



ATLAS Overview



The Portuguese ATLAS team











A equipa ATLAS Portuguesa



LIP (Lisbon, Coimbra, Minho) FCUL, FCTUC, U. Minho, IBEB, INESC, CEFITEC/UNL, CFNUL, CFMC AdI engineers training program

P. Conde Muíño

Jornadas do LIP, 16 Fevereiro 2018



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José Silva (1968-2017) With great sorrow we said good bye to Zé Silva

Jornadas do LIP, 16 Fevereiro 2018



Physics Activities (I)





Physics Activities (II)

Exotics Physics Searches N. Castro

- > Vector-like quarks
- Coordination and leading analysis
 - Zt/b+X topology
 - Monotop: t+missing E_{T}
- Search for tZ production via FCNC



Heavy Ions Physics

H. Santos

- Jets to probe quarkgluon plasma
- Disentangle the energy loss mechanism
 - Di-b-jets asymmetry
- B-tagging performance for HI
- B-jets triggers
- Monitoring



¹ P, 16 Fevereiro 2018

part



Detector Responsibilities (I)

Jets trigger R. Gonçalo, P. Conde

Algorithms development & support
 Operations support

TileCal A. Gomes, A. Maio

- DCS coordination, support & development
- Calibration

Forward Detectors

A. Maio, P. Conde

- > ALFA: full responsibility of DCS
- AFP DCS: movement, cooling vacuum control
- Central exclusive di-jet triggers

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Jornadas do LIP, 16 Feverer

Distributed computing

H. Wolters

- Monitoring tools
- Tier 2 infrastructure responsibility
- Iberian Cloud coordination



LHC and detector Upgrades schedule



P. Conde Muíño

Jornadas do LIP, 16 Fevereiro 2018



Detector Upgrade Responsibilities





- Coordination and responsibility positions in all areas
 - H. Wolters, coordinator of the Iberian Cloud.
 - H. Wolters, responsible for the Portuguese Federated Tier2 in Iberian Cloud Squad
 - F. Martins, TileCal DCS coordinator
 - L. Seabra, ALFA DCS responsible
 - N. Castro, theory contact for VLQ searches within the Exotics Working Group
 - N. Castro, contact person for the EFT of the Top Quark Working Group
 - Contact editors in theirs analysis:
 - J. P. Araque, N. Castro (monotop, tZ production via FCNC)
 - J. P. Araque, Monte Carlo manager for the Exotics Working Group.
 - N. Castro, J.P. Araque, members of the ATLAS Physics Office.
 - P. Conde, member of the Panel for Operation Task Sharing.

Contributed to 12 Editorial Boards (3 as chair) of ATLAS publications



- New HV distribution system for the TileCal Phase II Upgrade José Augusto
- > Higgs Physics Rute Pedro
- > Top quark Physics Bruno Galhardo
- Exotics Searches Juanpe
- > Jets in HI collisions Rui Pereira
- Plus: scintillators and fibre activities in the LOMAC talk

Plus 10 posters with many details!!

Tile Calorimeter High Voltage Power Supplies – Upgrade Phase II

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J. Augusto* (INESC-ID)
G. Evans* (IBEB)
A. Gomes*, L. Gurriana, F. Martins, J.G. Saraiva,
L. Seabra (LIP)
(*) and FCUL
Cables R&D: CABELTE, SA
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Motivation for HVPS upgrade

TileCal HV regulation system is currently located inside the detector Needs only 256 HV cables, 1 external HV enough to produce 48 HVs for the PMTs Needs to be replaced for Phase II since

- it is old and it will become difficult to maintain
- not expected to survive to Phase II radiation



Individual currents < 400 μ A

HV stability < 0.5 V rms

TileCal HV system

Remote HVPS – baseline solution



Remote HVPS

Prototypes based in existing boards tested in the lab and at testbeam



Crate with boards and long cables used in testbeam

HV Noise contribution to the readout noise for the low and high readout gains





HVbus boards mounted in a superdrawer

New prototypes being designed or in production in Portugal

Primary HVPS (currently in separate crate) will be installed also in the regulation boards crate

Test of control boards

Control and monitoring using Ethernet Communication with DACs and ADCs tested



Test boards produced at LIP Some problems in first version, Communication ok in second version

After the tests of control boards, first HVRemote prototype (with 24 ch) in production at Thermopista



SPI signal during communication at 200 kHz

HV cables

Cabling is the weak point of the HV remote system

~10 000 pairs of long (>100m) cables required to bring the HV to the detector

Volume available in the movable motorized chains that bring cables to the Extended Barrels (EB) is limited (cables for Long Barrel ok: 48 pairs of wires per cable, no motion)

CABELTE developed a multicable with 32 pairs of wires suitable for TileCal HV in the EB, with a diameter of 16.5 mm. ATLAS Technical Coordination team informed that preliminary studies show that there is space available for this cable in the movable chains.

Cable prototype produced, now 250m at FCUL, 250m at CERN for tests



Connectors

Connectors – they exist but ...

HV < 900 V (typical ~750 V)

Connectors used in Tilecal boards not rated for HV but working fine for near 20 years! Now need connectors for boards and connectors for 256 long multiconductor cables

Connectors rated for HV? Bulky and expensive

All flat connectors found until January were rated for lower voltages, only a few tested above 1000 V. Type of connector identified in 2017, with 26 connectors Ok for HV, need 4 per cable

In January found promissing connectors:

D type connectors with 37 or 50 pins Used for HV up to 1000V Male and female available straight or at 90 degrees (perfect to mount in the boards)

Backshell still to solve: "box" to allow 2 connectors per cable (safety and robustness)

2,406 (61.1

Ø 0.045 (1.14) (50x

0.112 (2.84

.112 (2.















Production of HVPS

Production of the HVPS system

2018-19 Prototyping and tests

2020-23 Main production

HV bus boards: 1024 boards + 100 (pre-production)

HV remote boards: 256 boards + 25 (pre-prod)

HV supplies (crates + primary HV): 16 crates + 2 (pre-prod)

Cables system: 56 km of cables + connectors

Total core cost: 0.97 MEuros

HIGGS PHYSICS

R. Pedro for the ATLAS/LIP Higgs Group JORNADAS LIP . 16-18 FEBRUARY . ÉVORA

Higgs couplings to heavy quarks

- H→bb decay
 - dominant in the SM: 58%, m_H=125 GeV
 - VH production is the most sensitive channel
- ttH production
 - ttH is the largest Yukawa coupling
 - H→bb decay
- Strong investment of the ATLAS/LIP group since 2009





135

140

m_H [GeV]

ttH(H→bb) analysis



- Direct measurement of top Yukawa coupling
- **Di-lepton channel:** ee, $\mu\mu$, e μ
- Single lepton channel: e, μ
- Control and signal regions
 - Varying the b-tagging requirement
 - ttH signal purity <5.4%
 - Drive bkg normalisation and constrain uncertainties
- MVA methods to enhance signal
- Simultaneous **profile likelihood fit** to all regions



[arXiv:1712.08895]

A. Onofre

R. Gonçalo

S. Amor

E. Gouveia

[arXiv:1712.08895]

Modelling of Z+jets background

- Z+jets background important in di-lepton channel
- Implemented control region of Z+jets
- Enriched samples of Z+jets selecting Z mass peak: |m_I-m_Z < 8 GeV
 - Play with b-tagging criteria and n° of jets -> Sensitive to jets flavour
 - Normalise background using data
 - Data constrain of Z+jets uncertainty to 35%



[arXiv:1712.08891]

Evidence for ttH



- Search in different Higgs decay channels
 - 2015+2016 LHC data set
- ttH signal significance
 - 3.8σ expected
 - 4.2 σ observed
- Started analysis of 2017 data: can allow observation!
 - Currently comparing 2017 data and MC simulation, and validating MC
 - Studying observables sensitive to CP-properties of the Htt coupling [S.Amor et al. arXiv:1704.03565]



$VH(H \rightarrow bb)$ analysis

1 lepton

proton

proton





0 lepton







[arXiv:1708.03299]

P. Conde

[arXiv:1708.03299]

MVA and Statistical Analysis

- MVA method Boosted Decision Tree
 - Contribute to BDT optimisation
 - Two new discriminants increased sensitivity up to 10%
- Simultaneous profiled Likelihood fit to all regions
 - Very pure background-enriched samples
 - Normalisation of main backgrounds determined from data
 - **Responsible for fits** in the 2 lepton channel





Δμ

H→bb evidence

- Combining Run1 and Run 2 data (2015 + 2016)
- Analysis cross-checks
 - Diboson measurement
 - Non-MVA analysis: "cut-based" fit to mbb
- VH(H→bb) signal significance
 - 2.8σ expected
 - 3.5 σ observed





Conclusion and prospects

- H→bb one of the most difficult Higgs search channels
 - Long term effort starts to pay off
 - Evidence for H→bb, VH and ttH production
- Analysis of 2017 data started, may lead to observations
- Preparing the future measurements...



- Sensitivity of ATLAS to constrain the Higgs couplings to b-quarks
- Higgs Tri-linear coupling in boosted di-Higgs production
- Lorentz structure of the HWW vertex with ATLAS
- ttH di-leptonic production at ATLAS
- ttH production in ATLAS Phase-II

Top-quark Physics

B Galhardo on behalf of the LIP ATLAS top-quark team



Jornadas do LIP 2018 Évora

Top Quark



Why study top properties?

- Test Standard Model (SM) predictions
- Search for new Physics

- Mass = $173.1 \pm 0.6 \text{ GeV}_{[PDG]}$ Heaviest of all fundamental particles in the SM
- Largest mass → Largest coupling to SM Higgs



• Decays before hadronization: $\tau \sim 10^{-25}$ s

(spin information passes to the decay products)

• Dominant decay to t \rightarrow Wb

 $(|V_{tb}| > 0.999 \Rightarrow BR(t \rightarrow Wb) \sim 1)$

l⁺, q

b

v. <u>a</u>'

 W^+

FCNC searches - Motivation



- FCNC top quark decay BRs are suppressed in the SM by the GIM mechanism.
- They can be significantly enhanced in some SM extensions
- Any significant signal will indicate the existence of new physics

Search for FCNC t->qZ decays @ 13 TeV



- Top-quark pair-production decays
 - t->qZ (FCNC decay)
 - t->bW (dominant SM decay with BR~1)
- Leptonic boson decays
- Final state: 3 leptons, 2 jets (1 b-tagged jet), one neutrino

TEAM: F. Veloso, B. Galhardo, N. Castro with Tbilisi and Stockholm groups

Event Selection

- = 3 leptons
- 2 leptons with same flavour, opposite charge
- $|m_Z m_{I+I-}| < 15 \text{ GeV}$
- ETmiss > 20 GeV
- >= 2 jets and 1 b-tagged jet
- $|m_W 80.4 \text{ GeV}| < 30 \text{ GeV}$
- $|m_t 172.5 \text{ GeV}| < 40 \text{ GeV}$

Reconstruction

$$\chi^2 = \frac{\left(m_{j_a\ell_a\ell_b}^{\text{reco}} - m_{t_{\text{FCNC}}}\right)^2}{\sigma_{t_{\text{FCNC}}}^2} + \frac{\left(m_{j_b\ell_c\nu}^{\text{reco}} - m_{t_{\text{SM}}}\right)^2}{\sigma_{t_{\text{SM}}}^2} + \frac{\left(m_{\ell_c\nu}^{\text{reco}} - m_W\right)^2}{\sigma_W^2}$$

See Bruno Galhardo

poster for more details

- p_{Tv} set to the MET
- q, b: 2 loops over the jets
- From all combinations, the one with the overall minimum χ² is chosen along with the corresponding p_v value

Background Control Regions



Results ($L = 36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)

upper limits @ 95% CL

BR(t->uZ) BR(t->cZ)

observed 1.7×10^{-4} 2.3×10^{-4}

expected 1.7×10^{-4} 2.2×10^{-4}

New results are the most stringent limits up to date



Search for FCNC tZ in single top production @ 13 TeV



- Single top-quark production
 - t->bW (dominant SM decay with BR~1)
- Leptonic boson decays
- Final state: 3 leptons, 1 b-tagged jet, one neutrino
- Selection: = 3 leptons, 2 leptons OSSF and $|m_Z m_{I+I-}| < 10 \text{ GeV}$
 - = 1 jets and 1 b-tagged jet

TEAM: A. Peixoto, N. Castro, J. Araque with HU Berlin group

Background Control Regions



See Ana Peixoto

poster for more

details

Results - blinded ($L = 36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)



Top decays to sW @ 13 TeV



Top-quark pair-production decays

t->bW (dominant SM decay with BR~1)

Leptonic W boson decays

Final state: 2 leptons, 2 jets, two neutrinos

Selection: $1e + 1\mu$, opposite charge, >= 2 jets and 1 non b-tagged jet

TEAM: D. Fernandes, F. Veloso, B. Galhardo with Dortmund group



See David Fernandes

poster for more details

Effective Field Theory group

- The ATLAS top group created a task force for the interpretations of top measurement from an EFT point of view
- The goal is to perform a global fit considering all the O(6) effective operators relevant for the top-quark
- Contributions in the W polarisation measurement in top-quark decays and in the measurement of top polarisations and correlations of top-antitop in ttbar.
- Development of EFTfitter (in collaboration with Dortmund), a tool that allows to combine measurements in the scope of EFT

Summary

- FCNC search for tqZ in both production and decay
- Preliminary results on the top decay to sW
- LIP contributions in the EFT top group
- Also, important role in the coordination and revision of:
 - Measurements of top quark spin observables in tt events using dilepton final states [doi:10.1007/JHEP03(2017)113]



Exotics group @ATLAS-PT

J. P. Araque for the Exotics group at LIP-Minho

Jornadas de LIP 2018 Évora 16/18 Fev.



Heavy quarks



FCNC and heavy quarks phenomenology



- ATLAS search for FCNC in top quark production
- Focus on leptonic top quarks with a leptonic Z boson
- Future studies of the interference effects with single top
- In collaboration with the Berlin University ATLAS group

Composite Higgs phenomenology

- BSM particle physics and cosmology
- Studying dark-matter and electroweak phase-space transition
- Interested on collider phenomenology of composite Higgs models and potential astrophysical signals
- Working in collaboration with Mikael Chala (Durham)

Bruno Galhardo will talk about FCNC in detail in his talk

More details about heavy quarks phenomenology in the phenomenology talk



Maura and Ana are presenting a poster about their work for more details

Heavy quarks - ATLAS search

Search for pair and single production of vector-like quarks with at least one of them decaying to a Z boson





- At LIP we contribute as:
 - Coordination
 - Editors
 - Combination developers
 - Main analyzer for dilepton resolved channel
- General signature:
 - High statistics
 - Sensitive to modelling
 - High jet activity
 - A leptonic Z decaying from the vector-like quark

Heavy quarks - ATLAS search



Heavy quarks - ATLAS search



Log-likelihood fit

- A log-likelihood fit is done to data in the control and signal regions.
- The systematics uncertainties are treated as nuisance parameters of the fit.

Final combination

- All 5 channels (a total of 16 regions) will be combined for pair and single production to get the final exclusions limits
- Limits are expect to go beyond the 1 TeV mass point for both vector-like T and B



Tiago has a poster about the analysis for more details

Monotop search

Search for monotop and single VLQ production: single top plus missing ET





- Collaboration of different institutes taking care of different part of the analysis
- LIP is involved in the single-VLQ interpretation for the hadronic channel as well as coordinator and editor

Monotop search



10

1.5

0.5

0

0.5

1.5

2

2.5

 $\Delta \Phi$ (MET,top)

3

Data/MC

4000

2000

1.5

0.5

-1

-0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.2

0

0.2 0.4

0.6

0.8

Ω

Data/MC

- Hadronic and leptonic channels are defined based on the W decays
- High hadronic activity
- B-tagged track jets are used
- Multijet is the main background in the full hadronic channel
- Assumes boosted top quark using top-tagging techniques at 80% efficiency

$$\Omega = \frac{\text{MET} - p_T^{\text{top-jet}}}{\text{MET} + p_T^{\text{top-jet}}}$$

 The asymmetry between the top-tagged jet and MET as well as

ΔΦ(MET, top) are used to distinguish between signal and background

 At least a forward jet is required which is a common signature in single-VLQ production

Monotop search



Log-likelihood fit

- A log-likelihood fit is performed including the systematic uncertainties as nuisance parameters
- Both leptonic and hadronic channels are combined fitting to data control and signal regions simultaneously
- Limits are set on the resonant and nonresonant DM scenarios, reaching the 3 TeV mass limit for the resonant mediator, as well as on the σxBR for the production cross-section of single vector-like quark production

Summary

- Heavy vector-like quarks:
 - ATLAS analysis well in advance now combining all different channels
 - Analysis review almost ready for ATLAS circulation
 - Expected publication in the next months
- Monotop:
 - Analysis was unblinded and approved recently
 - Big effort of the analysis team in the last months
 - Paper almost ready for ATLAS circulation
- FCNC in top quark production:
 - Unblinding for the Analysis expected
 - Publication expected this spring
- New students are joining the group working in new different fronts:
 - Phenomenology
 - FCNC interference
 - Machine learning for heavy VLQs

ATLAS heavy-ion studies at LIP



Rui Pereira for the ATLAS LIP Heavy-Ion group

Jornadas LIP, Évora, 16 February 2018

Observed "jet quenching"



$\mathbf{x}_{J} = \mathbf{p}_{T2} / \mathbf{p}_{T1}$



Dijet asymmetry probes differences in quenching between the two parton showers.

 The asymmetry in peripheral collisions is well compatible with pp collisions (no QGP formation)

The asymmetry increases with collision centrality

Leading contribution from LIP ATLAS group

Physics Letters B 774 (2017) 379

Dijet asymmetry in central collisions

p_{T}^{Lead} dependence in 0-10% centrality



Much smaller modification at high p_{T}^{Lead} .

Clear dependence with $p_{\rm T}$ of the leading jet, in contrast to single jets.

Physics Letters B 774 (2017) 379

jet p_r distribution in the pp reference run



https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PLOTS/HION-2017-001/

The jet yield in pp collisions at \sqrt{s} = 5.02 TeV as a function of $p_{\rm T}$ in the $|\eta|$ < 2.5 range.

Flavour tagging in heavy-ion events

Heavy-flavour jet physics important in HI studies: QGP probe, top quark searches...

Several types of b-tagging discriminants:

- based on impact parameter (IP3D)
- based on secondary vertex (SV1)
- multivariate, high-level (MV2c10)

No sophisticated b-tagging was available for ATLAS heavy-ion events - Specifics of HI collisions (e.g. underlying event) mean that pp algorithms will not work properly

R. Pereira joined group in September 2016

HI flavour tagging: centrality effect



Example shown: IP3D

- Better result for peripheral collisions (similar to pp) than for central collisions working to improve result for central
- Effect of centrality is stronger for jets with lower $\boldsymbol{p}_{\mathrm{T}}$

IP3D track p_T cut optimization

Track p_T cut has effect on flavour tagging quality Major difference in effect between central and peripheral events, and between low and high jet p_T

Best compromise is cut at 2 GeV



HI flavour tagging: current status

B-tagging applied to simulated ATLAS heavy-ion events

- Successful test, but performed on previously reconstructed events
- Algorithms (IP-based, SV-based, high-level) applied in PbPb MC
- Optimization tested on IP-based algorithm

Internal note prepared for the collaboration, public note will follow

B-tagging now being incorporated in standard software chain

Essential step to start heavy flavour jet analysis in HI collisions
Tests on real ATLAS HI data will follow

Room for algorithm improvement from HI-specific templates

- Ongoing interaction with members of ATLAS HI, Flavour Tagging groups