



Cosmic Ray Physics with Trasgos

Juan A. Garzón (LabCAF, Univ. Santiago de Compostela)

on behalf of

LIP - Coimbra

LabCAF/IGFAE - Univ. Santiago de Compostela

Hidronav - Vigo

and

TRAGALDABAS Collaboration

Outlook

1. Cosmic rays
2. The Trasgo project
3. Microscope
4. Other Trasgos
5. Summary & Conclusions

Cosmic rays (High energy, $< 10^{11}$ GeV)

$E \sim \text{Joule}$
 $1 / (\text{km}^2 \cdot \text{century})$

Primary cosmic rays

Secondary cosmic rays

$E \sim 1 \text{ erg}$
 $1 / (\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{year})$

COSMIC RAYS

A few research fields

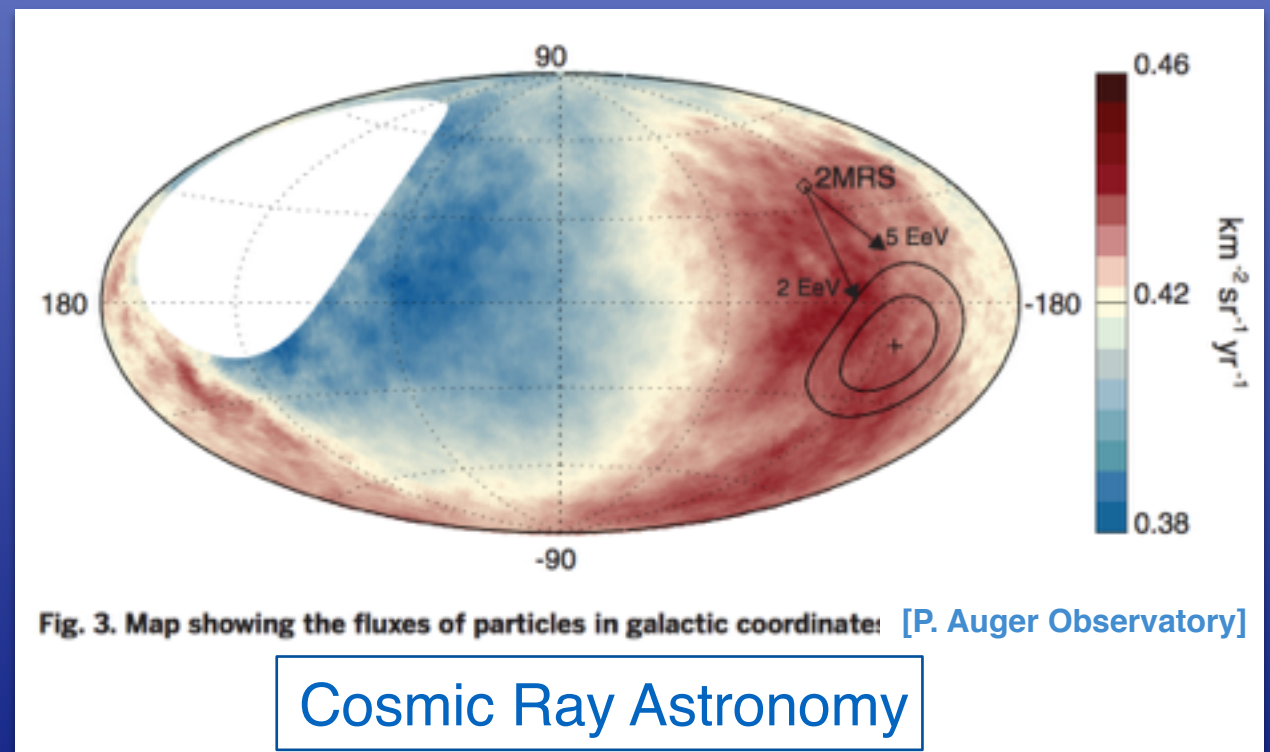
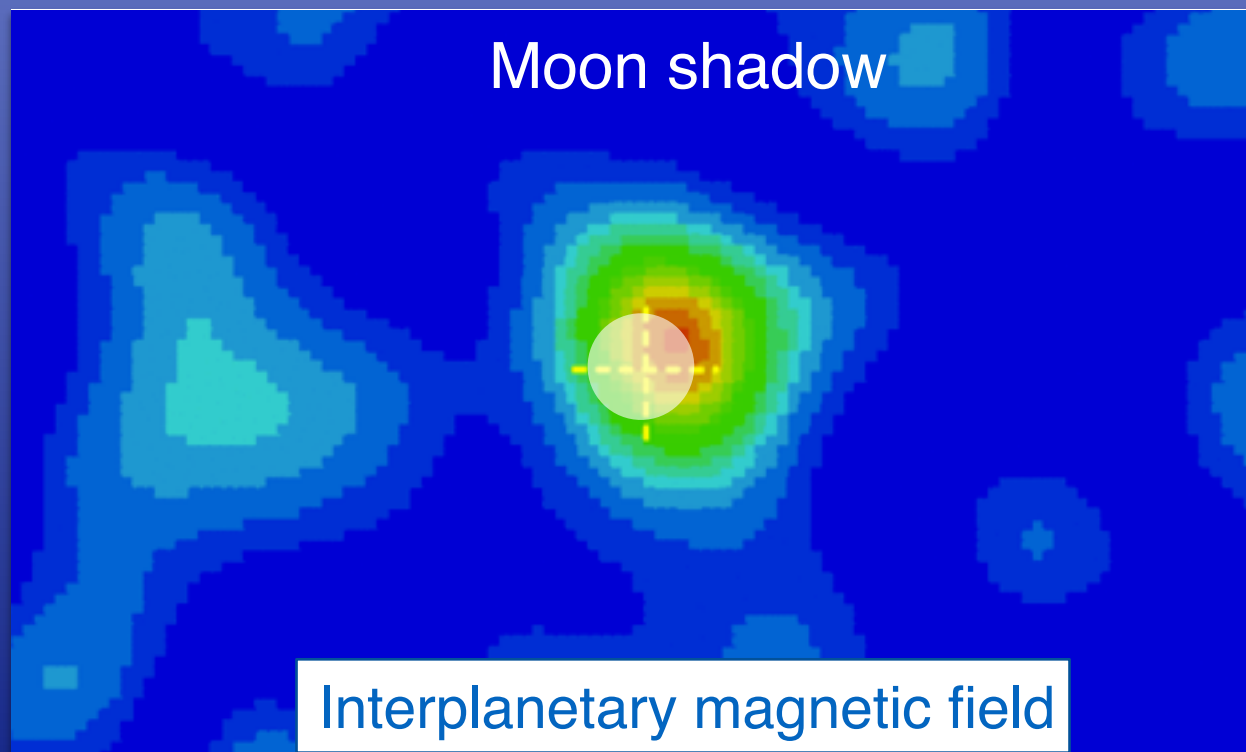
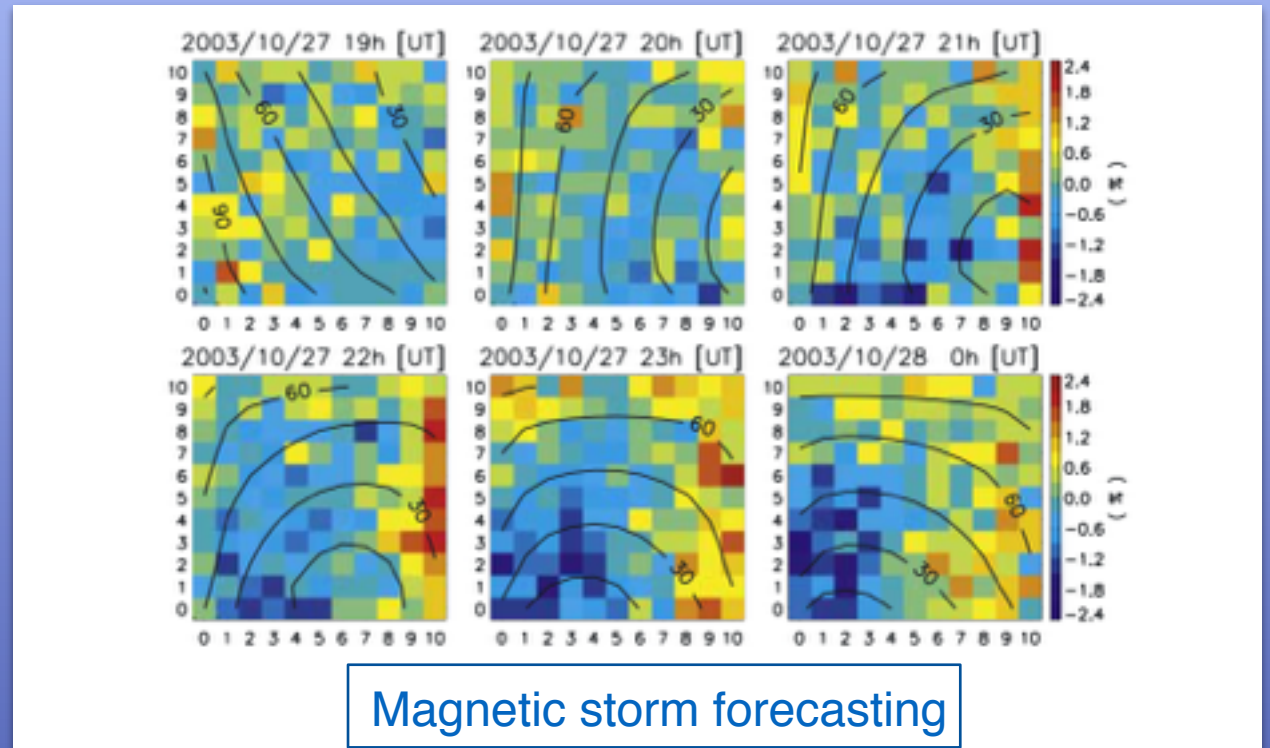
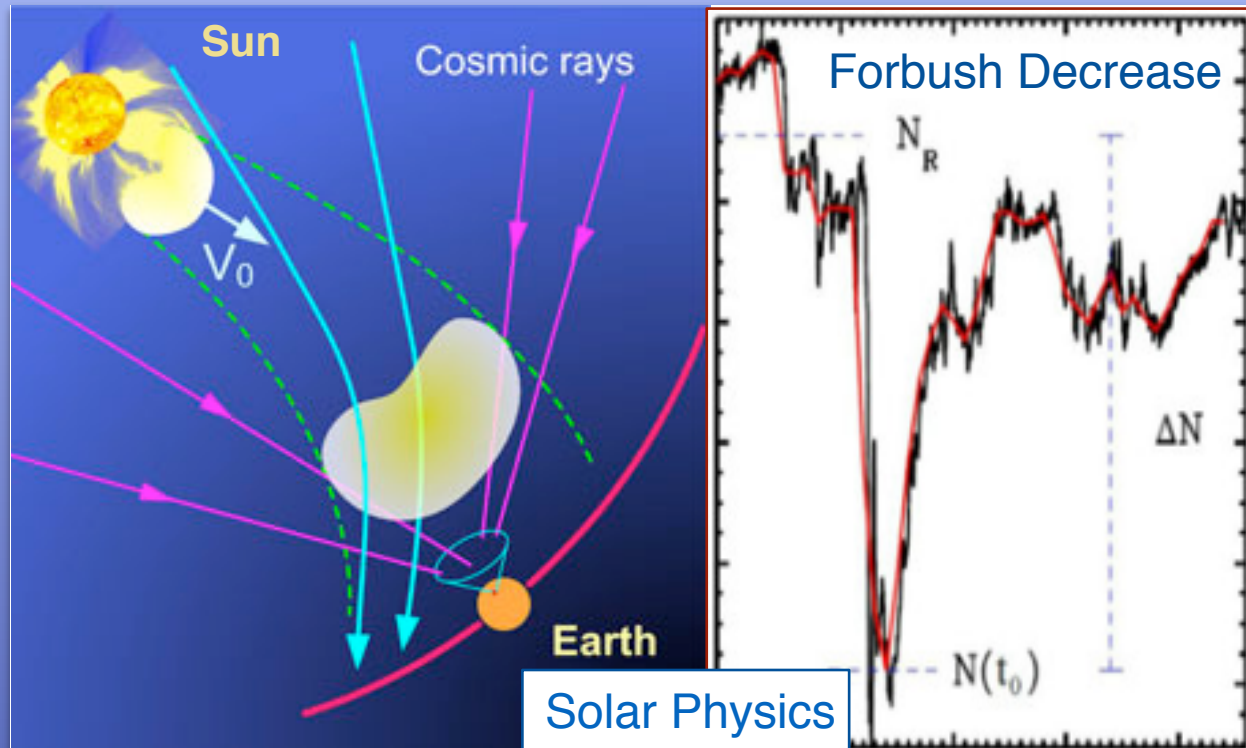
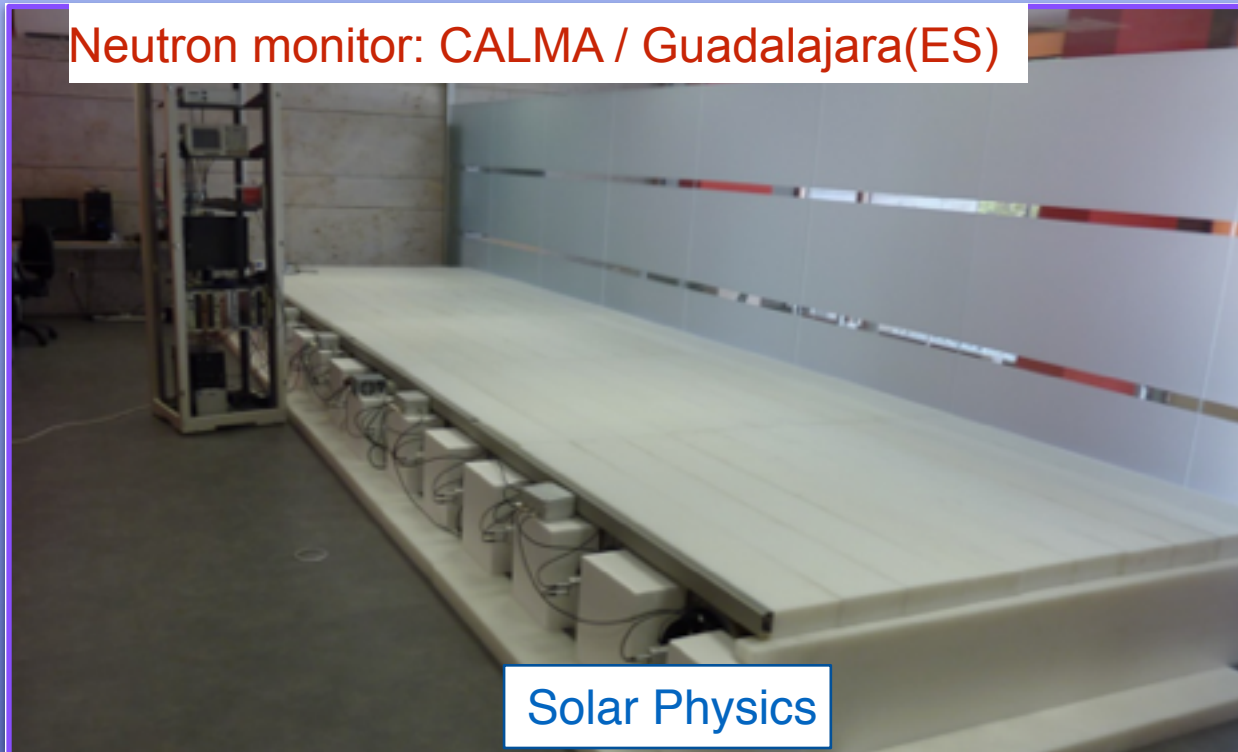


Fig. 3. Map showing the fluxes of particles in galactic coordinate: [P. Auger Observatory]

COSMIC RAYS

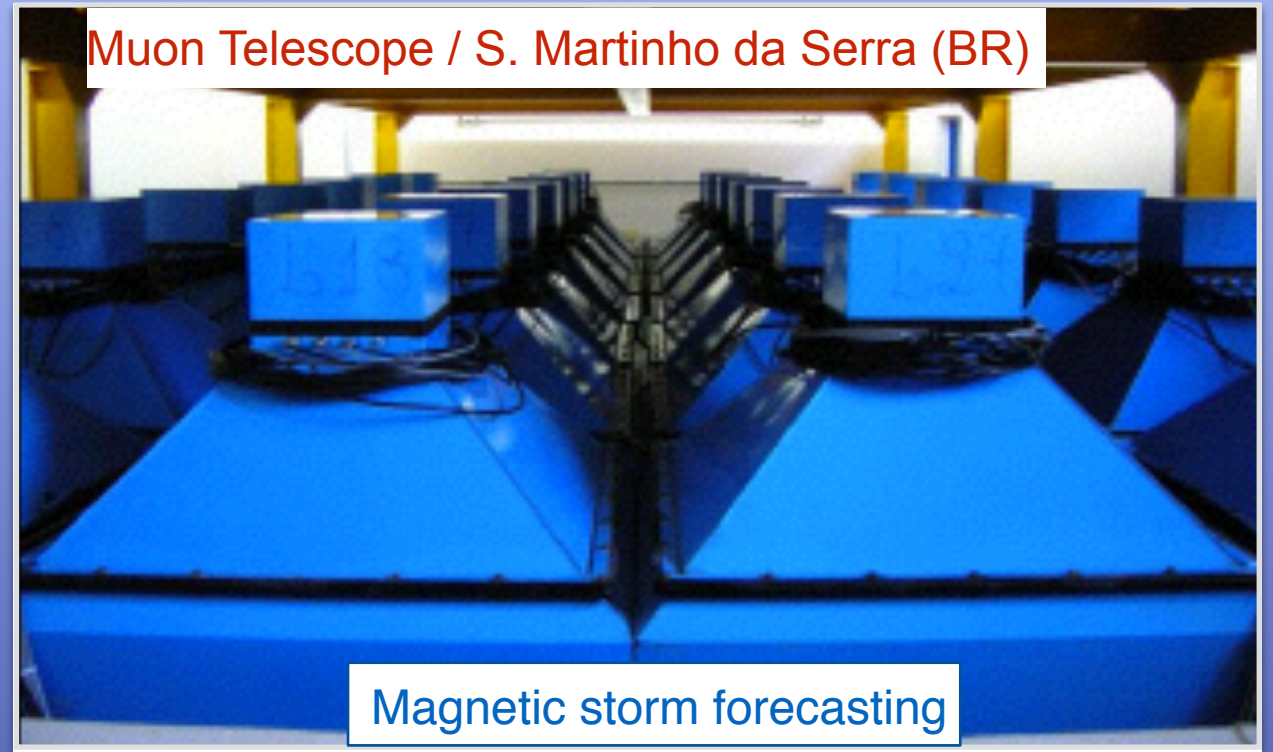
A few research fields

Neutron monitor: CALMA / Guadalajara(ES)



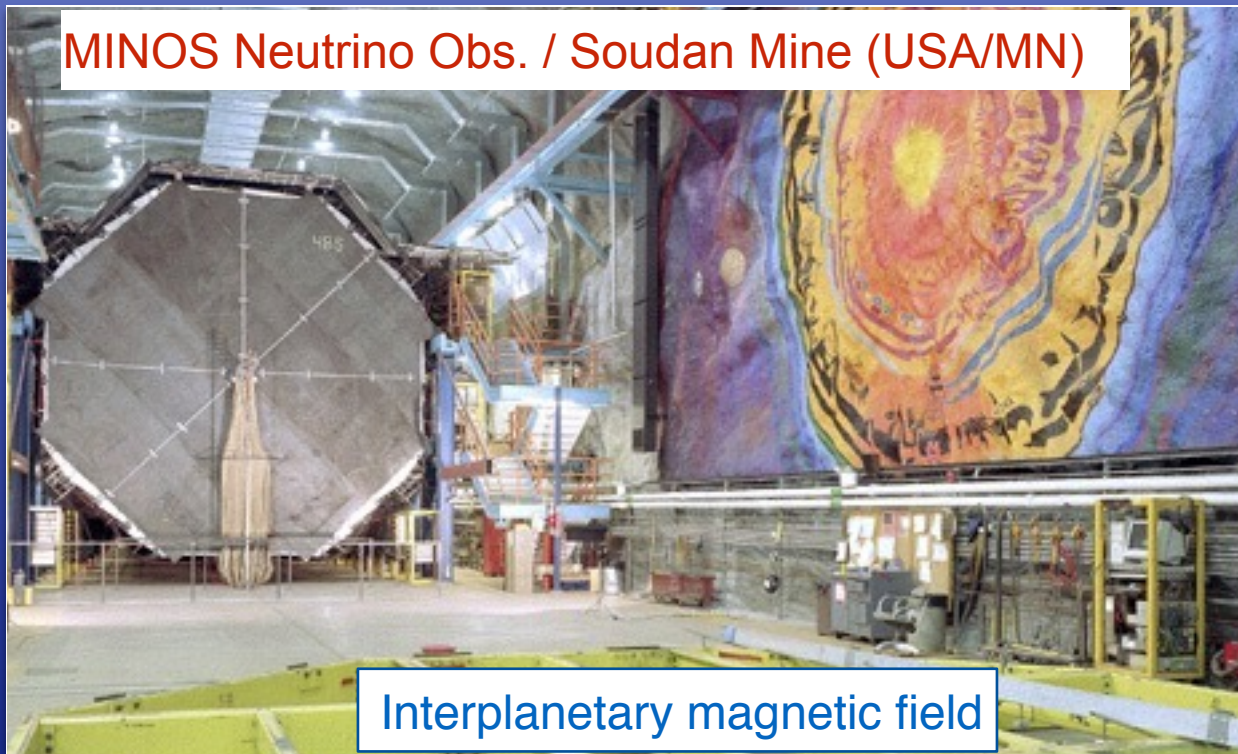
Solar Physics

Muon Telescope / S. Martinho da Serra (BR)



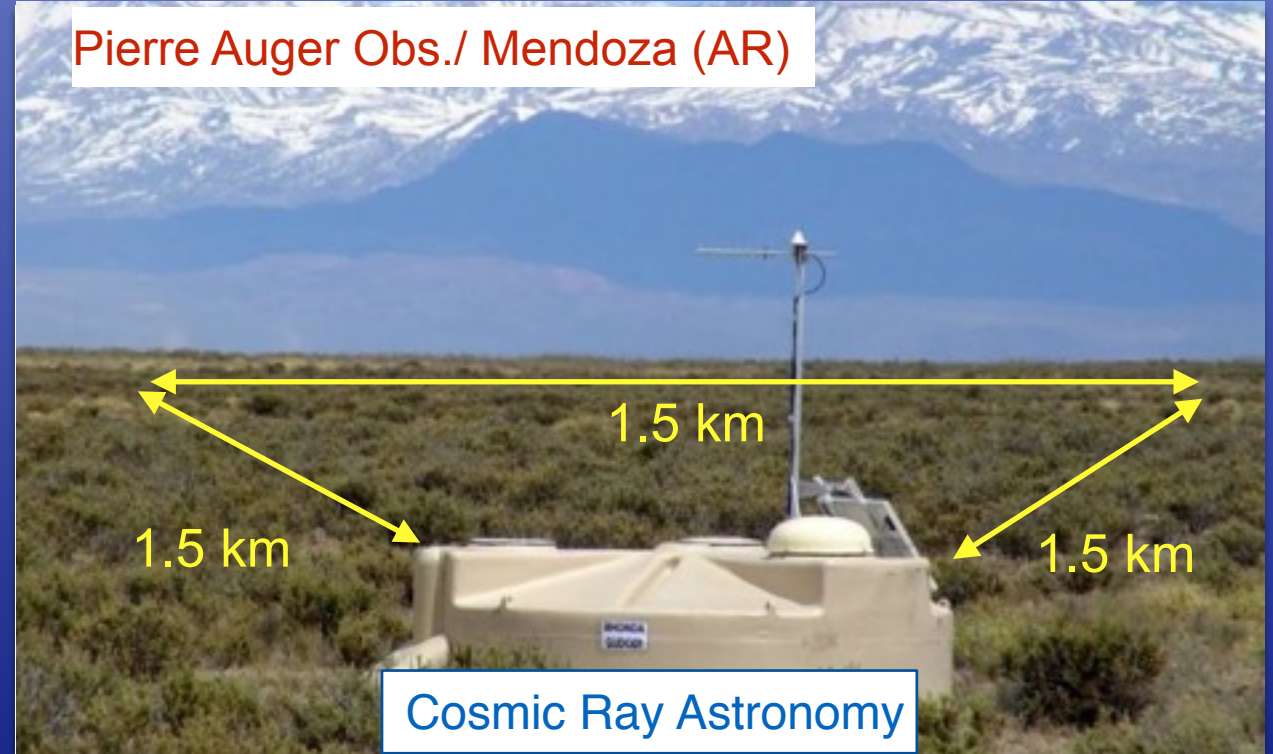
Magnetic storm forecasting

MINOS Neutrino Obs. / Soudan Mine (USA/MN)



Interplanetary magnetic field

Pierre Auger Obs./ Mendoza (AR)



Cosmic Ray Astronomy

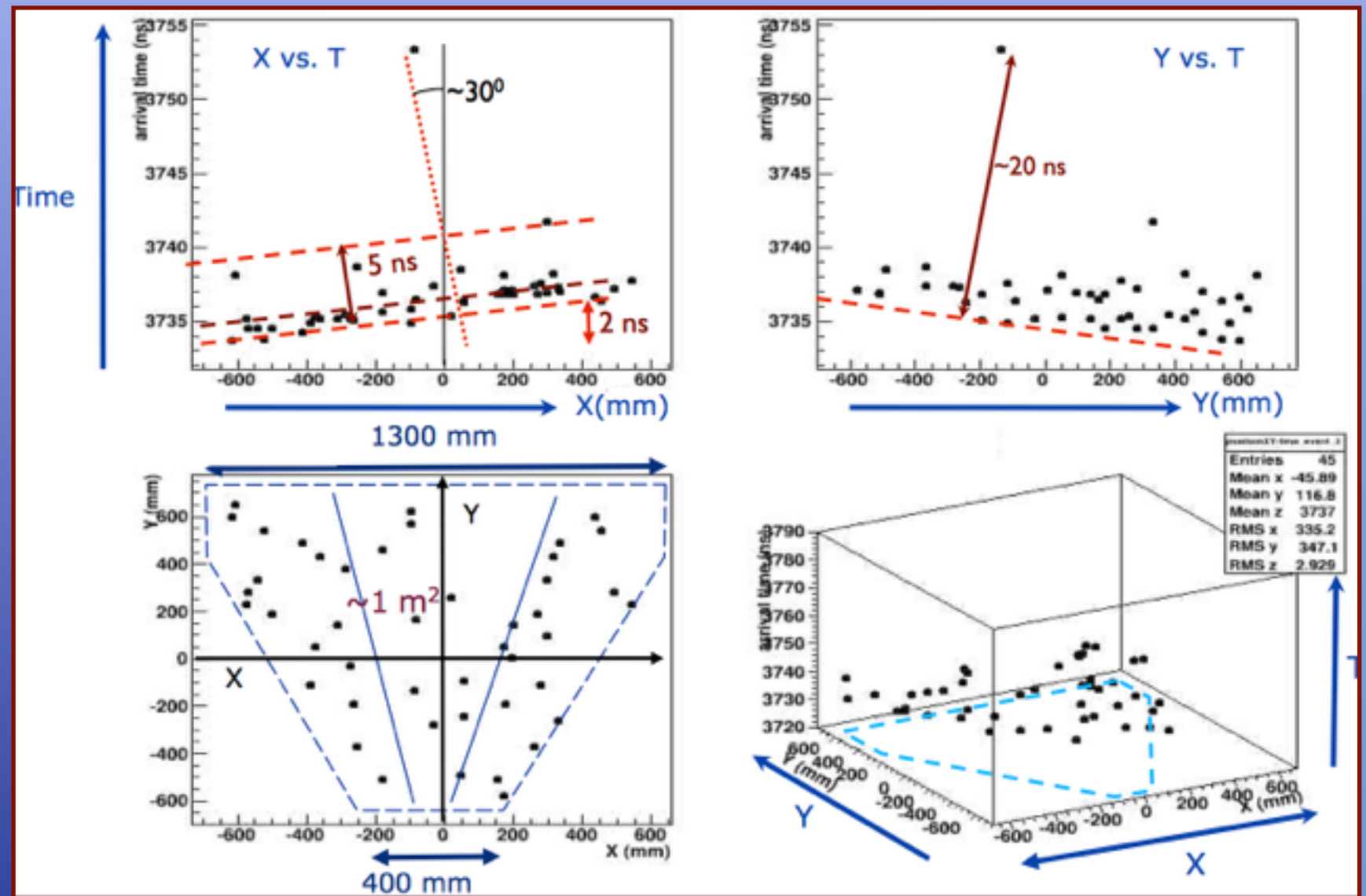
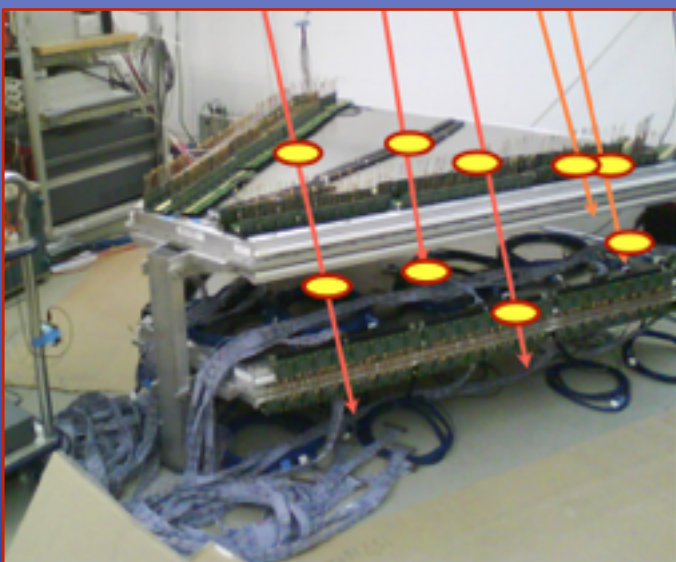
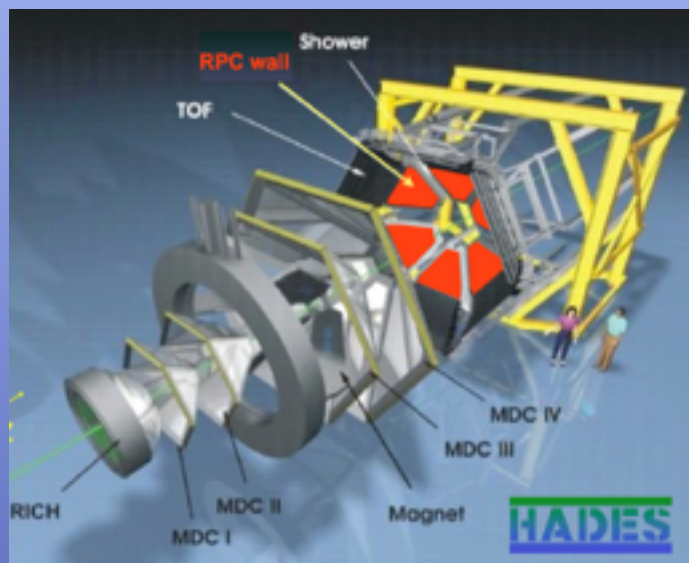


A new cosmic ray detector concept

THE TRASGO PROJECT

The HADES experience

Commissioning of the tRPC ToF wall of HADES experiment at GSI (Darmstadt)



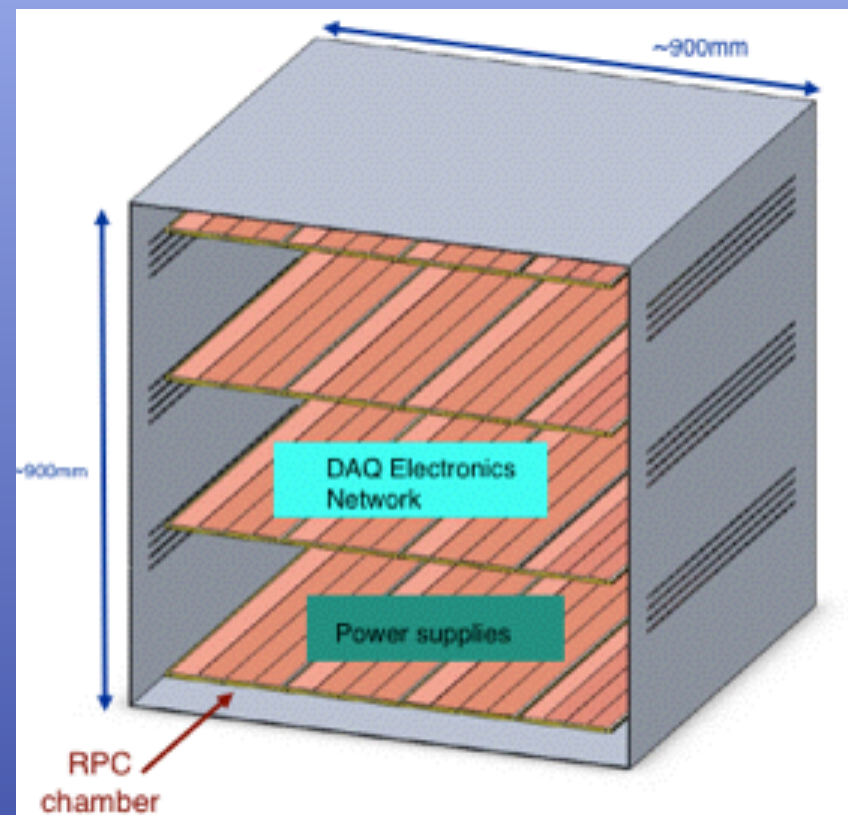
$$\delta T \sim 150 \text{ ps}, \quad \delta S \sim 5 \text{ cm}^2, \quad \delta \theta \sim 5^\circ$$

Never cosmic rays were observed at the Earth's surface with such an accuracy!

THE TRASGO PROJECT

The concept

TRASGO: TRAck reconStructinG bOx (Fradinho de mão furada)



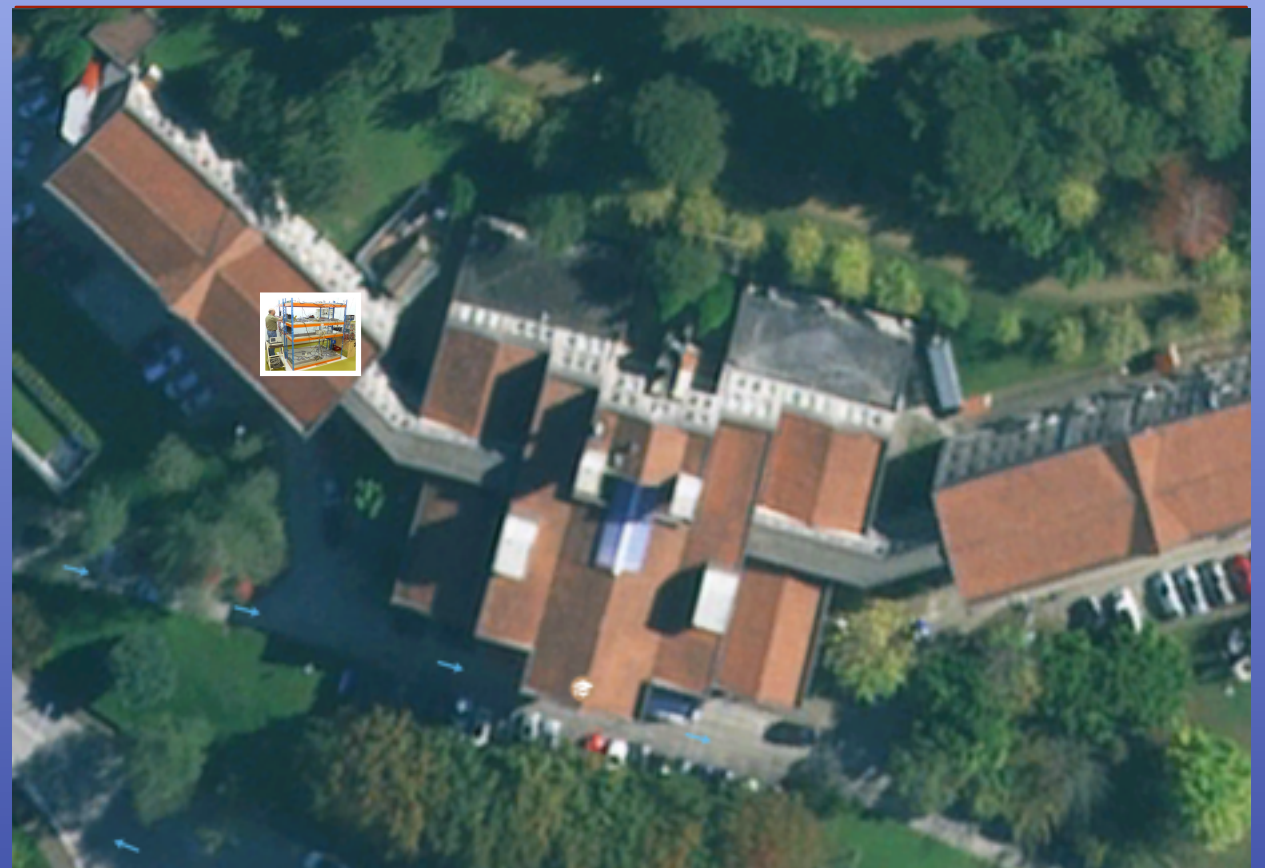
Main features:

TRACKING
HIGH GRANULARITY
ELECTRON-MUON PID

THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS* (USC)

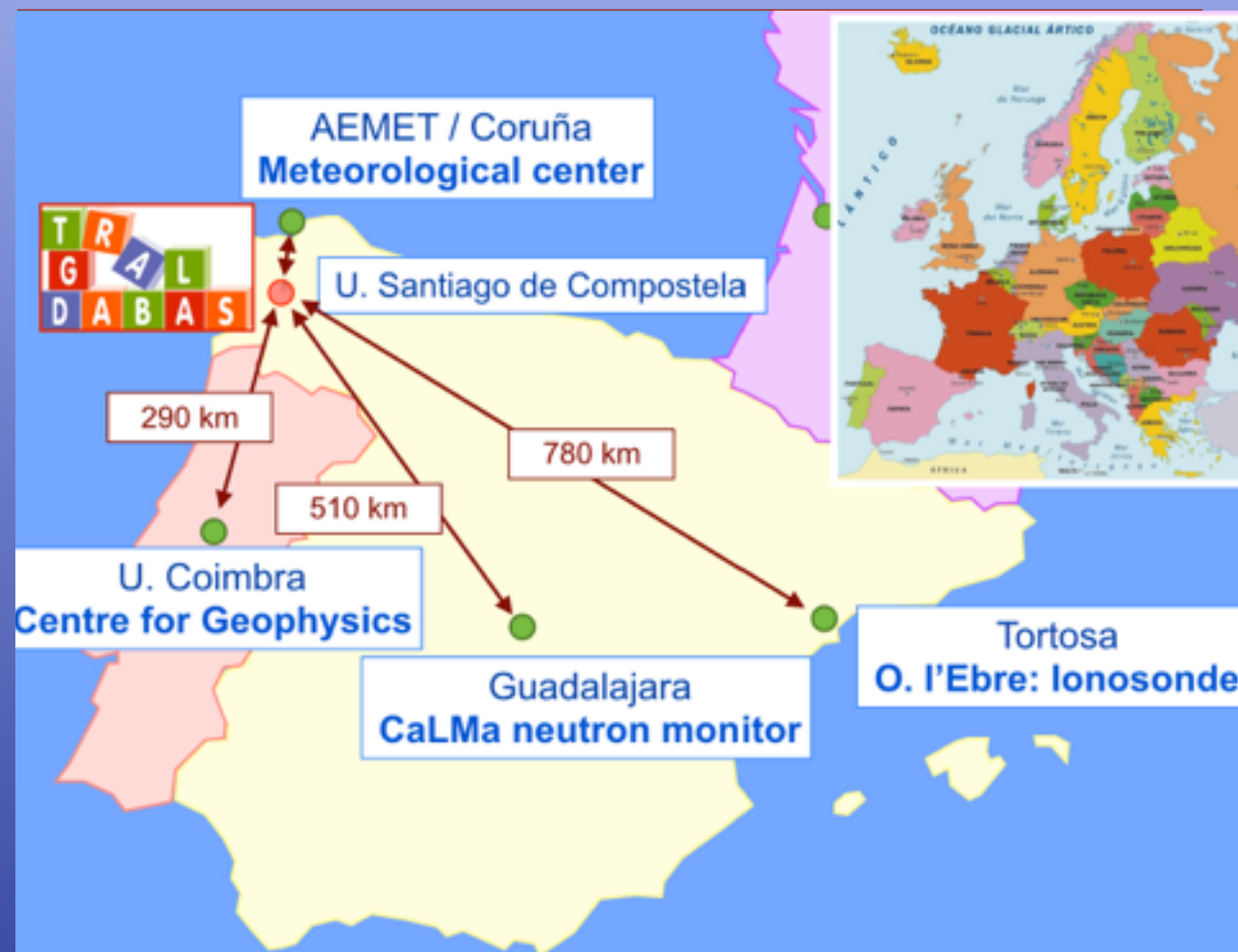
*TRAsGo for the AnaLysis of the nuclear matter Decay, the Atmosphere, the earth B-field And the Solar activity



Faculty of Physics / Univ. Santiago de Compostela

THE TRASGO PROJECT

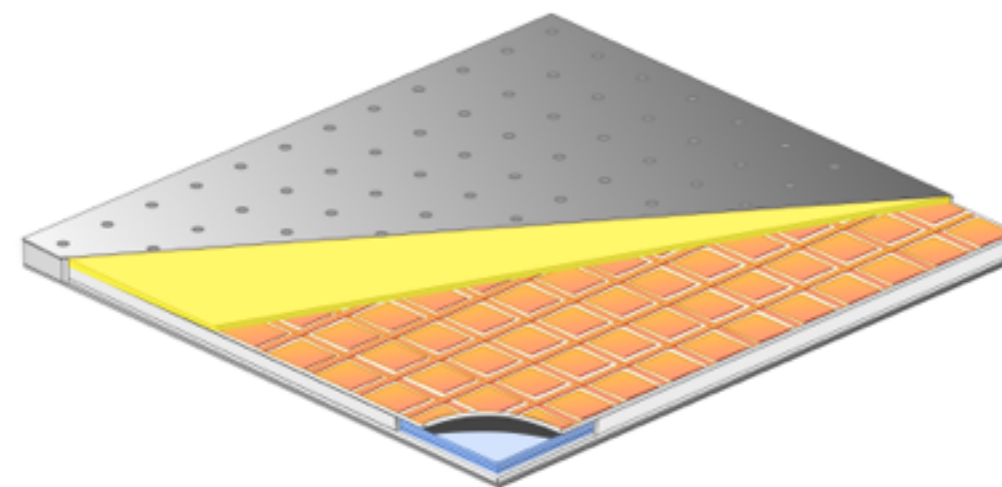
Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS* (USC)



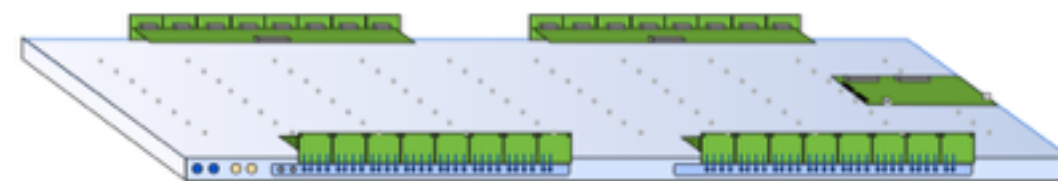
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THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS* (USC)



LIP-Coimbra MARTA, P. Auger RPCs

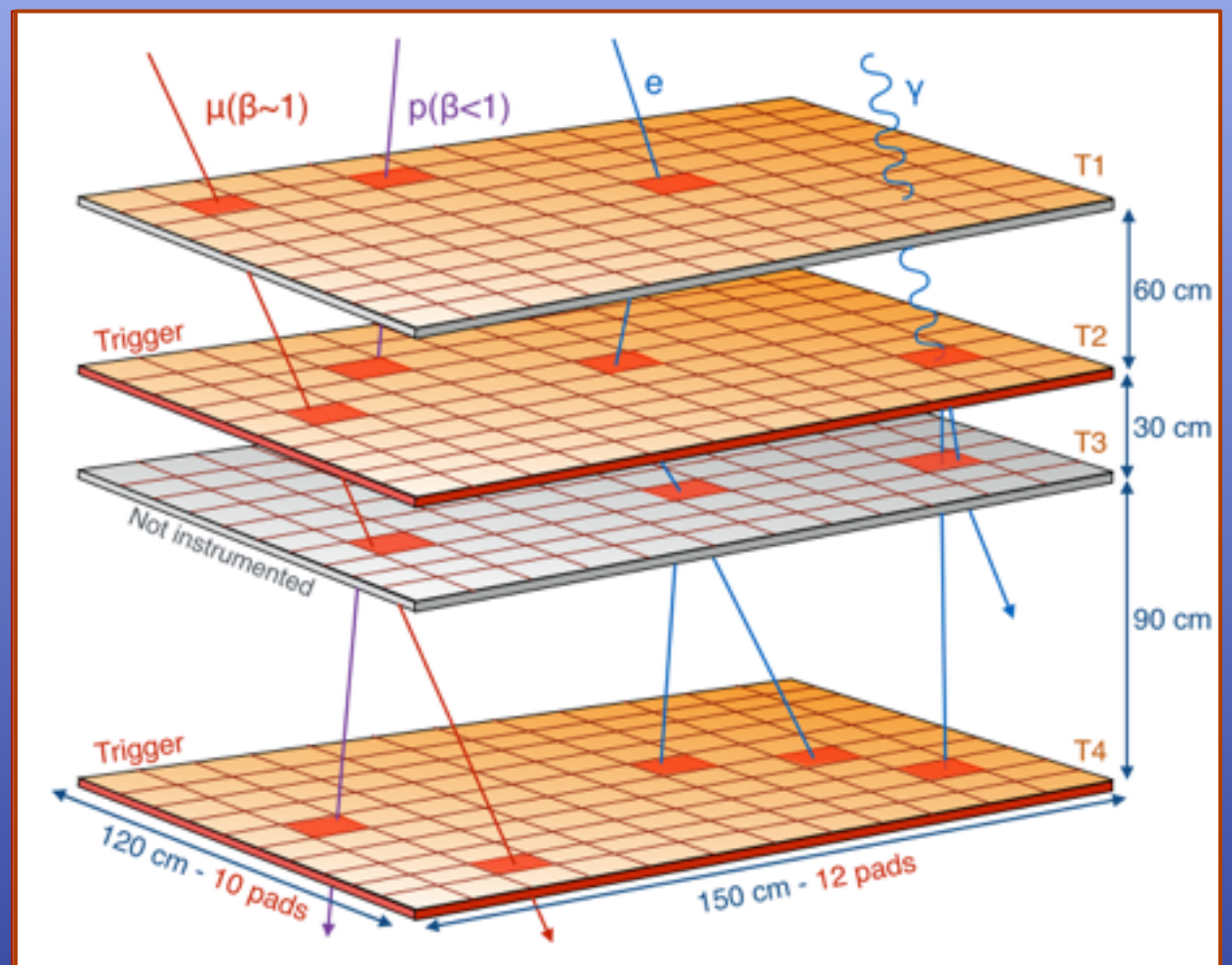


LabCAF-GSI, HADES FEE

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THE TRASGO PROJECT

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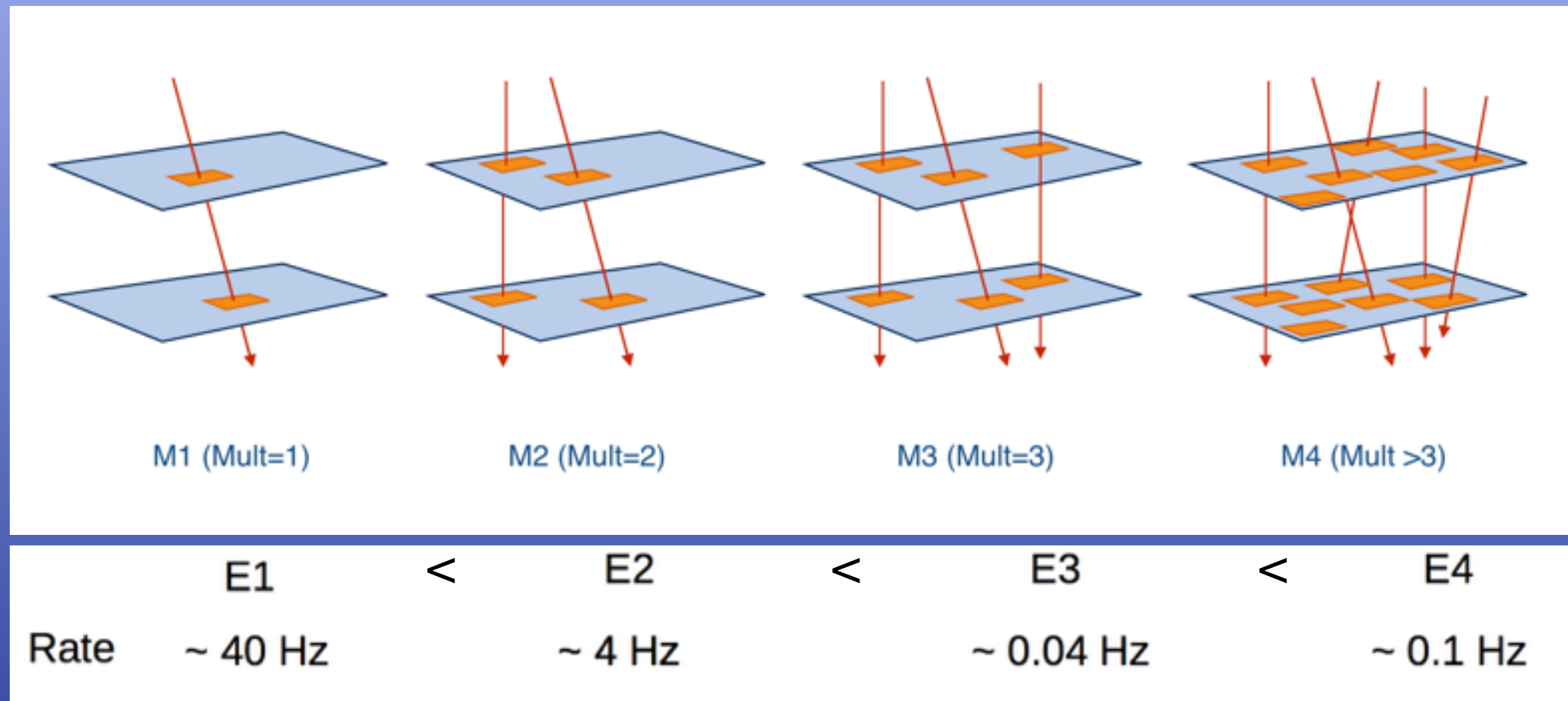


PID capabilities

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Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS* (USC)



Multiplicity ~ Energy of primary cosmic rays

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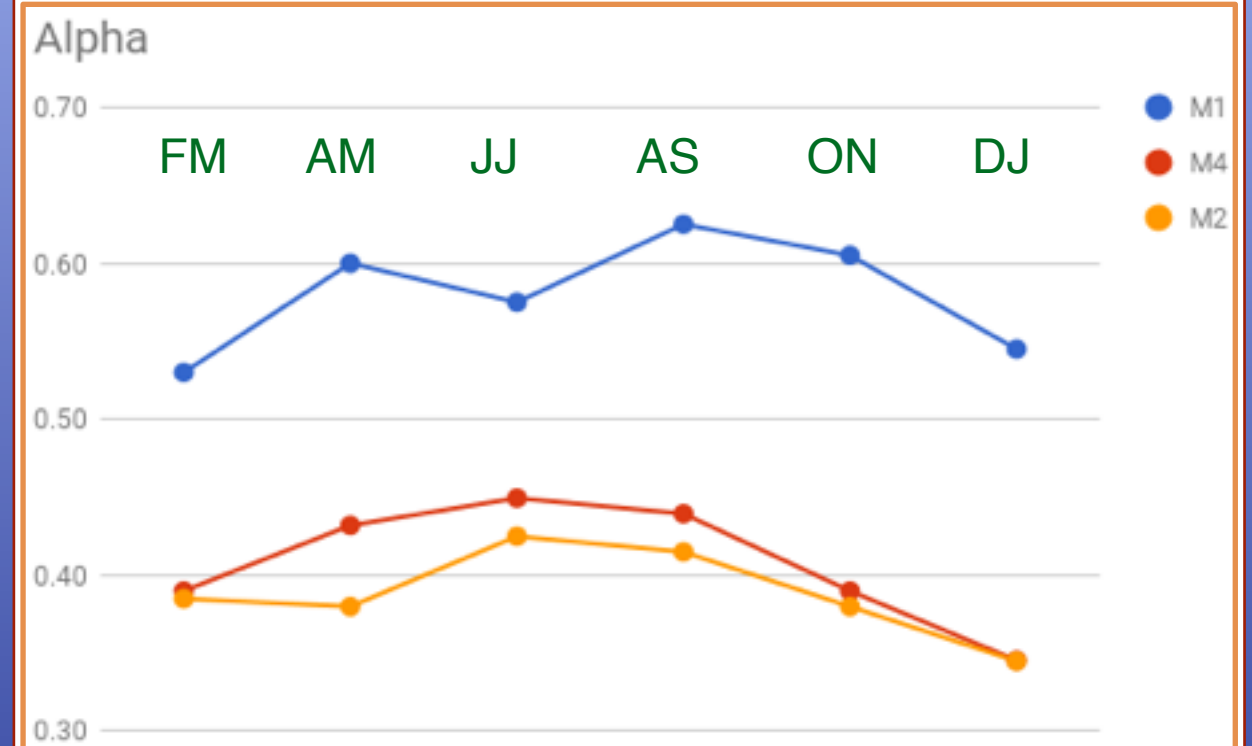
Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS*

A few results

Forbush Decrease Jun. 22nd 2015



Atmospheric Seasonal Effect



Muon:NTotal ratio at different multiplicities

Forbush Decrease Jun. 22nd 2015

Atmospheric Seasonal Effect

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THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS* The Collaboration

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Laboratory / Task

1. Univ. Alcalá de Henares, Spain / **Solar Physics**
2. CEN - Bordeaux, France / **Nuclear and Solar Physics**
3. CITEUC - U. Coimbra, Portugal / **Geomagnetic field and Space Weather**
4. LIP- Coimbra, Portugal / **RPC detectors and instrumentation**
5. Technische Univ. Darmstadt, Germany / **Software development**
6. IGN - Madrid, Spain / **Geomagnetic field**
7. CESGA Super-computation Center - Santiago de Compostela, Spain / **Data storage and distribution**
8. GENP - Univ. Santiago de Compostela, Spain / **Software development and simulation**
9. IGFAE - Univ. Santiago de Compostela, Spain / **Monitoring and Slow control**
10. LabCAF - Univ. Santiago de Compostela, Spain / **Cosmic rays physics, software and tracking**
11. GFNL - Univ. Santiago de Compostela, Spain / **Atmosphere Physics and Climate**

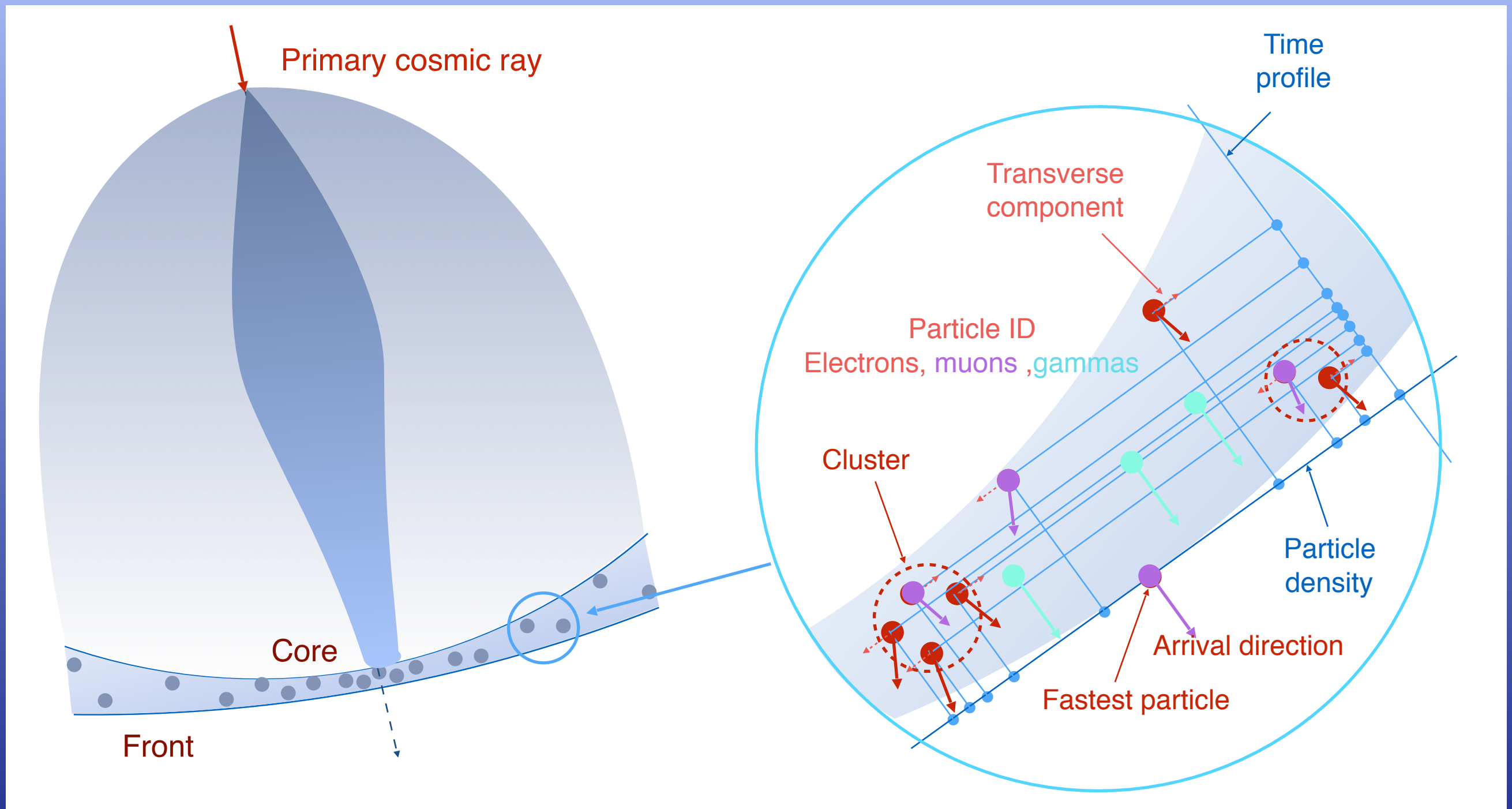
Other partners:

ATI Sistemas. La Coruña, Spain
Club Desarrollo de las Ciencias, Madrid, Spain
Hydra Technologies Spain S.L. Vigo, Spain

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THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 1: TRAGALDABAS*

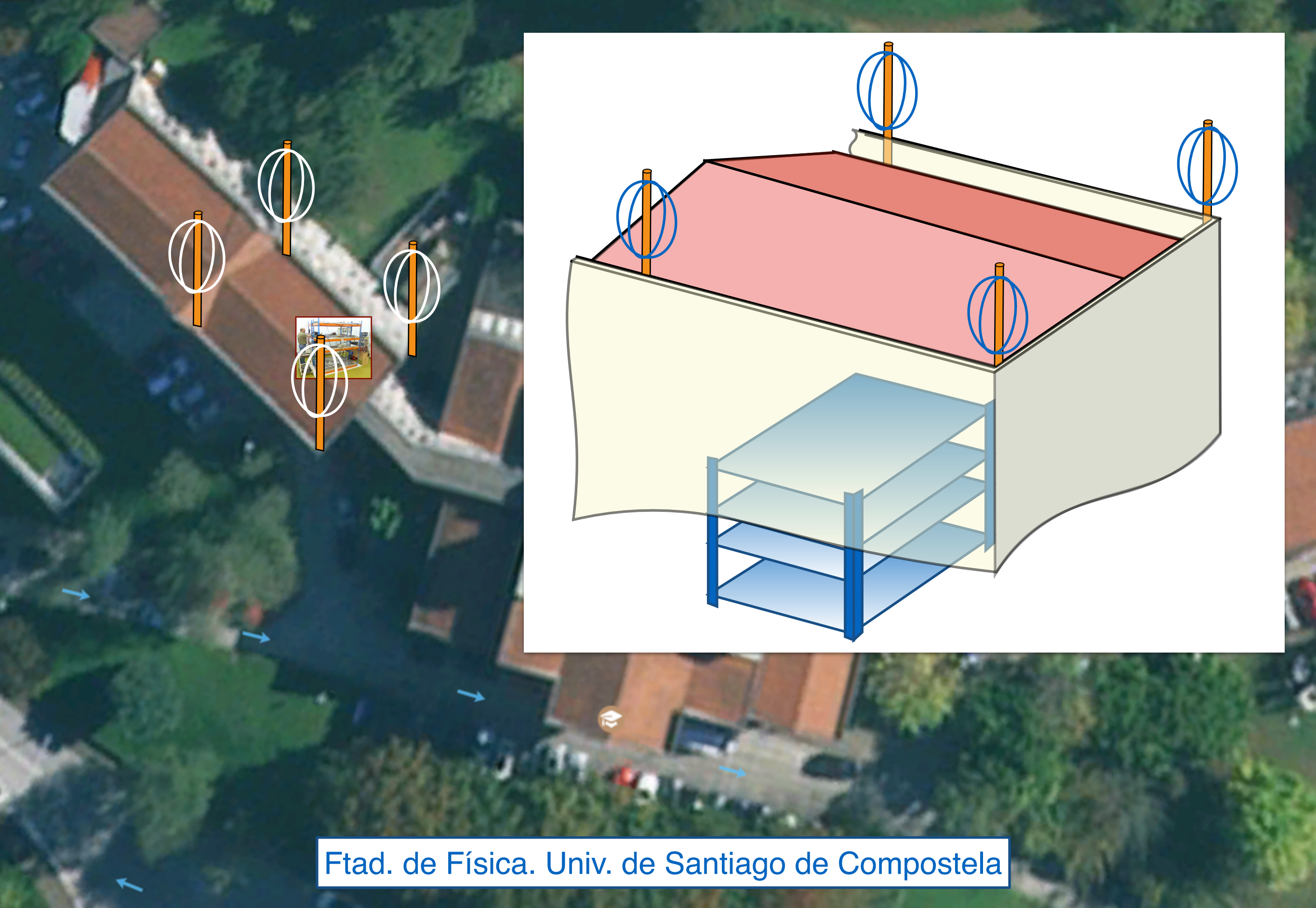


Important feature: Access to forbidden cosmic ray observables

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M I C R O S C O P E

Mini Cosmic Ray Observatory of Santiago de COmPostEla



Ftad. de Física. Univ. de Santiago de Compostela

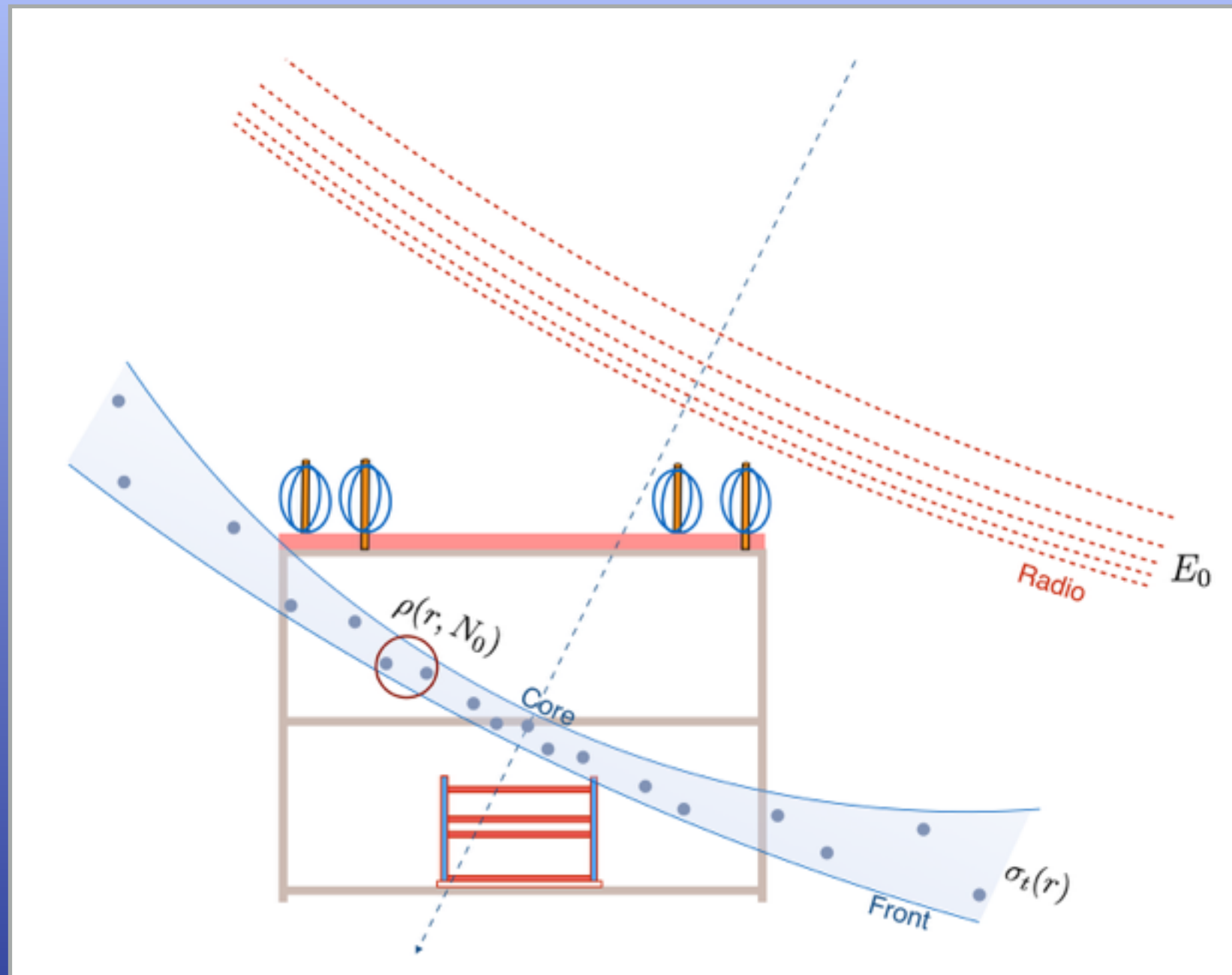
THE MICROSCOPE

SALLA antennas already available



Next step: Install 4 SALLA radio-antennas provided by KIT (Karlsruhe), on top of Tragaldabas for identifying high energy air showers.

THE MICROSCOPE



Main goal: To look for correlations between Tragaldabas events and high energy EAS

trasgo

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Other Trasgos

trasgo

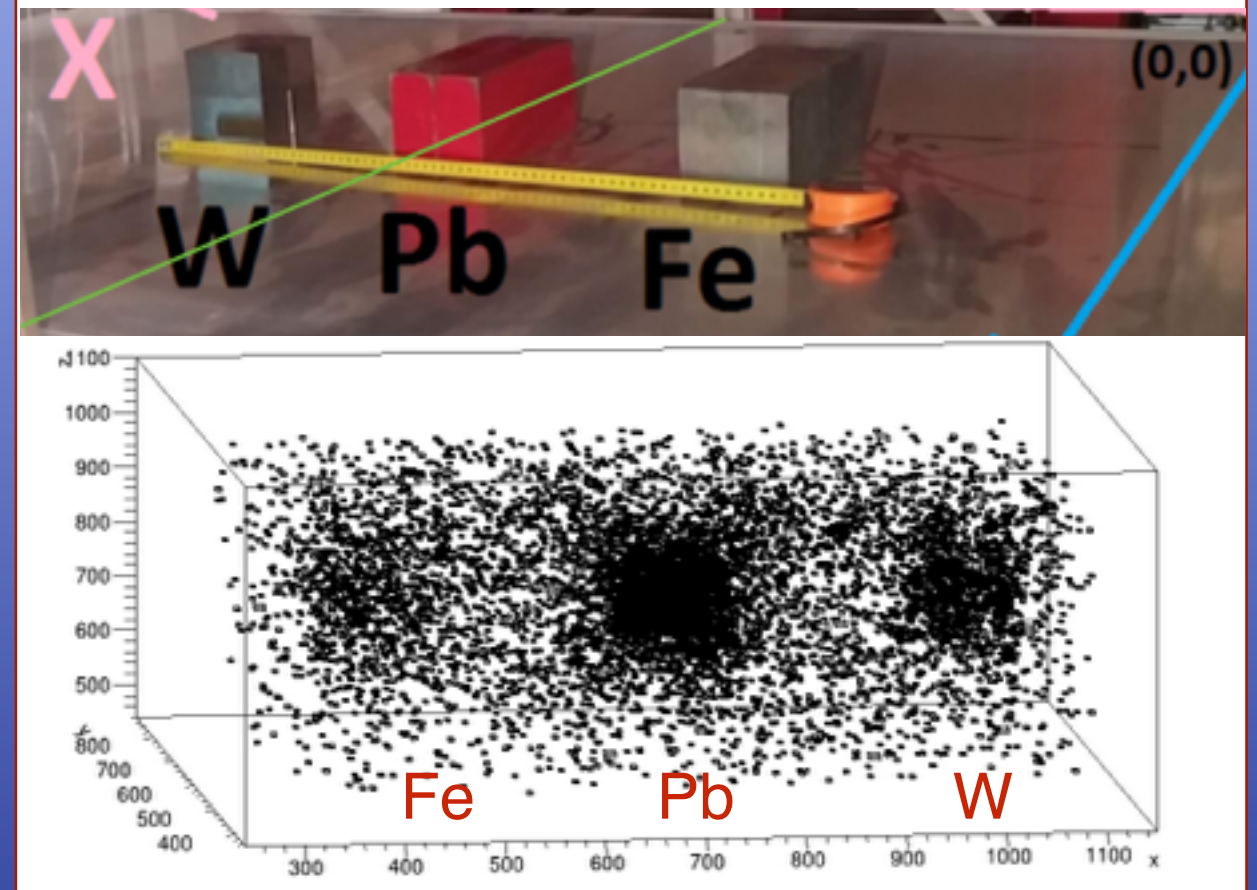
trasgo

OTHER TRASGOS

Trasgo 2: MuTT (Porriño)



Industrial scanner for containers

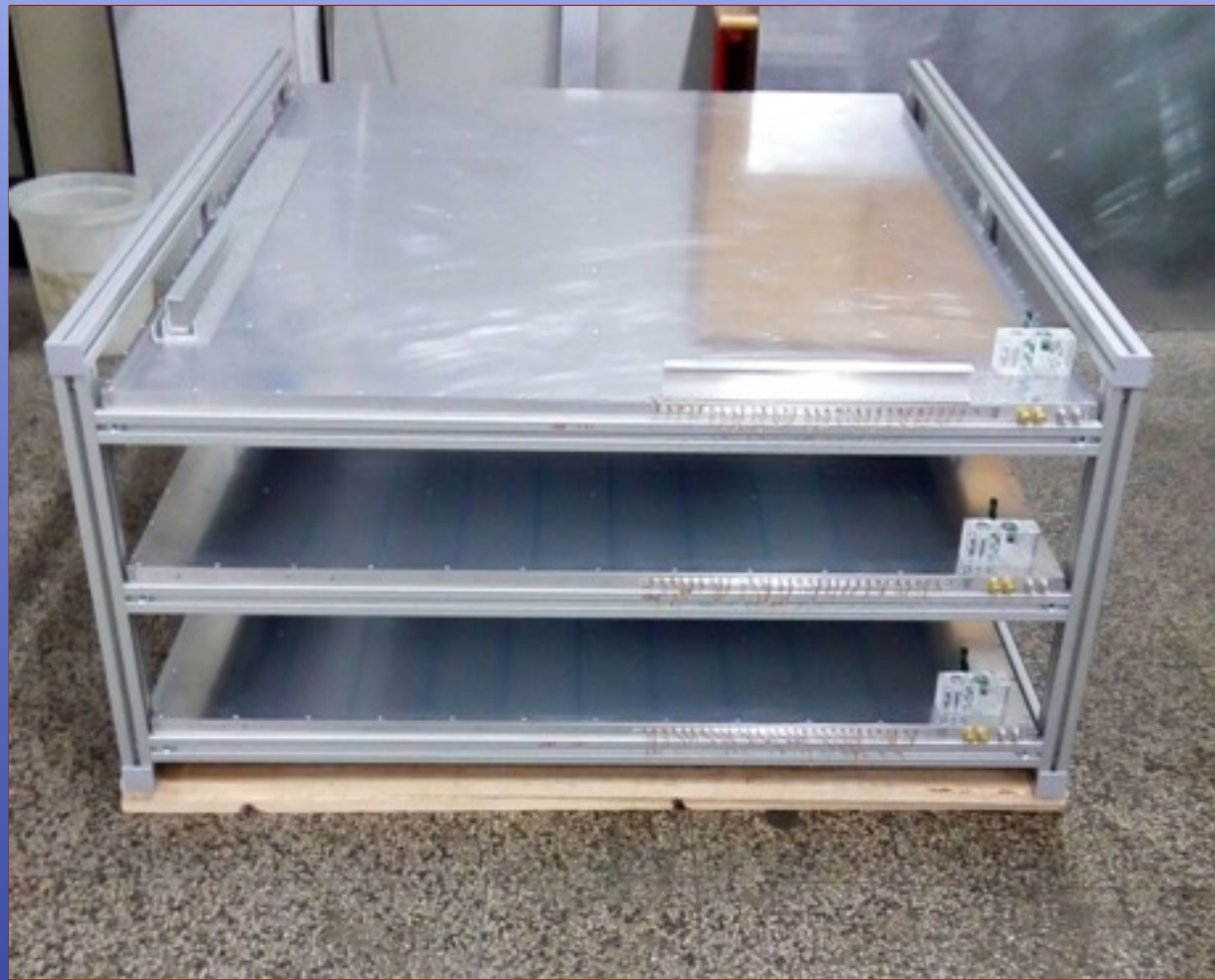


Already taking data in Pol. As Gándaras / Porriño

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THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 3: TRISTAN (Spanish Antarctic Base)



Spanish Antarctic Base



Hesperides Vessel

To be embarked next November 2018

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THE TRASGO PROJECT

Trasgo 4: Trasgo for Tunja (Colombia)



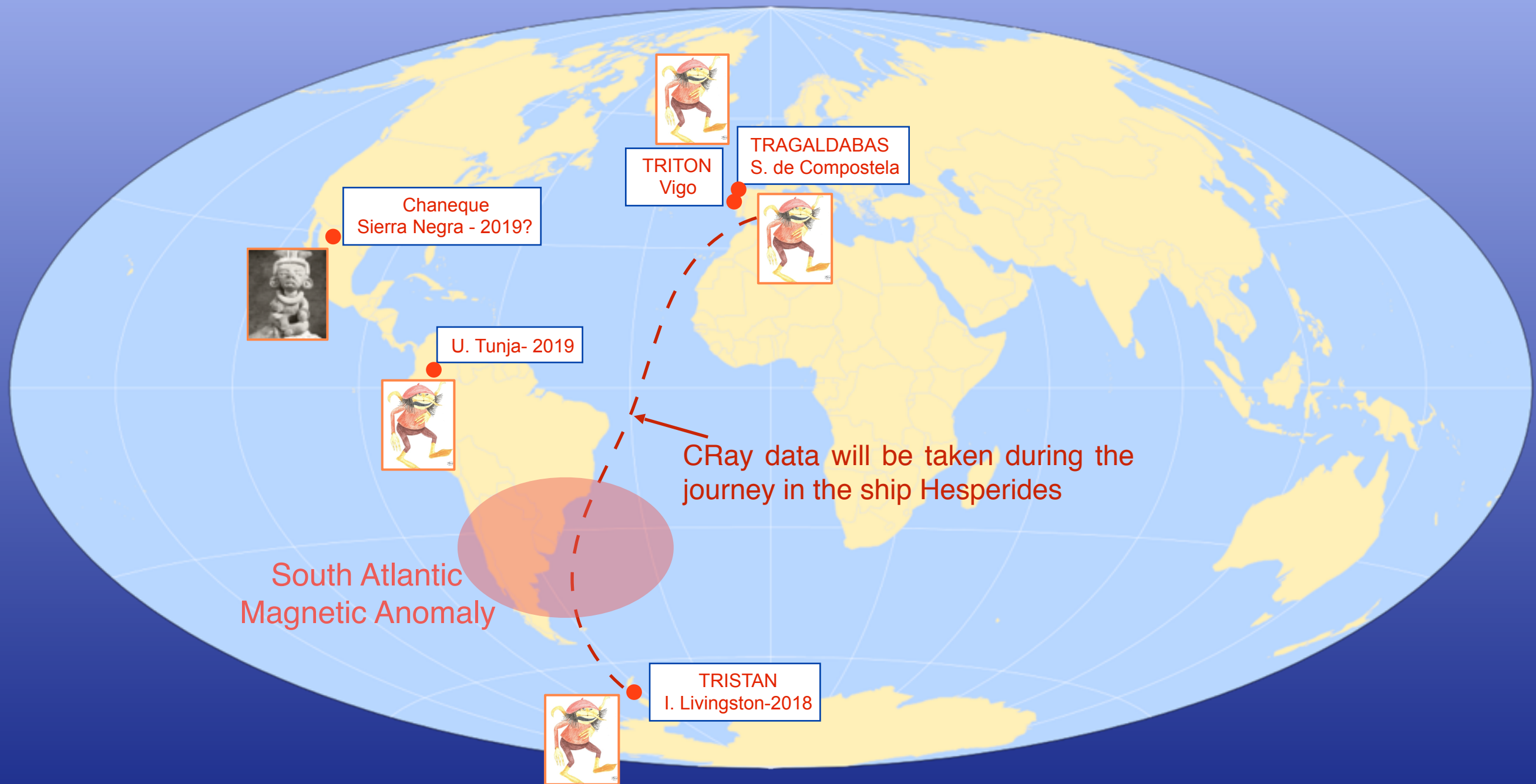
To be installed and commissioned in Sommer 2019

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Summary & Conclusions

SUMMARY and CONCLUSIONS

Towards a world wide TRASGO network?



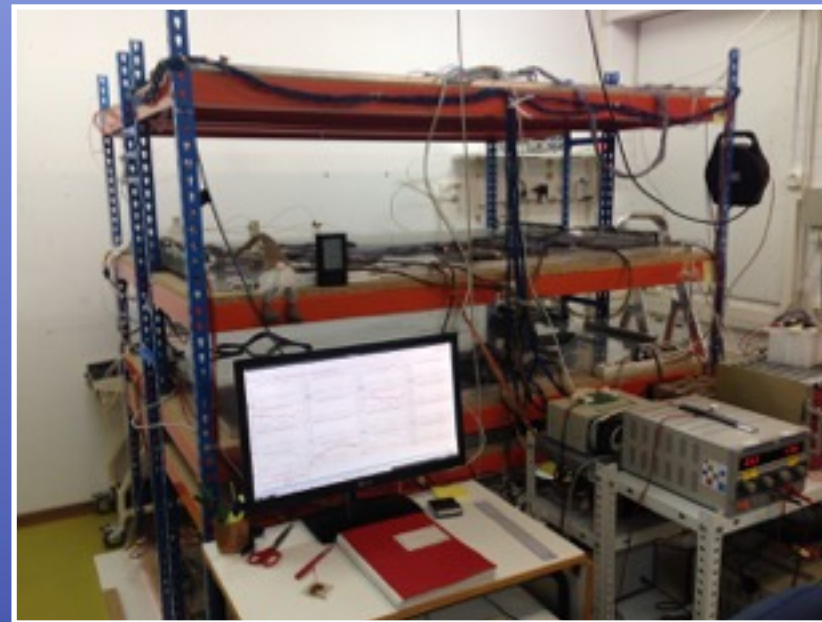
SUMMARY and CONCLUSIONS

- A new family of detectors, **Trasgos**, for the regular study of cosmic rays has been proposed by the LIP-Coimbra & LabCAF/IGFAE team
- Two **Trasgos** are now operative and soon other two detectors will be installed in the Antarctica and in the Colombian Andes
- **Trasgos** may become a **NEW STANDARD** for the study of cosmic rays all around the world: they are small and affordable and do offer high performances

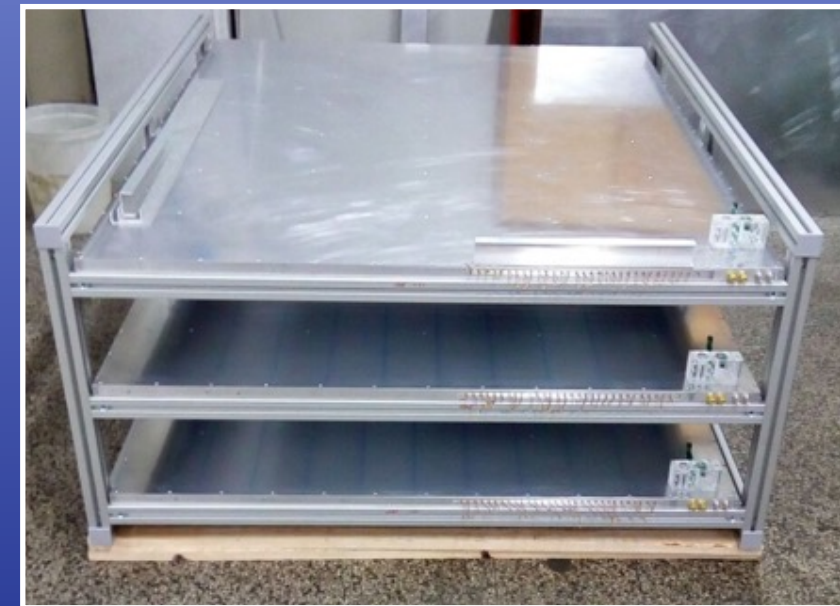
Trasgos are amazing devices!



Triton (MuTT)



Tragaldabas



Tristan

The end
Thanks!