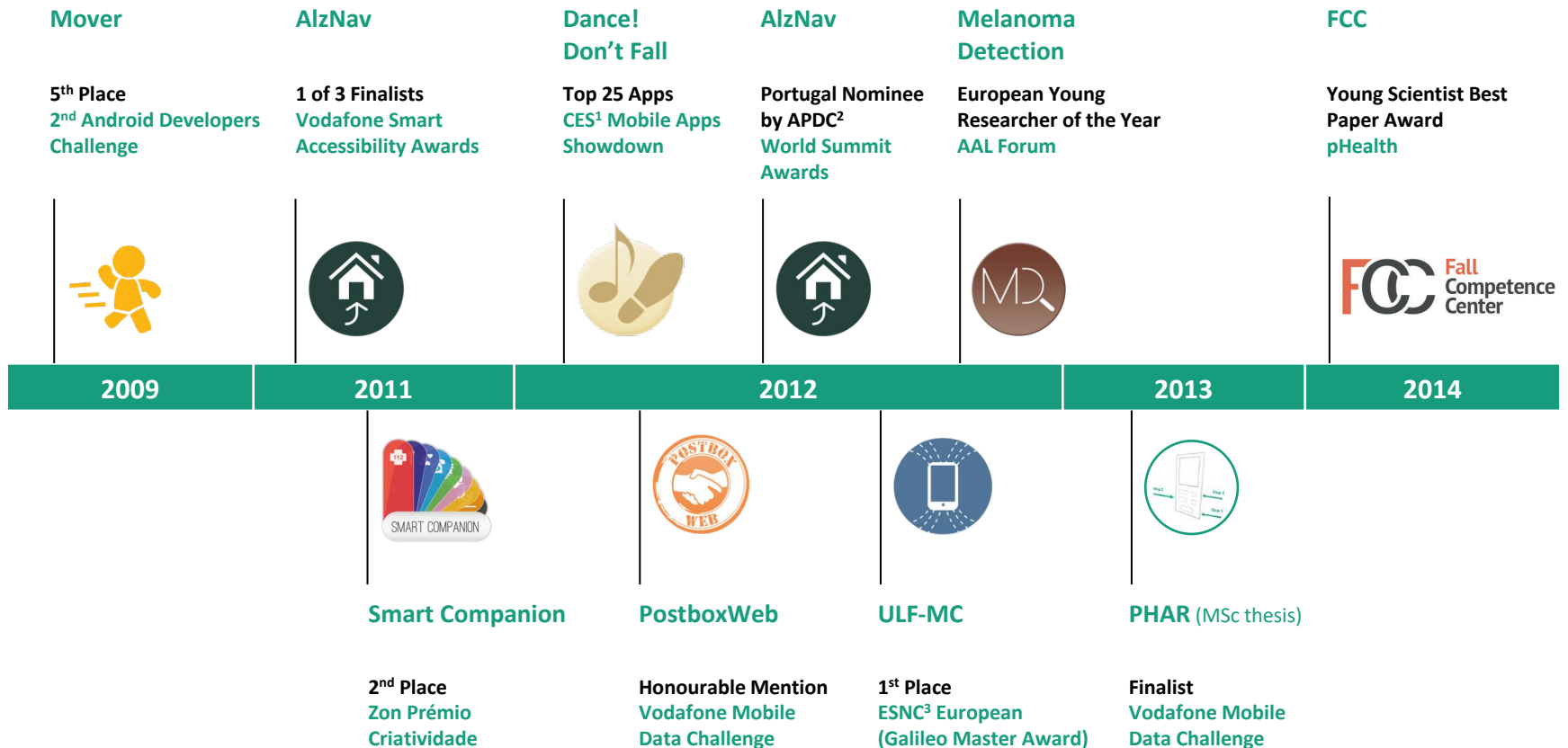
'Remarkable Technology, Easy to Use'

- Offering **specialized competences** centred on end-user experience and usability of applications;
- Generating **applied research solutions** capable of contributing to the market success of our clients' products and services and increasing value for their customers.



2. Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

Achievements (2009 – 2014)



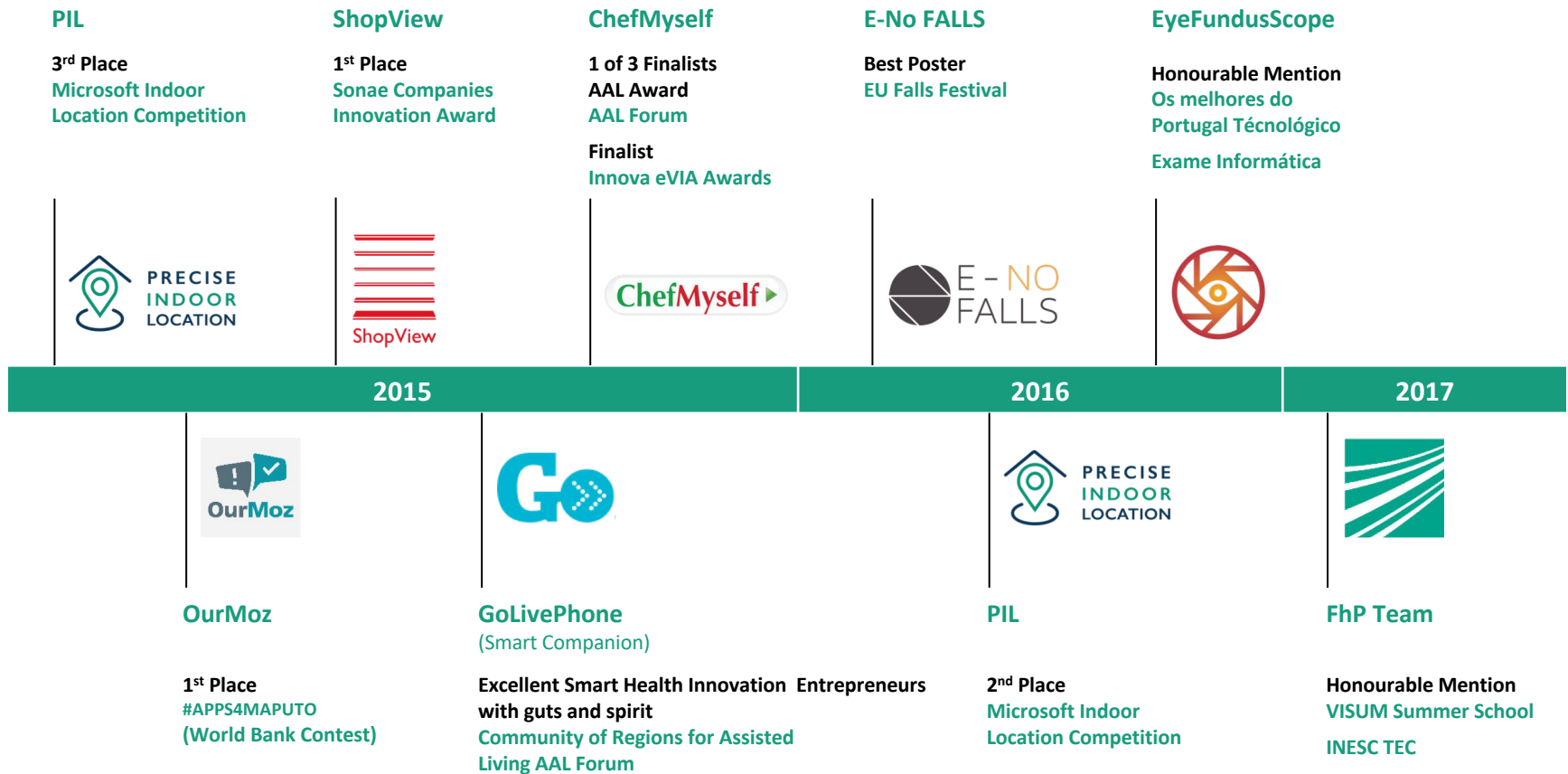
¹ CES: Consumer Electronics Show.

² APDC: Portuguese Association for the Promotion of Communications.

³ ESNC: European Satellite Navigation Competition.

2. Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

Achievements (2015 – 2017)



2. Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

Headquarters & Branch Office



- Our **Headquarter** in UPTEC was voted '**Building of the Year 2011**' in a competition hosted by **ArchDaily.com** and provides **the most inspiring environment to our team!**
- The project was once again awarded in **2016, as the winner of the Green GOOD DESIGN™ Award;**
- Since July 2015, Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS has **expanded to Lisbon** with the **creation of a branch office** in the Institute for Interdisciplinary Research;
- The new branch office allows to **expand capacity of hosting additional researchers, higher integration with scientific organizations** and **proximity to industry clients.**

3. Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

Strategic Research Agenda – Scientific Areas

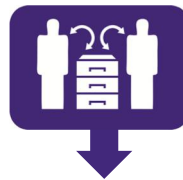
Human-Computer Interaction



Adapting interaction to specific user needs

- User & Social Experience
- Mobile & Future Devices
- Evaluation & Usability

Information Processing



From raw data ... To meaningful information

- Content Retrieval
- Context Awareness
- Multimodal Information Fusion

Autonomic Computing

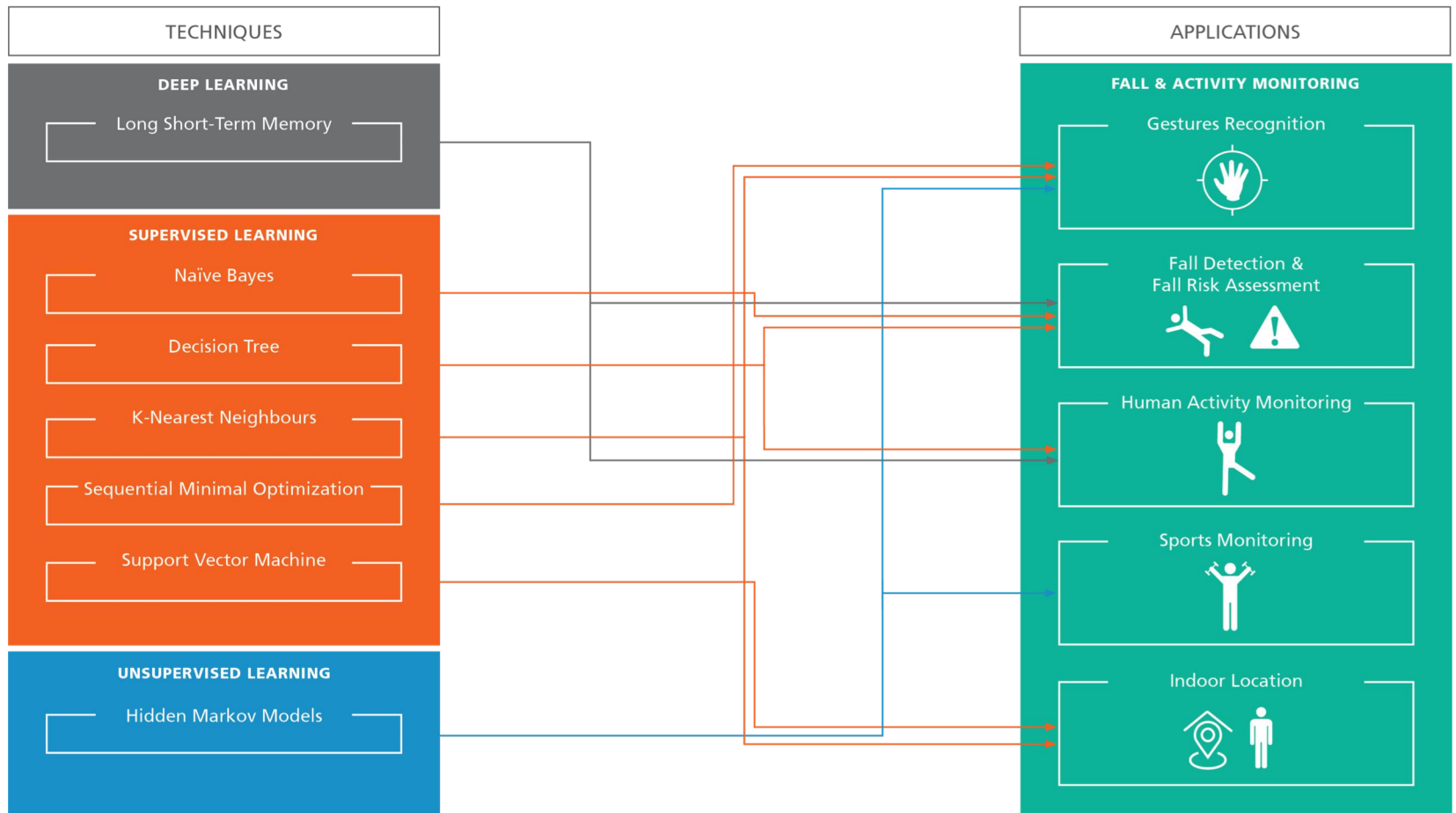


Smarter machines: less configuration & maintenance

- Remote Management, Control and Configuration

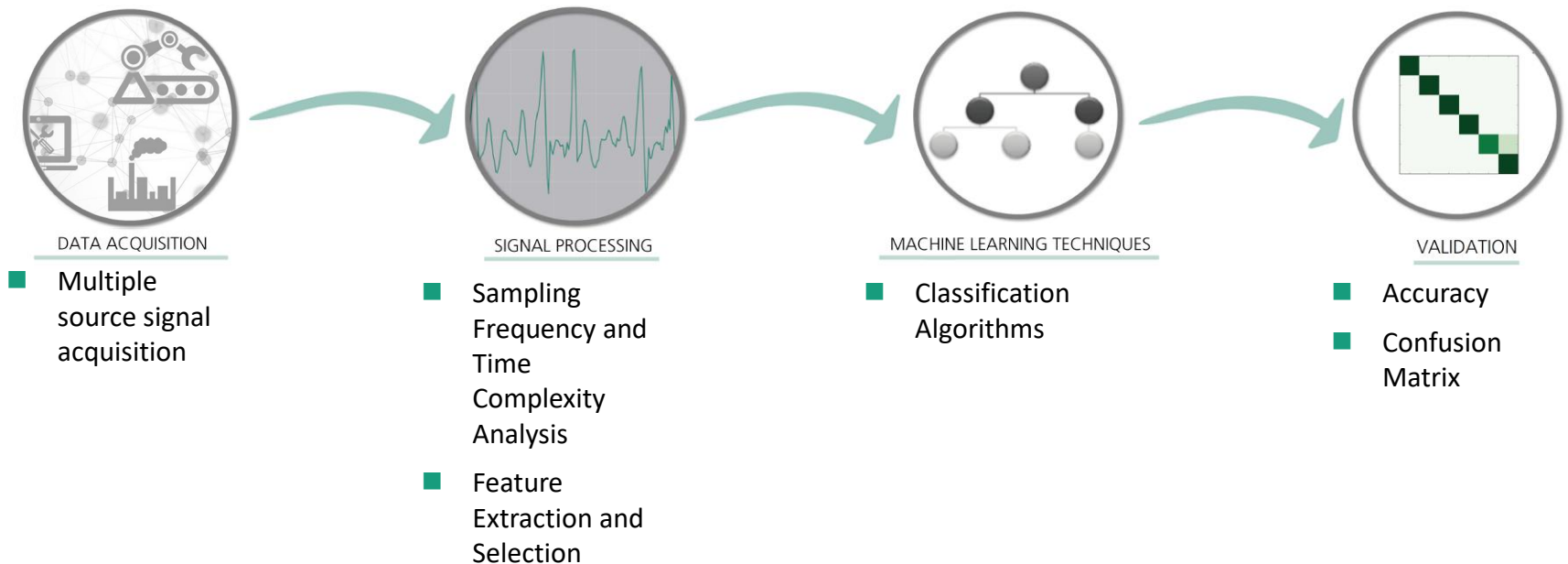
4. Machine Learning at Fraunhofer

Competences on Intelligent Systems

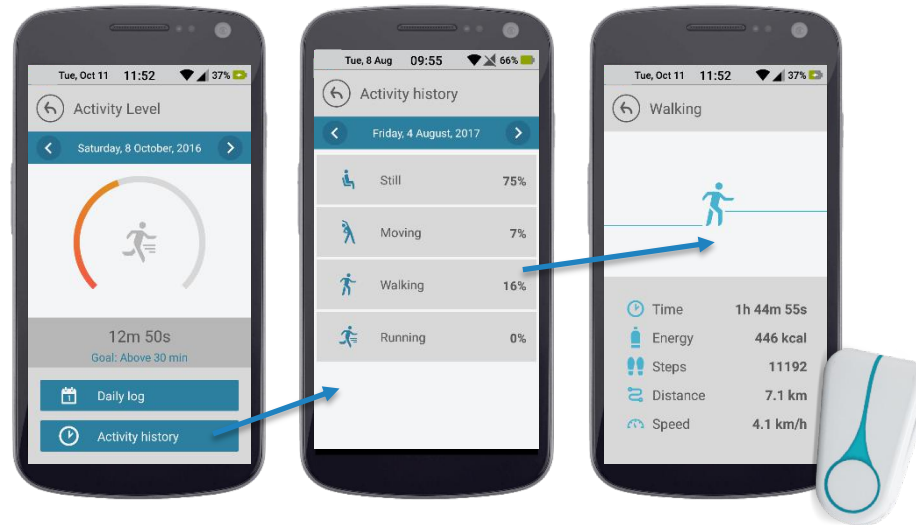


4. Machine Learning at Fraunhofer

Data classification



Offline and online classification

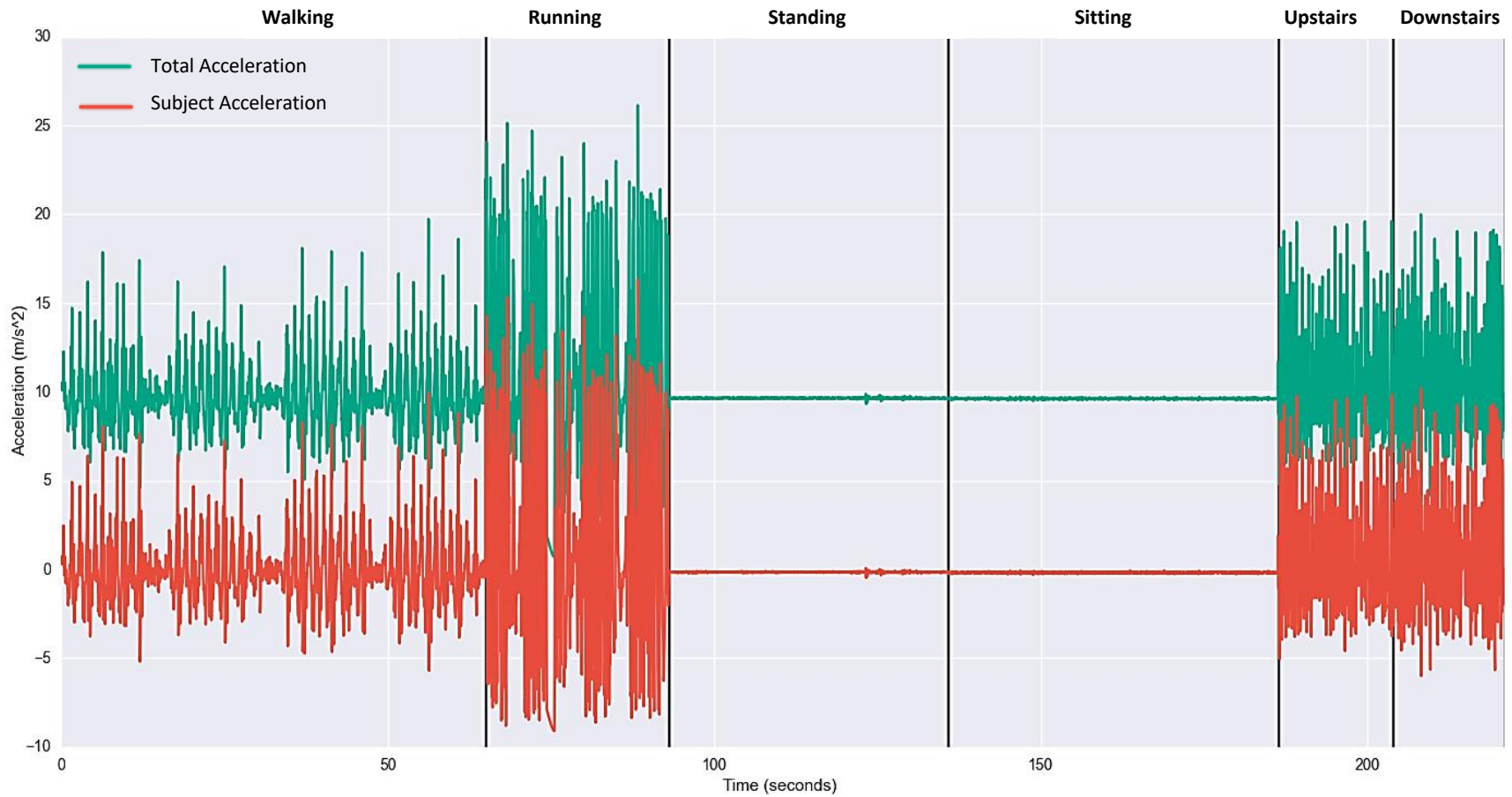


What am I doing?

ACTIVITY MONITORING

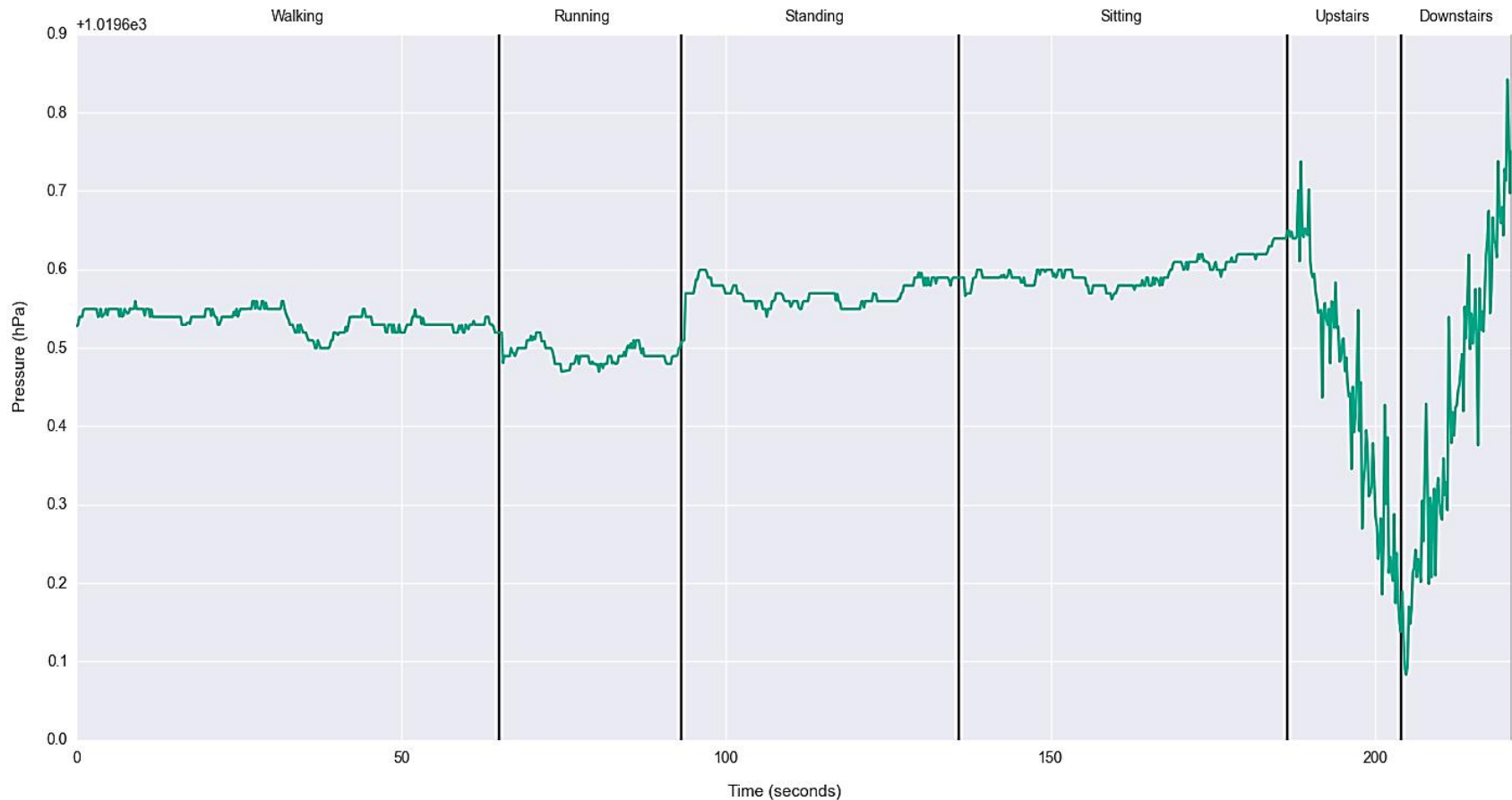
6. Activity Monitoring

Signal Processing – Accelerometer



6. Activity Monitoring

Signal Processing – Barometer



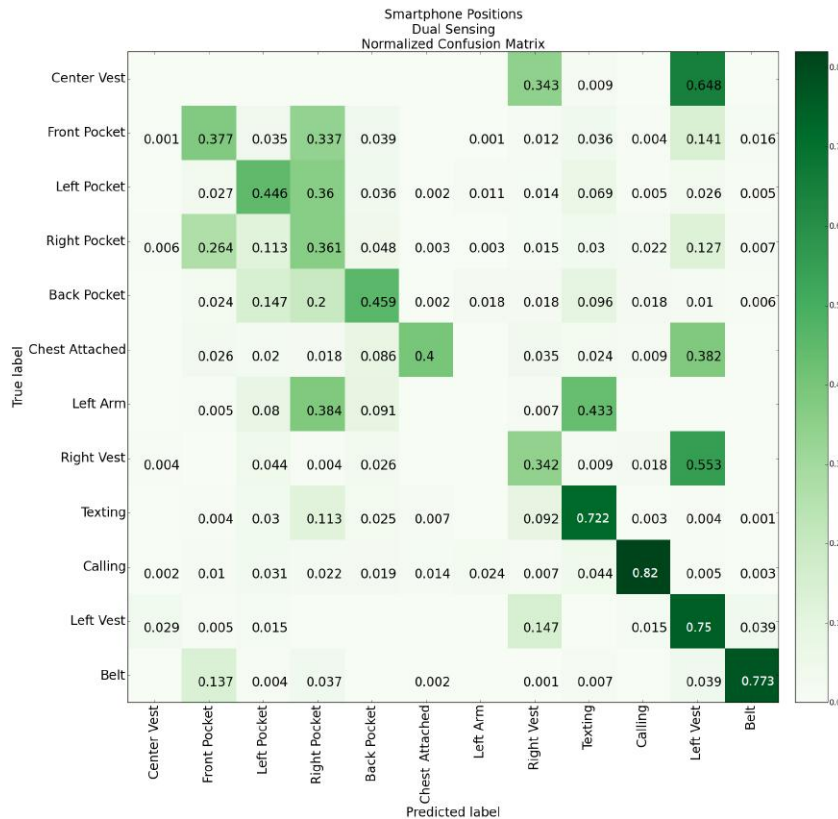
6. Activity Monitoring

Feature extraction

FEATURES		
SPECTRAL DOMAIN	STATISTICAL DOMAIN	TEMPORAL DOMAIN
Maximum Frequency ¹ Median Frequency ¹ Fundamental Frequency ¹ Max Power Spectrum ¹ Total Energy ² Spectral Centroid ² Spectral Spread ² Spectral Skewness ² Spectral Kurtosis ² Spectral Slope ² Spectral Decrease ² Spectral Roll On ³ Spectral Roll Off ² Curve Distance ³ Spectral Variation ²	Skewness ¹ Kurtosis ¹ Histogram ¹ Mean ¹ Standard Deviation ¹ Interquartile Range ¹	Correlation ¹ Temporal Centroid ² Variance ² Root Mean Square ¹ Autocorrelation ¹ Median Absolute Deviation ¹ Zero Crossing Rate ¹ Linear Regression ³

6. Activity Monitoring

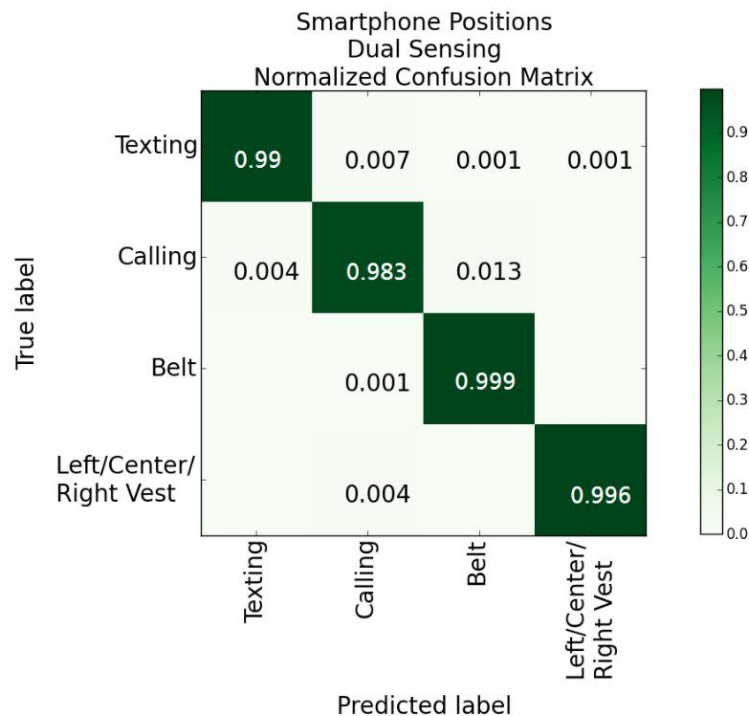
Position Followed by Activity Recognition Approach



Accuracy:
71%

6. Activity Monitoring

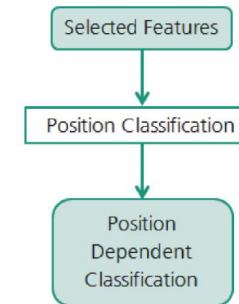
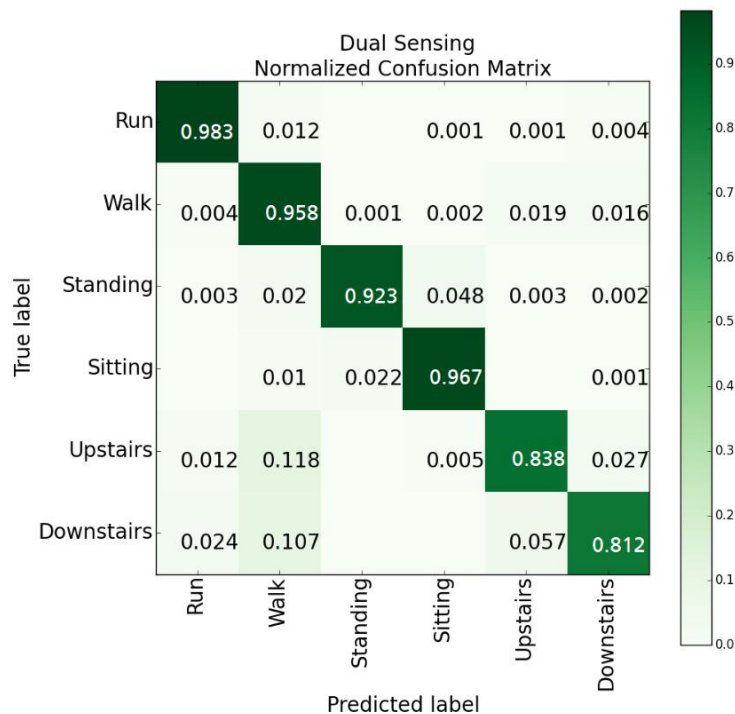
Position Followed by Activity Recognition Approach



**Accuracy:
99%**

6. Activity Monitoring

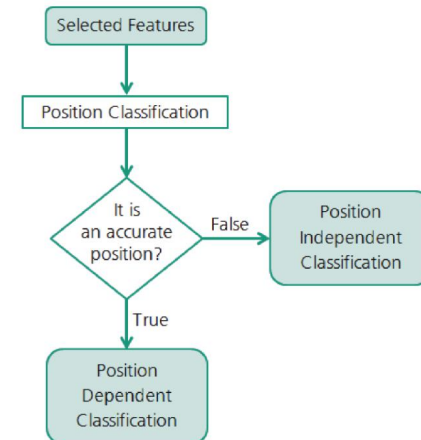
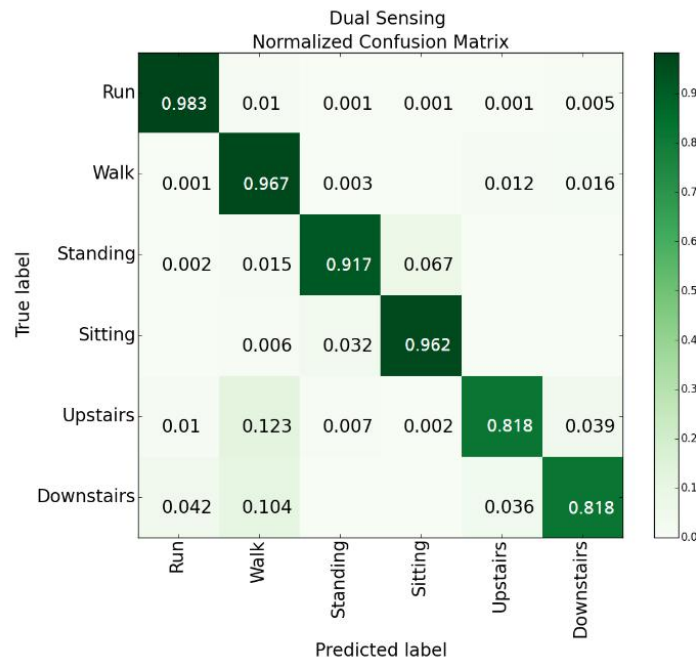
Position Independent (Accelerometer + Barometer)



**Accuracy:
92%**

6. Activity Monitoring

Position Dependent and Independent Combination Approach



**Accuracy:
95%**



Where am I?

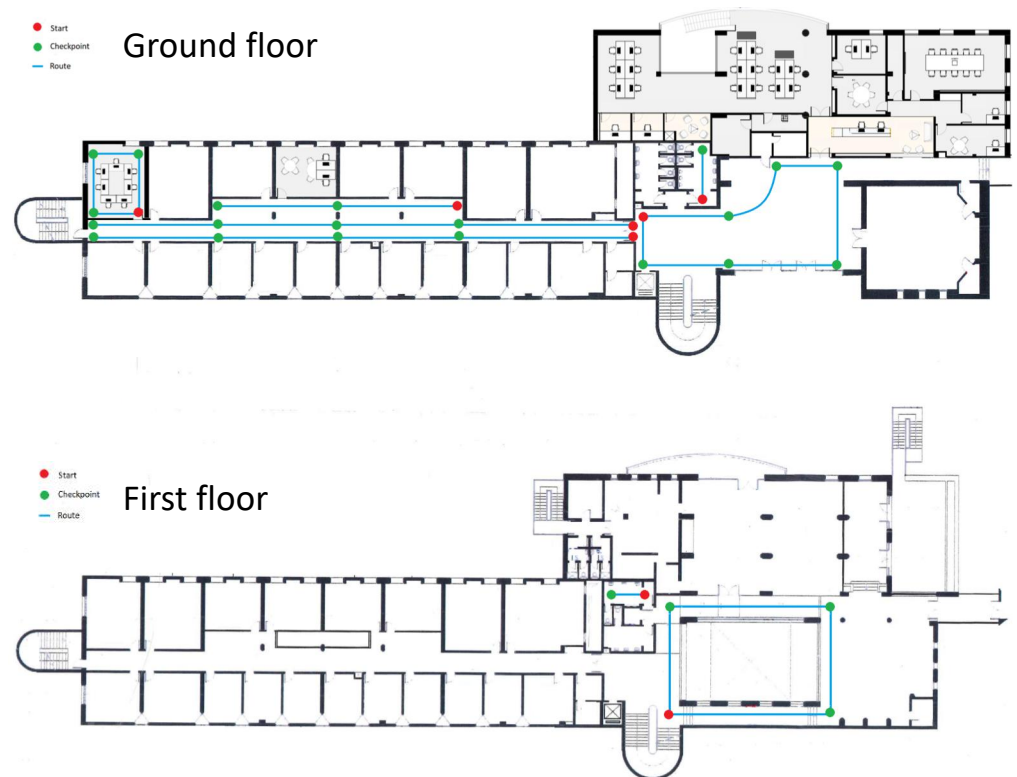
SOUNDSIGNATURE

7. SoundSignature

Data Acquisition

42 min of data:

- The subject walks through a predetermined route

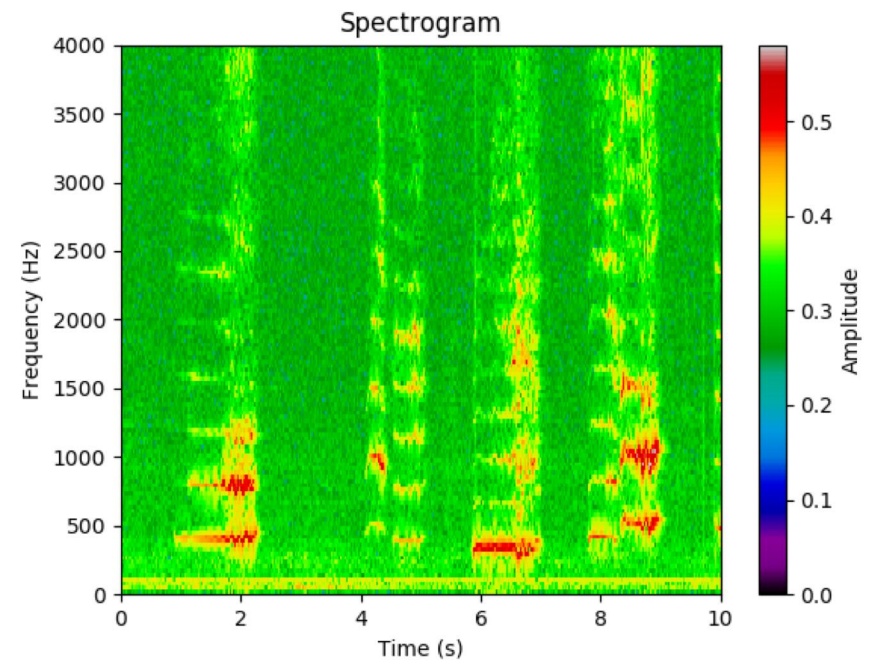


7. SoundSignature

Acoustic Fingerprint Extraction

Two components in spectrogram:

- Short duration transient noises;
- Background noise frequency spectrum.

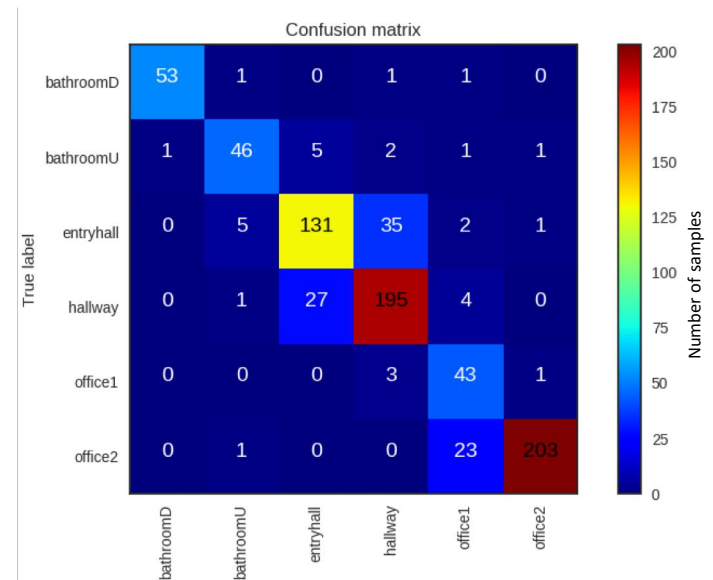


7. SoundSignature

Classification

For location between rooms:

- By applying SoundSignature algorithm, the achieved accuracy was 85,37%.

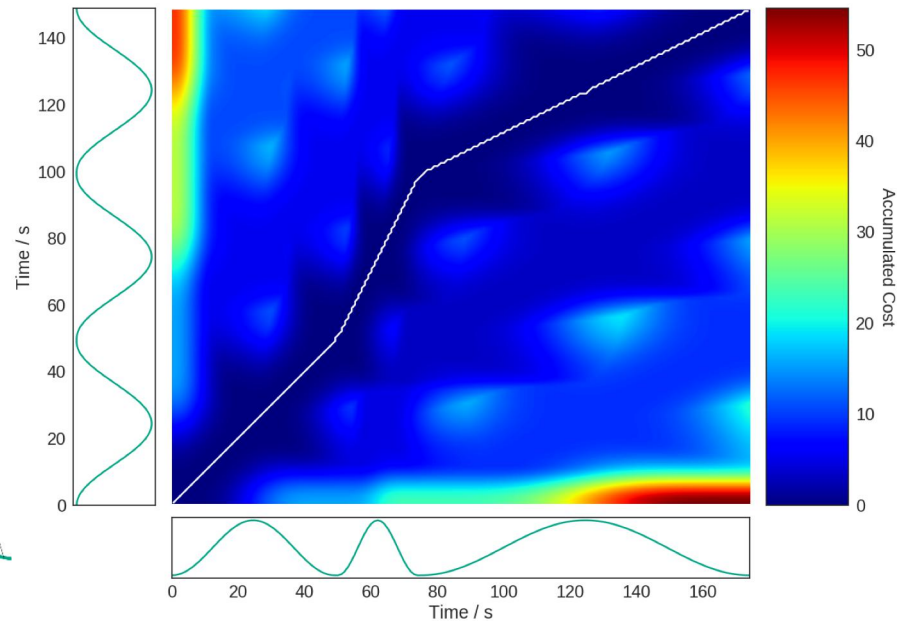
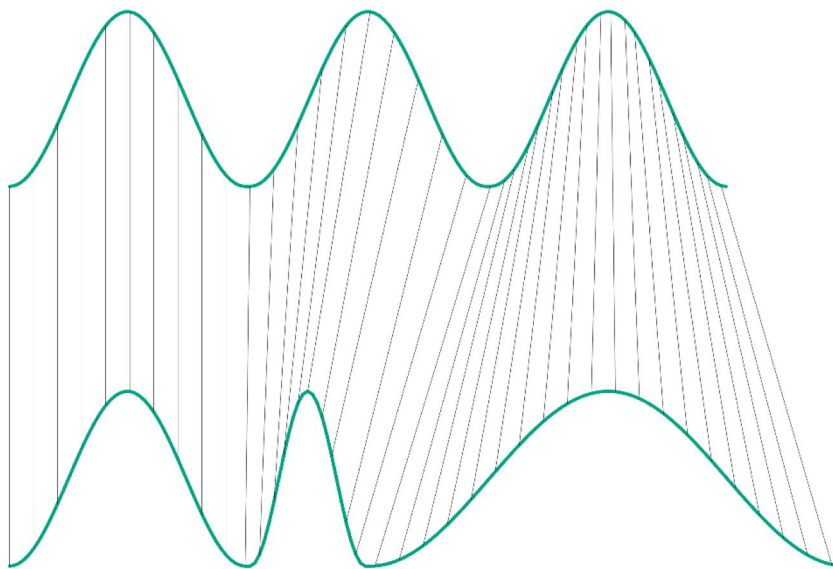




TIME SERIES DISTANCES

5. Time Series Distances

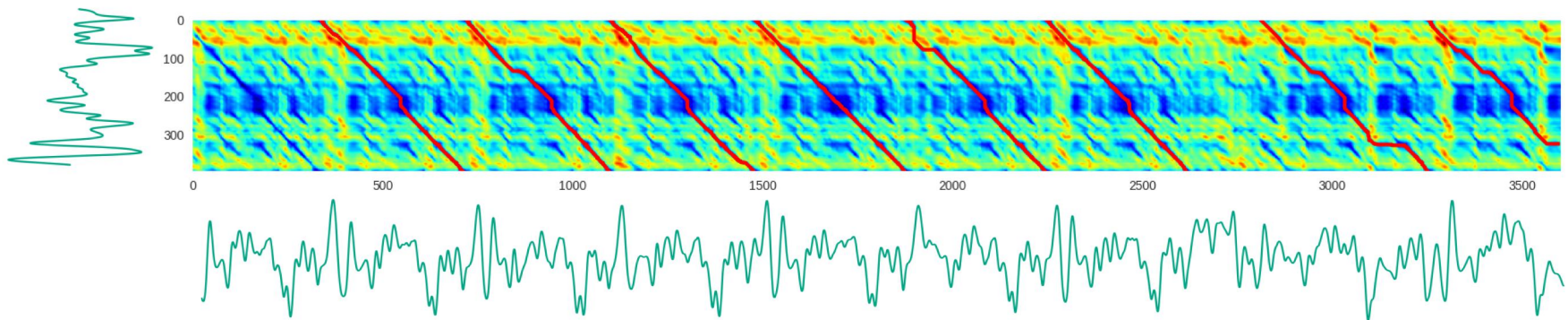
Dynamic Time Warping



5. Time Series Distances

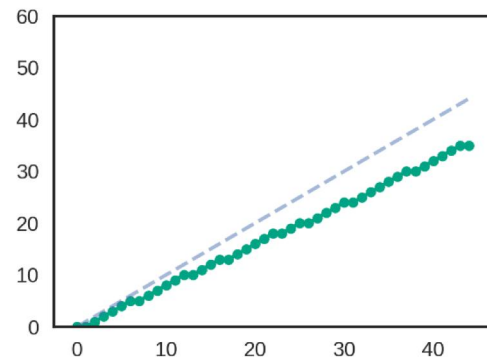
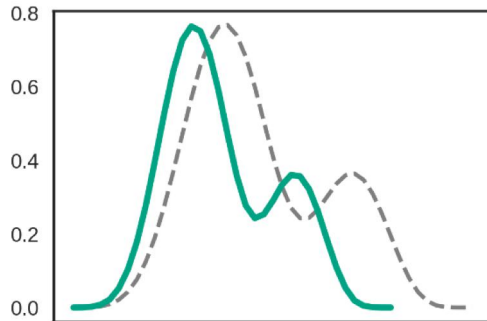
Robust query search on long-term time series

- Uses DTW to find all the occurrences of a given query in a long time series.
- The occurrences can be later described by their distance to the query

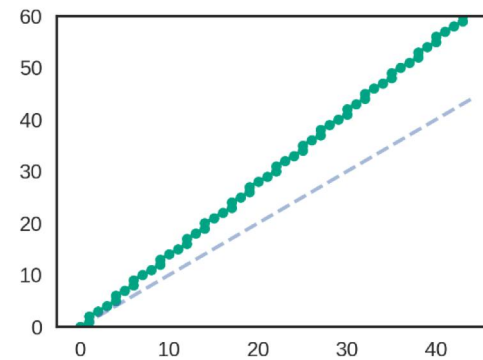
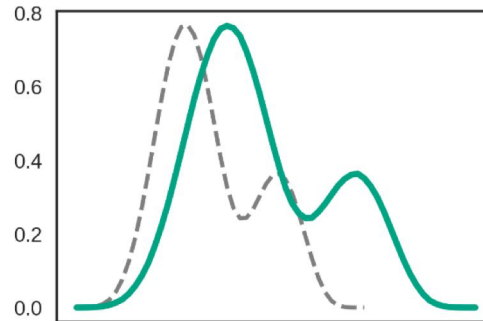


5. Time Series Distances

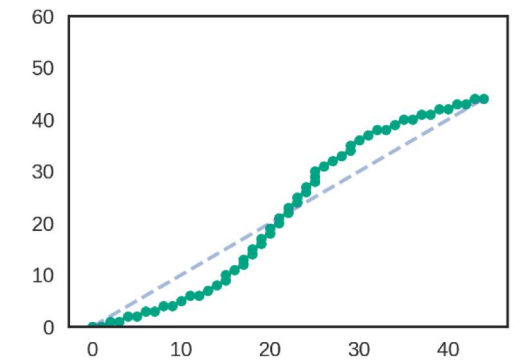
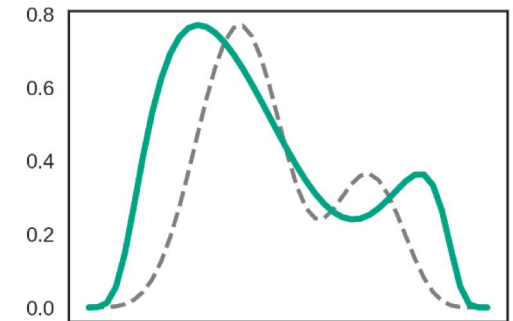
Time Alignment Measurement



DTW = 0 | TAM = 0.20



DTW = 0 | TAM = 0.29

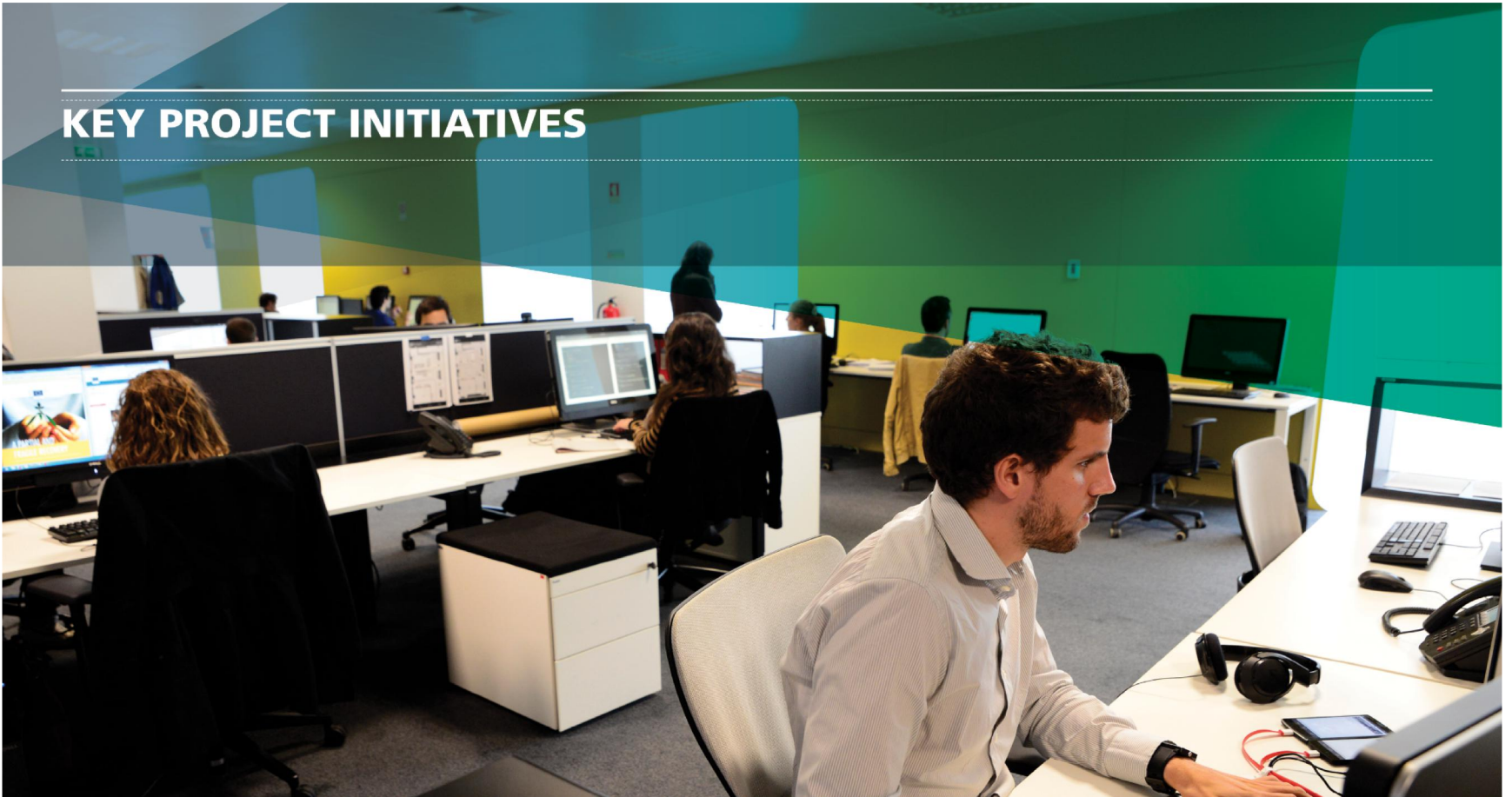


DTW = 0 | TAM = 0.82

$$\Gamma = \overrightarrow{\psi} + \overleftarrow{\psi} + (1 - \overline{\psi}), \quad \Gamma \in \{\mathbb{R}_0^+ | \Gamma \in [0 : 3]\}$$

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KEY PROJECT INITIATIVES



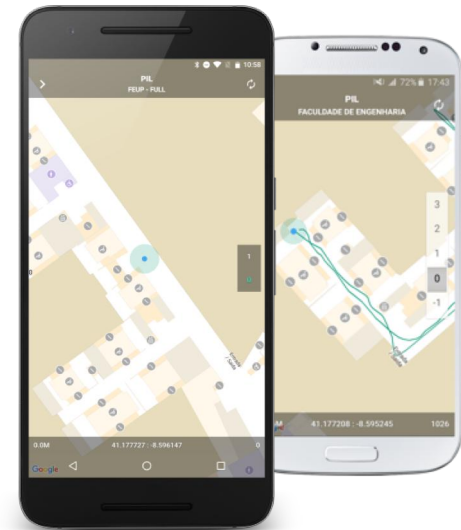
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Key Project Initiatives – Ambient Assisted Living

PIL (Precise Indoor Location)



- A solution that allows **accurate indoor localization** using an existing smartphone;
- **Precise Indoor Location** relies on:
 - Human walking model-based **motion tracking** algorithms;
 - **Opportunistic sensing** of widely available signals and naturally occurring references (WiFi, magnetic fields, etc.).
- Targeted for **real usage scenarios** (pocket, in call, texting) and can be used in **different applications** (indoor navigation, emergency, user behaviour analysis, among others).



2nd place in the Microsoft Indoor Localization Competition – IPSN 2016

3rd place in the Microsoft Indoor Localization Competition – IPSN 2015

Co-funded by:



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Key Project Initiatives – Ambient Assisted Living

Fall Detect



- **Data from inertial sensors is analysed** using a state machine based on artificial intelligence to detect the **fall signal pattern**;
- When a fall is detected **an alarm with the user location** is sent to caregivers;
- Tested by the University of Maastricht and in long term field trials;
- Laboratory tests show fall detection **accuracy above 97%** for smartphones in pocket or belt.



O NOVO NORTE
PROGRAMA OPERACIONAL
REGIONAL DO NORTE



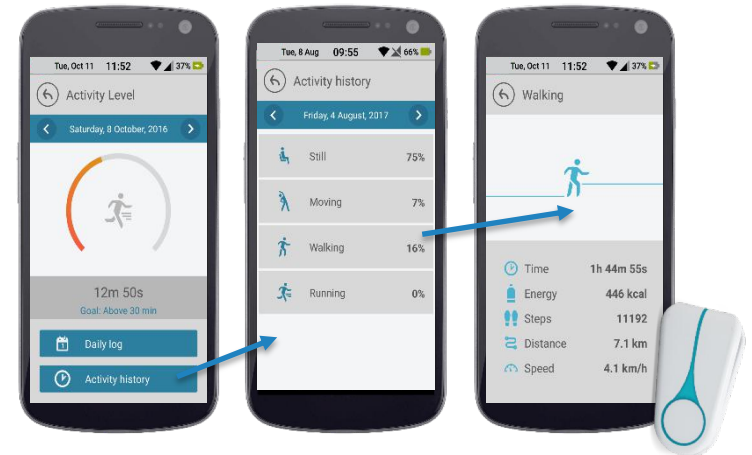
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Key Project Initiatives – Ambient Assisted Living

Smart Companion



- Result of **internal research project**, already **licensed** to an industrial customer;
- Android customization for **ageing and elderly people**;
- **Highly simplified interface**, which allows it to be easily used and adopted by seniors;
- Includes many useful features, such as **medication reminders**, **pedestrian navigation**, **fall detection** and **fall risk evaluation**.



Excellent Smart Health Innovation Award
with GoLivePhone in the AAL Forum 2015

2nd place in the Zon Prémio Criatividade 2011
Contest

Co-funded by:



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Key Project Initiatives – Ambient Assisted Living

EyeFundusScope



- A self-contained **mobile-based system** capable of **detecting** early signs of sight threatening **diabetic retinopathy** on retinal images acquired through an ophthalmoscopic adapter and a smartphone;
- Objectives:
 - Prevent loss of sight by early detection:
 - Disease shows **no signs until late stages**.
 - Decrease the burden in screening the diabetic population:
 - **>150.000 patients** in Northern Portugal alone.
 - **Empower non-experts** to acquire retinal images.



Co-funded by:



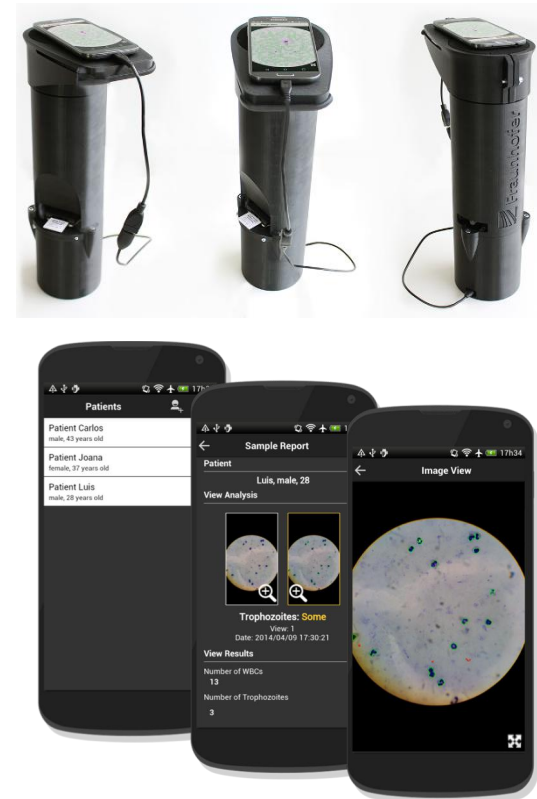
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Key Project Initiatives – ICT4D

MalariaScope



- Perform automatic detection of malaria parasites using **image processing techniques and smartphones** (**cooperation** with the National Health Institute Dr. Ricardo Jorge);
- Develop a mobile-based solution for **pre-diagnosis of Malaria** in medically underserved areas;
- Create a **low cost alternative** to current microscopes;
- First triage framework to provide the **correct medication**.



Co-funded by:



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Key Project Initiatives – Ambient Assisted Living

Shopview2Market



- Solution to **plan and control** shelf layouts:
 - **Virtual navigation** in retail **stores** for micro space control with **panoramic views**;
 - High quality photos in **fast motion**;
 - Automatic detection of **invalid labels** or **misplaced products**;
 - Notifications through **Web Services**.
- National and international **demonstrations** in real **operational environment**.

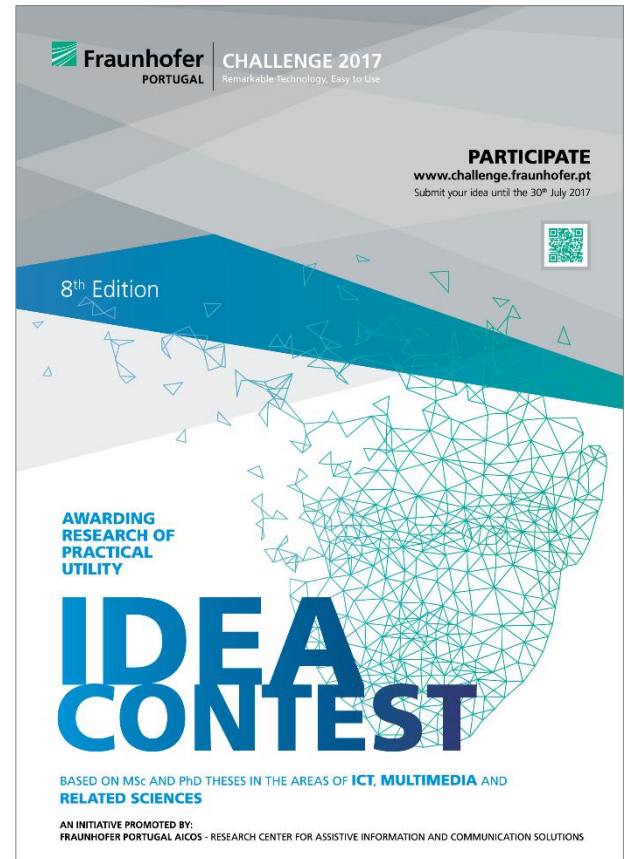


Sonae Companies Innovation Award 2015

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Fraunhofer Portugal Challenge | 8th Edition

- **Promote 'Research of Practical Utility'** Among Portuguese university students and researchers;
- **Idea contest for MSc and PhD Theses**
Already on its 8th edition, the Challenge is based on MSc and PhD theses from Portuguese universities;
- **Scientific Prizes for the Best Ideas**
Winning participants are awarded monetary prizes and get media coverage of their work.



Fraunhofer Portugal AICOS

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