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Probing new physics in the coupling of the top quark to the Z boson

Under the supervision of Pedro Silva and Michelle Gallinaro

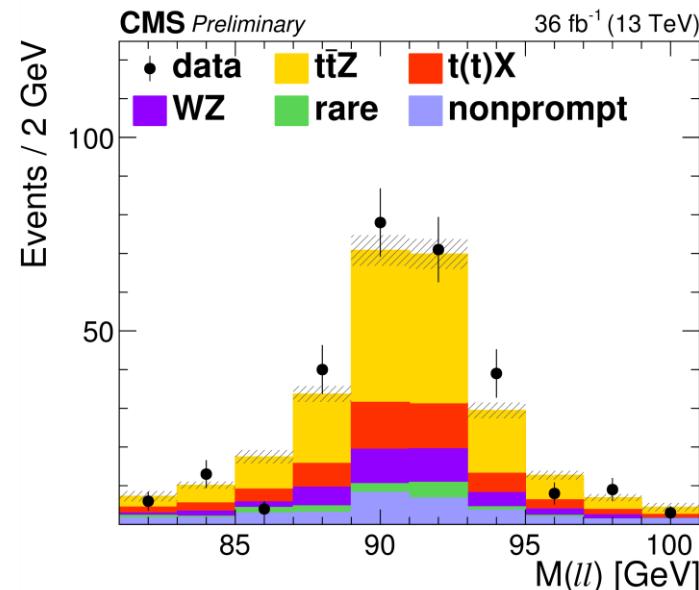
Motivation

Goal: study $t\bar{t} + Z$ production and set limits on anomalous couplings

Unexplored
couplings

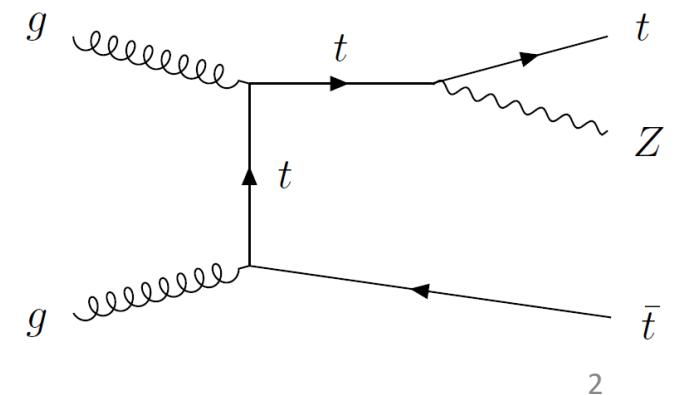
BSM models
predictions

$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}V$
Recently accessible
Direct probe

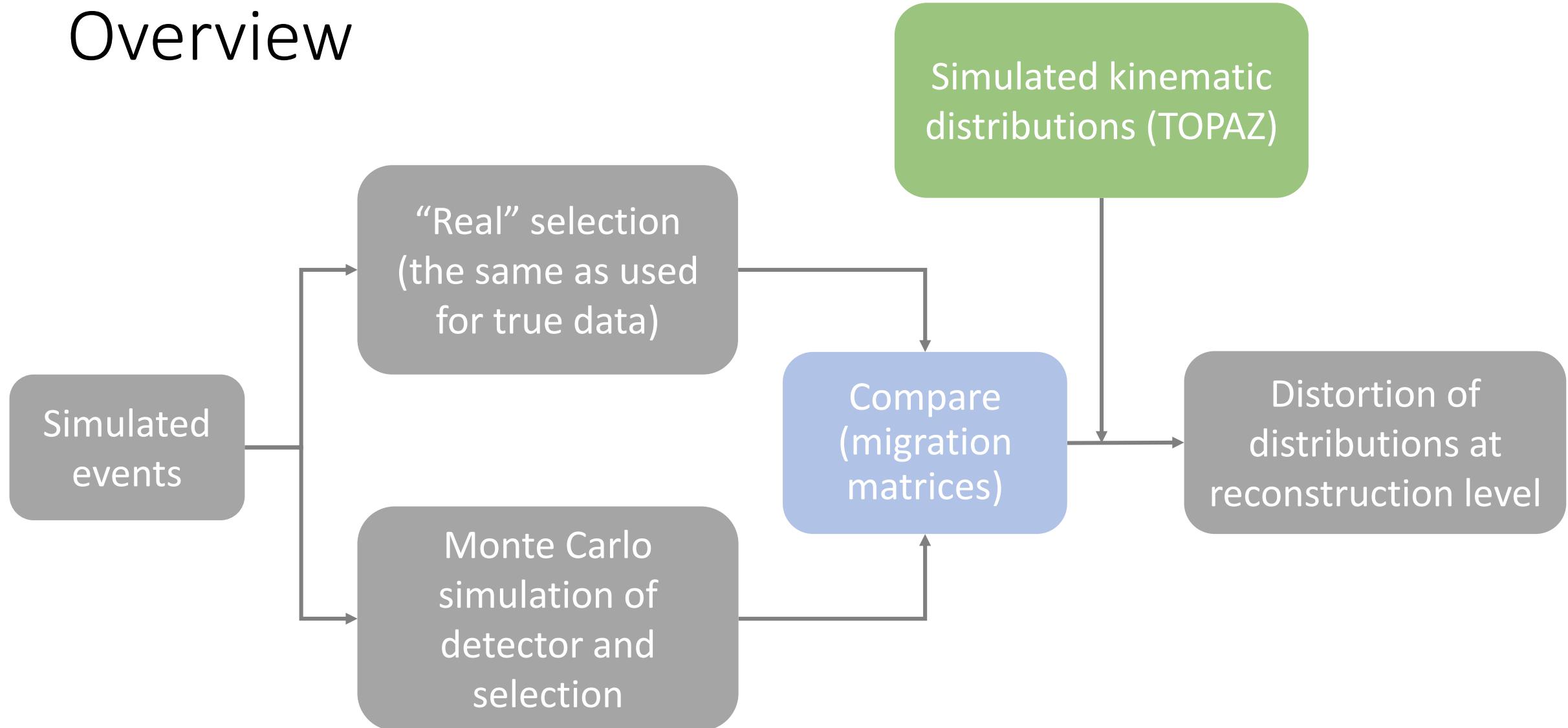


- Sizable dipole moments
- Deviations of the vector and axial coupling from their SM values

$$\sigma(t\bar{t}Z) = 1.00^{+0.09}_{-0.08}(\text{stat.})^{+0.12}_{-0.10}(\text{sys.}) \text{ pb}$$



Overview



Top anomalous couplings

$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}Z} = e\bar{u}(p_t) \left[\gamma^\mu (C_{1,V}^Z + \gamma_5 C_{1,A}^Z) + \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu}q_\nu}{M_Z} (C_{2,V}^Z + i\gamma_5 C_{2,A}^Z) \right] v(p_{\bar{t}}) Z_\mu$$

TOPAZ

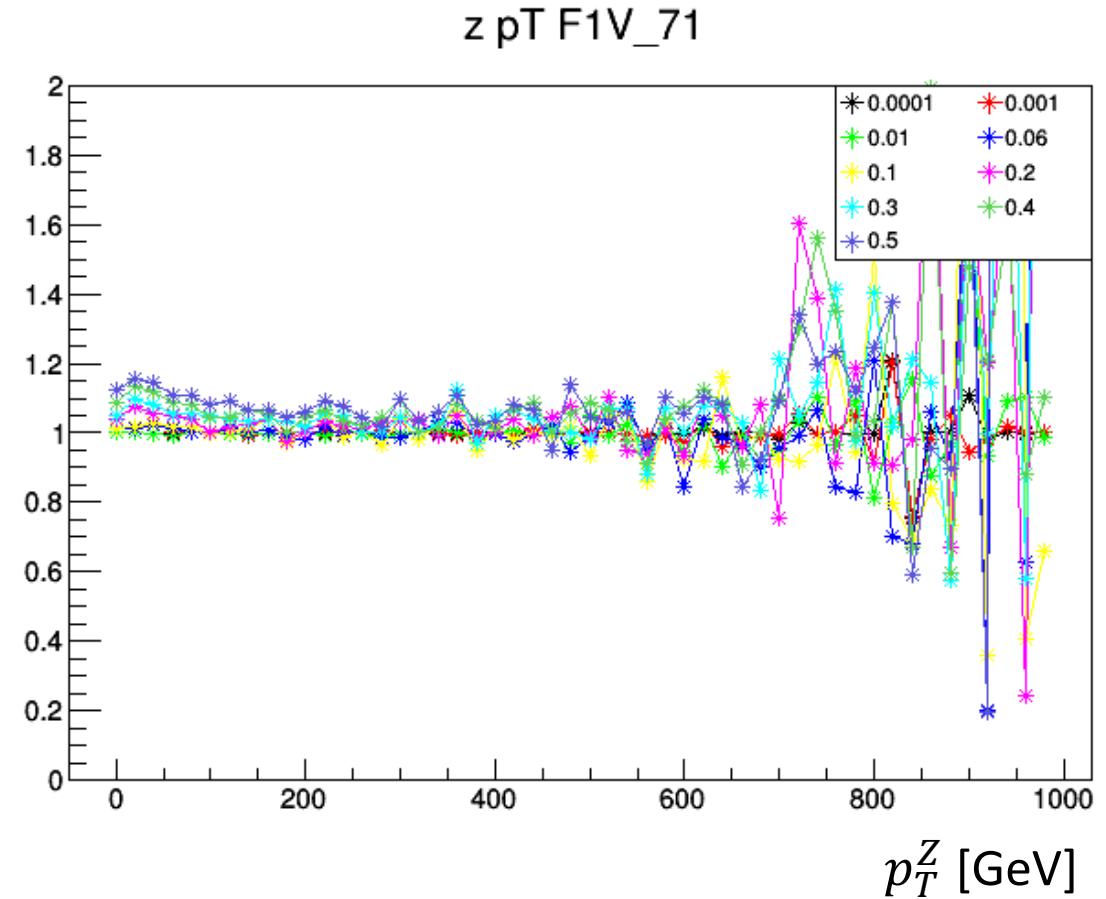
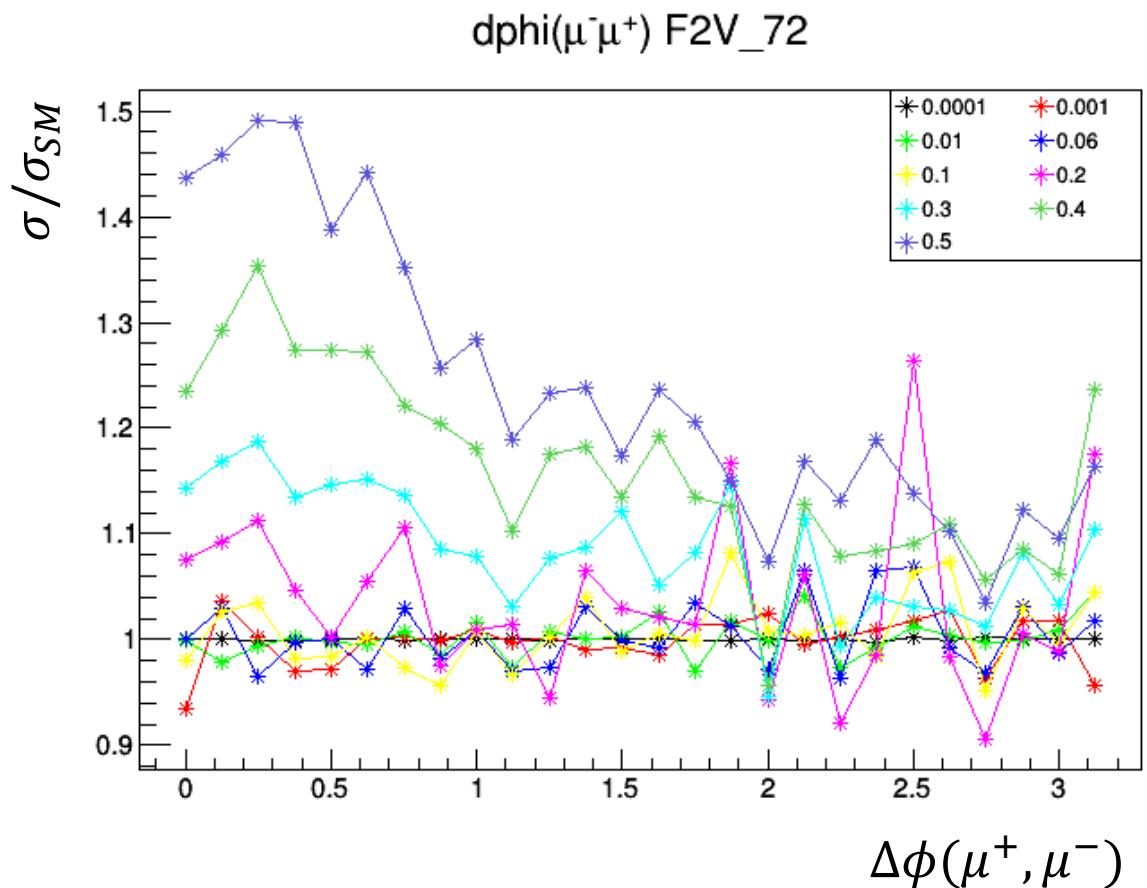
Raoul Röntsch, Markus Schulze

- Anomalous couplings
- Energy and initial state
- Top and Z decay modes
- Production process
- Cuts

Event selection

Cut	Value
p_T^l	$> 20 \text{ GeV}$
p_T^j	$> 30 \text{ GeV}$
R_{lj}	> 0.3
R_{ll}	> 0.3
$ y^l $	< 2.4
$ y^j $	< 2.4
$ m_{ll} - M_Z $	$< 20 \text{ GeV}$

Anomalous couplings influence on kinematic distributions



Event reconstruction – final state signature

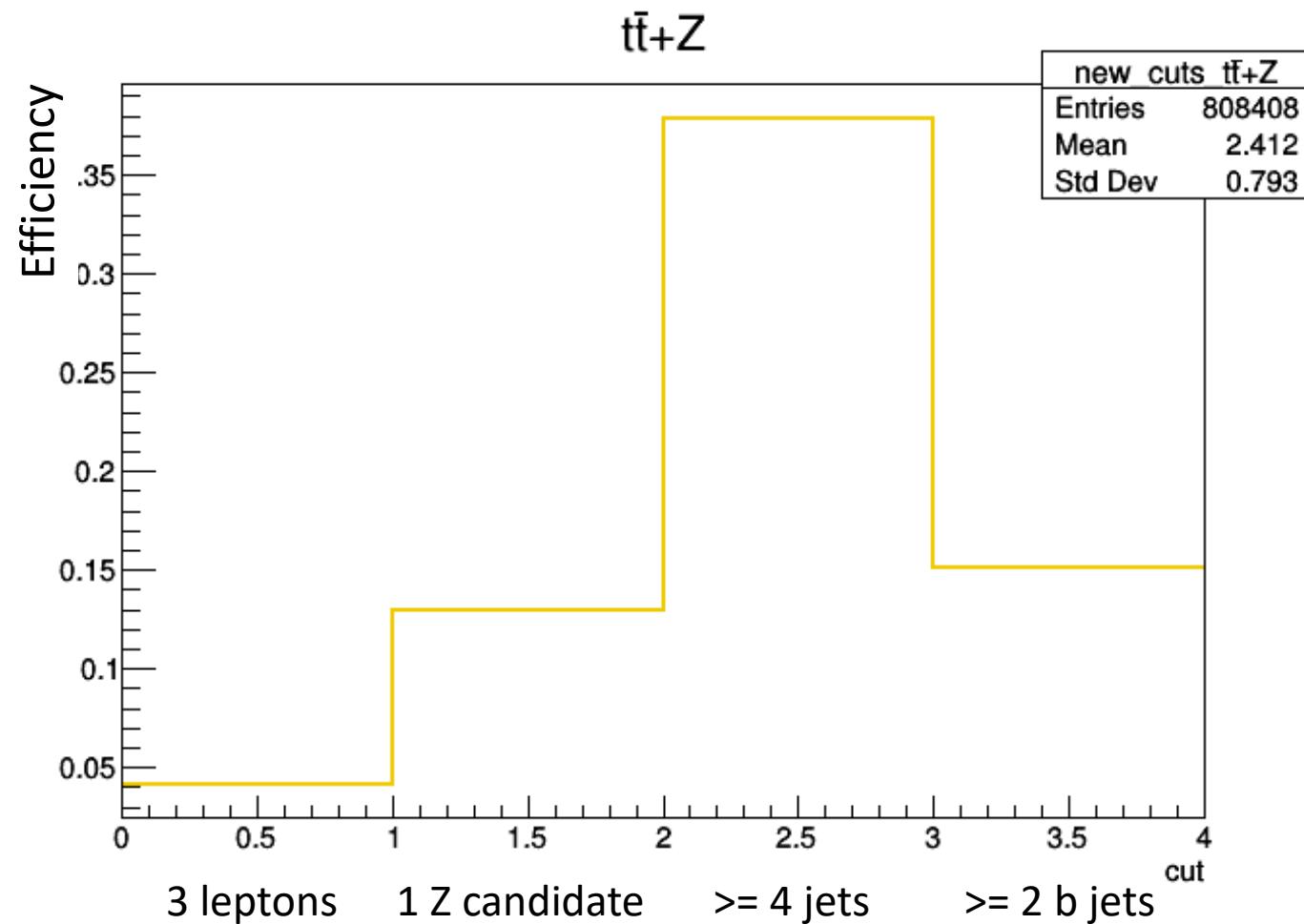
$$t\bar{t}Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}W^+W^- Z \rightarrow b\bar{b}q\bar{q} l^\pm \nu l^+l^-$$

- 3 charged leptons
- 1 Z candidate
- 4 jets
- 2 b tagged jets
- MET



Same flavour
Opposite charge
 $|M_Z - m_{ll}| < 10 \text{ GeV}$

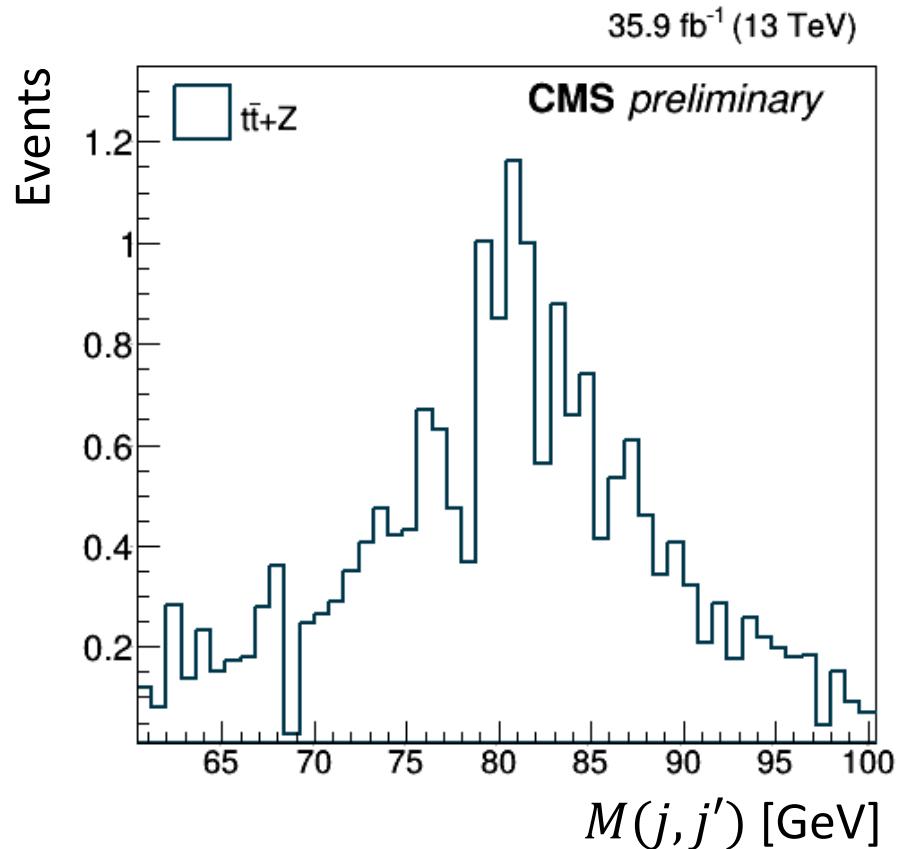
Cuts efficiency



$$Eff = \frac{N_{ev}(pass\ cut)}{N_{ev}(total)}$$

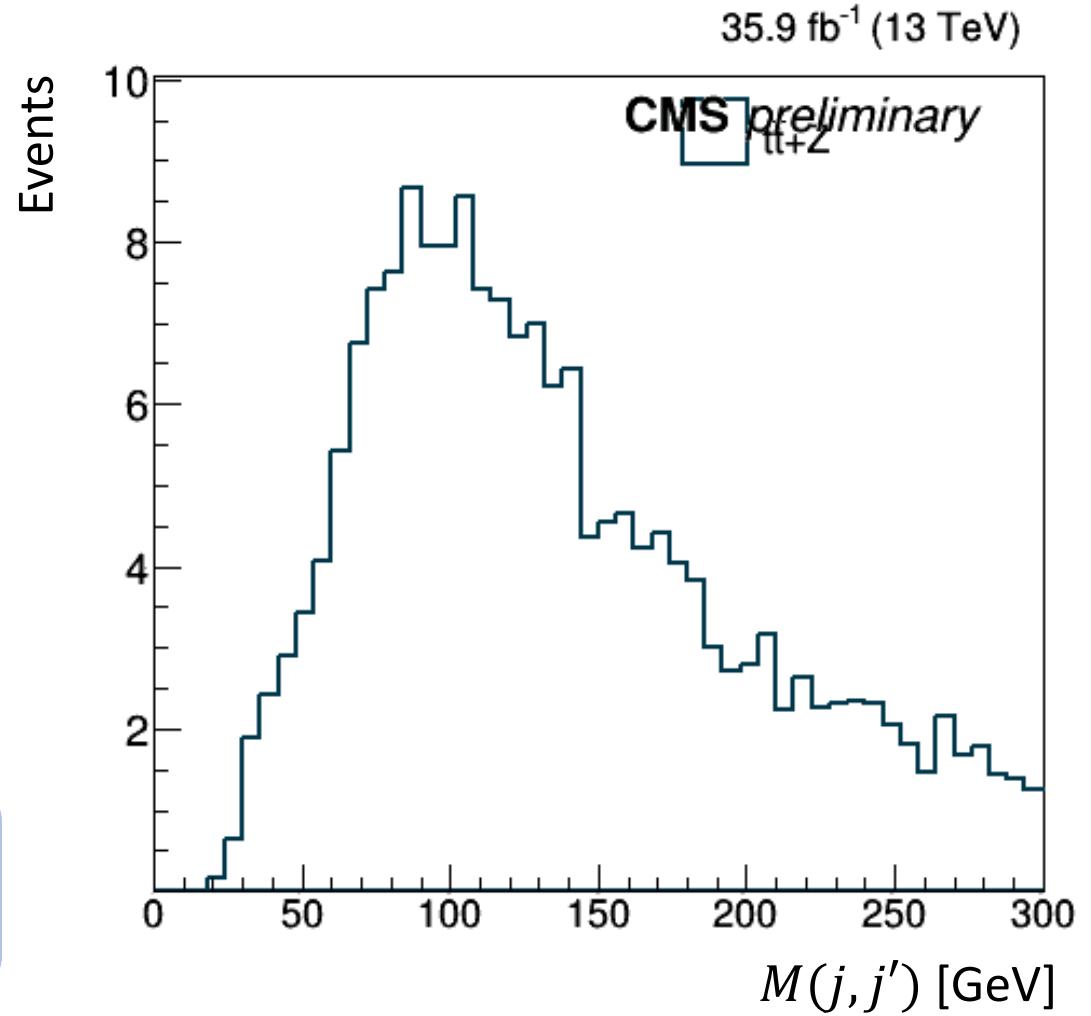
Reconstructed kinematics

W from $q\bar{q}$

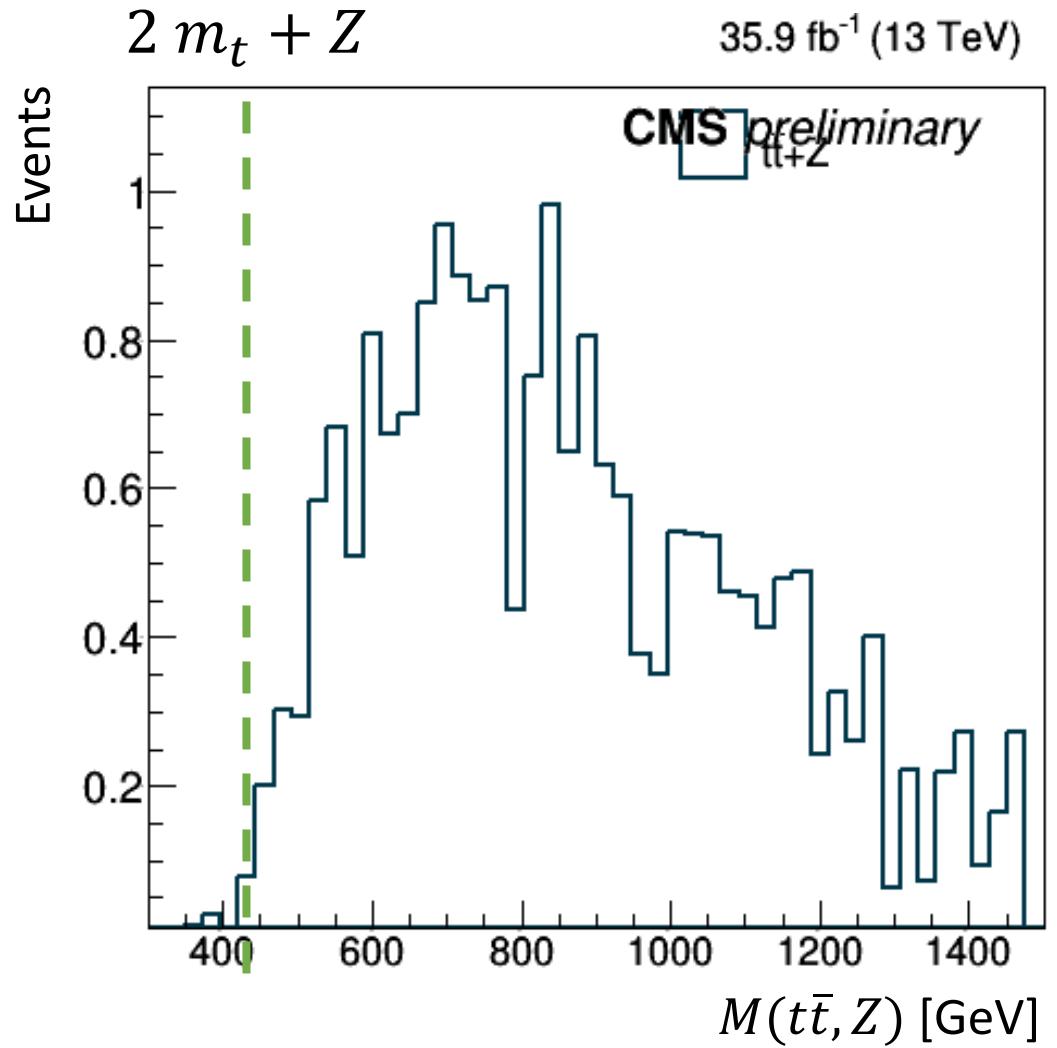
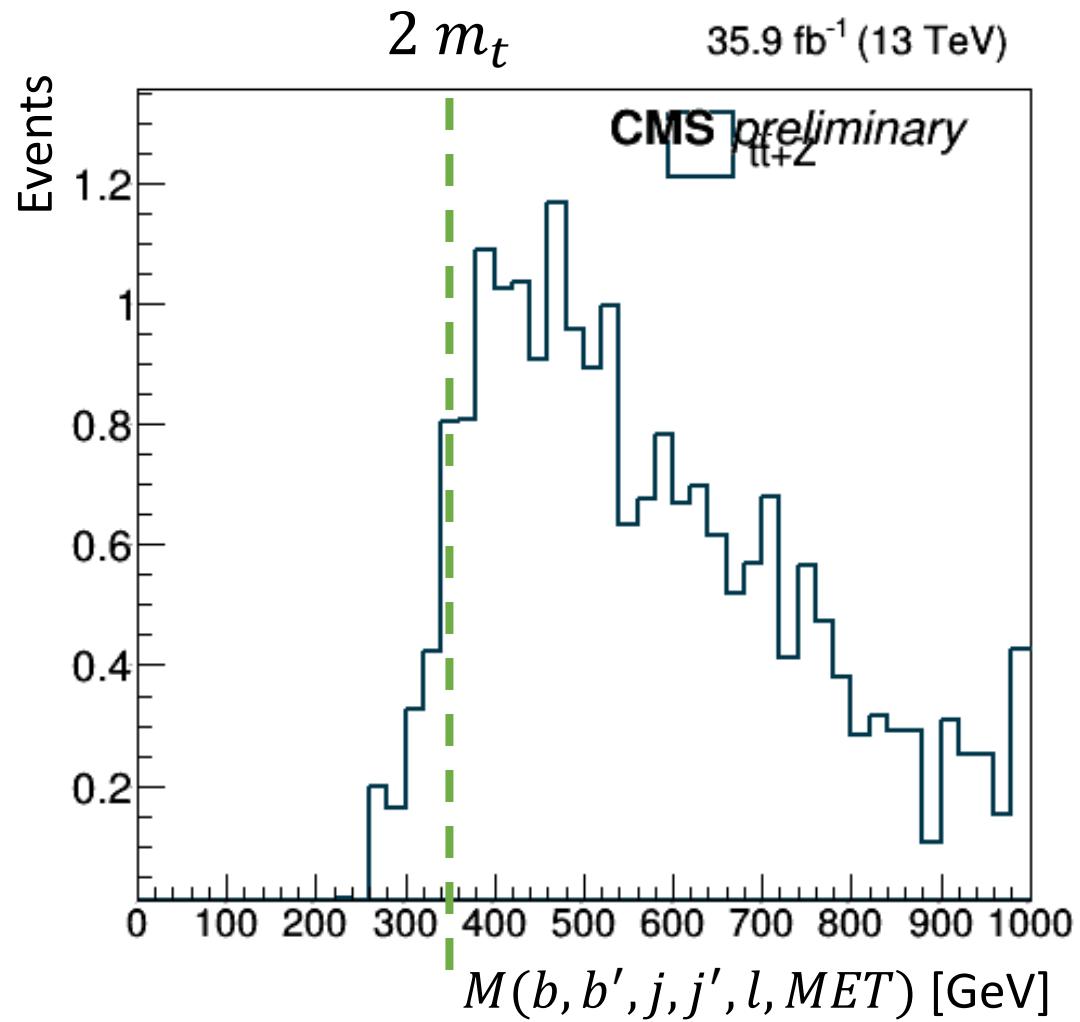


- Invariant mass closest to the W mass
- Don't overlap ($\Delta R > 0.4$) with b tagged jets

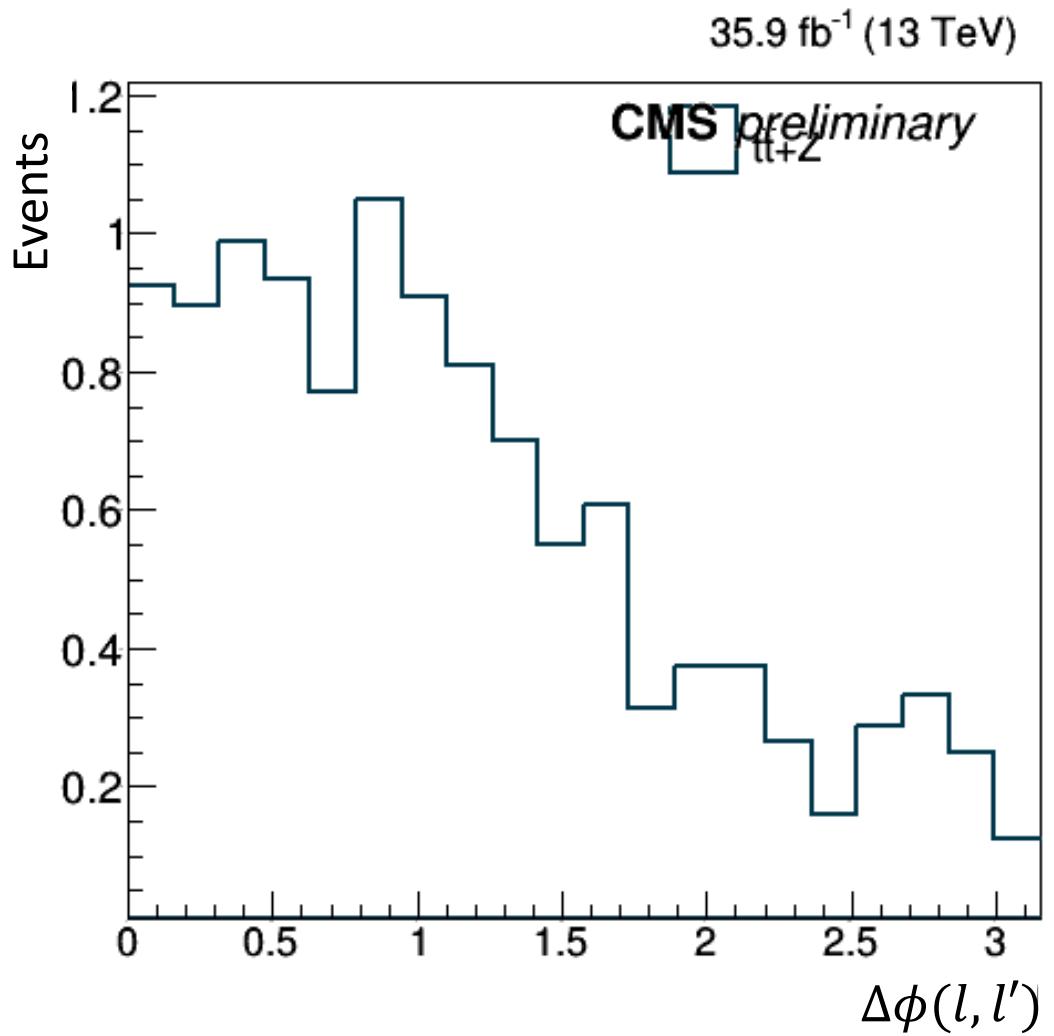
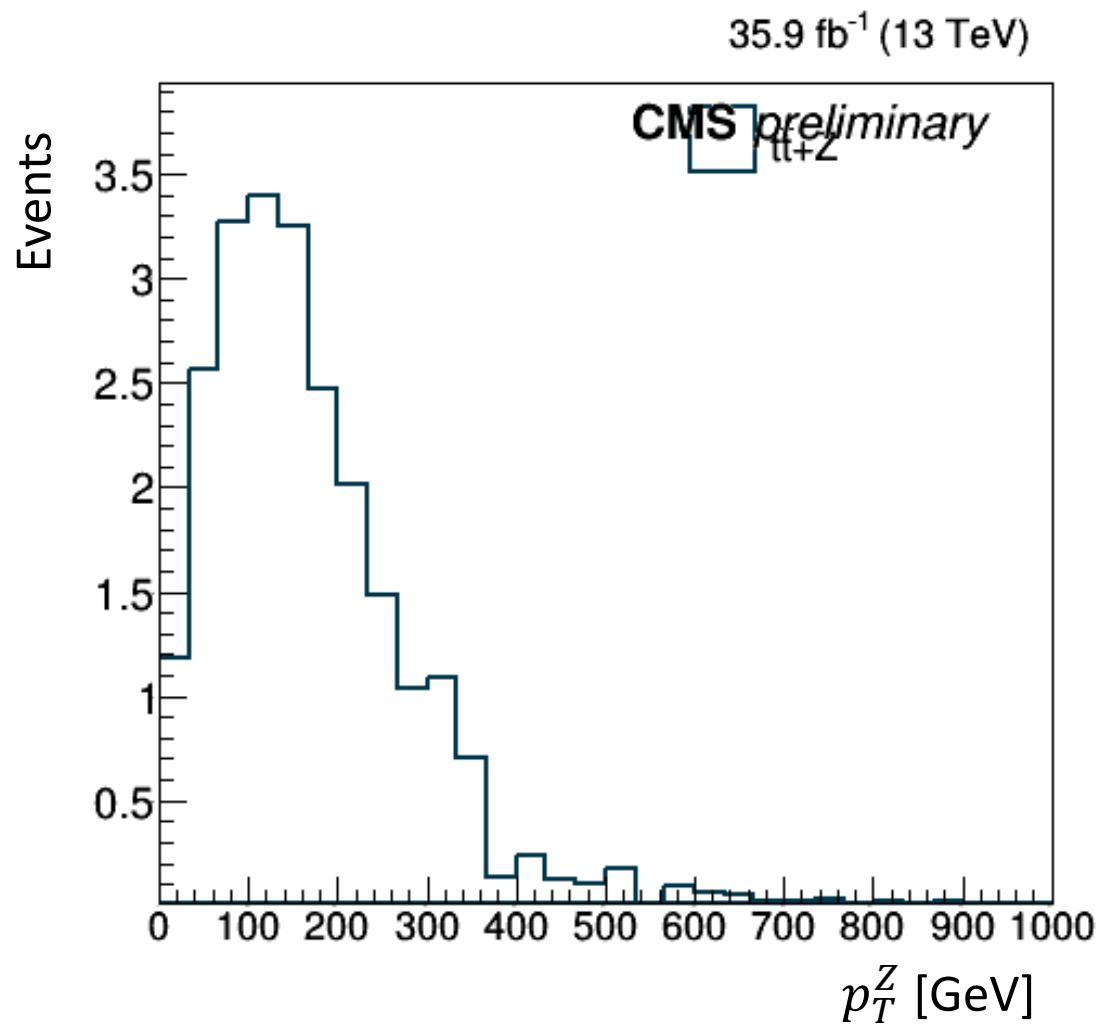
All possible light jets' pairs combinations
(even if they don't reconstruct the W mass)



$t\bar{t}$ and $t\bar{t} + Z$

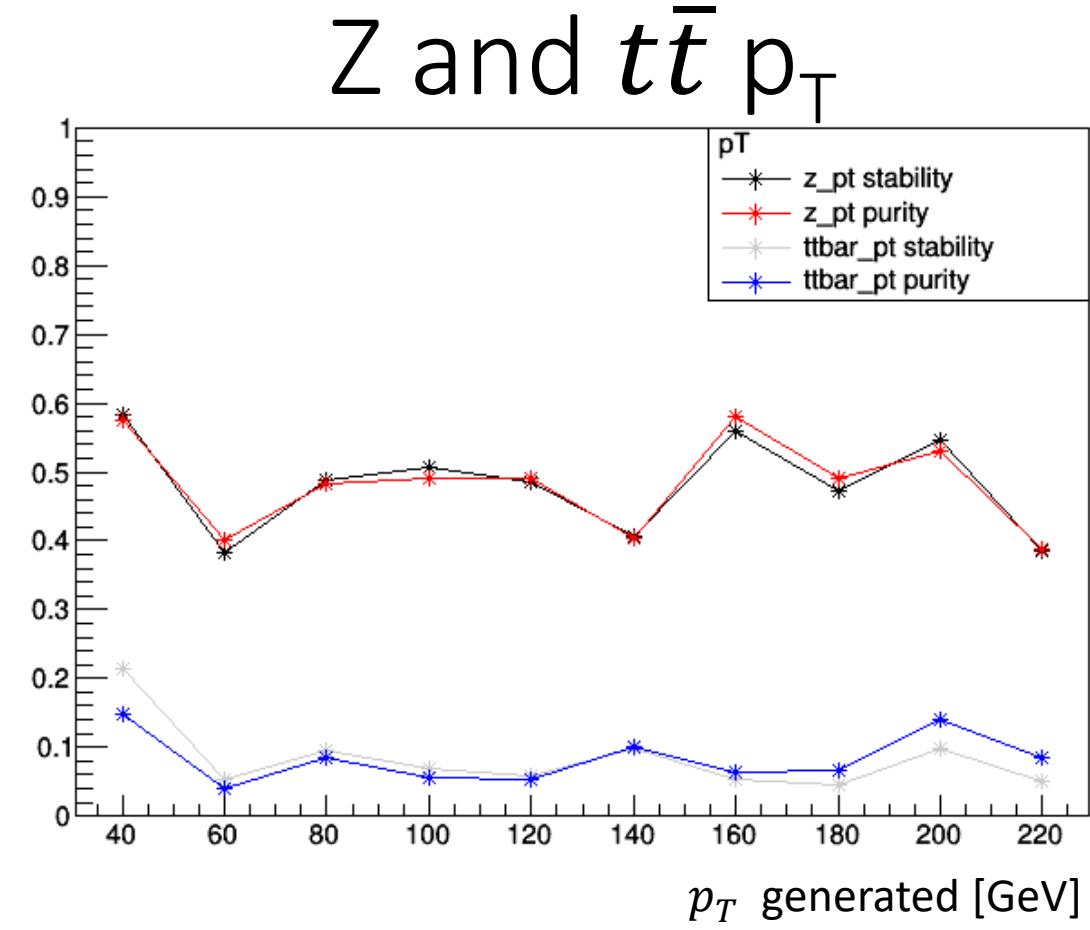
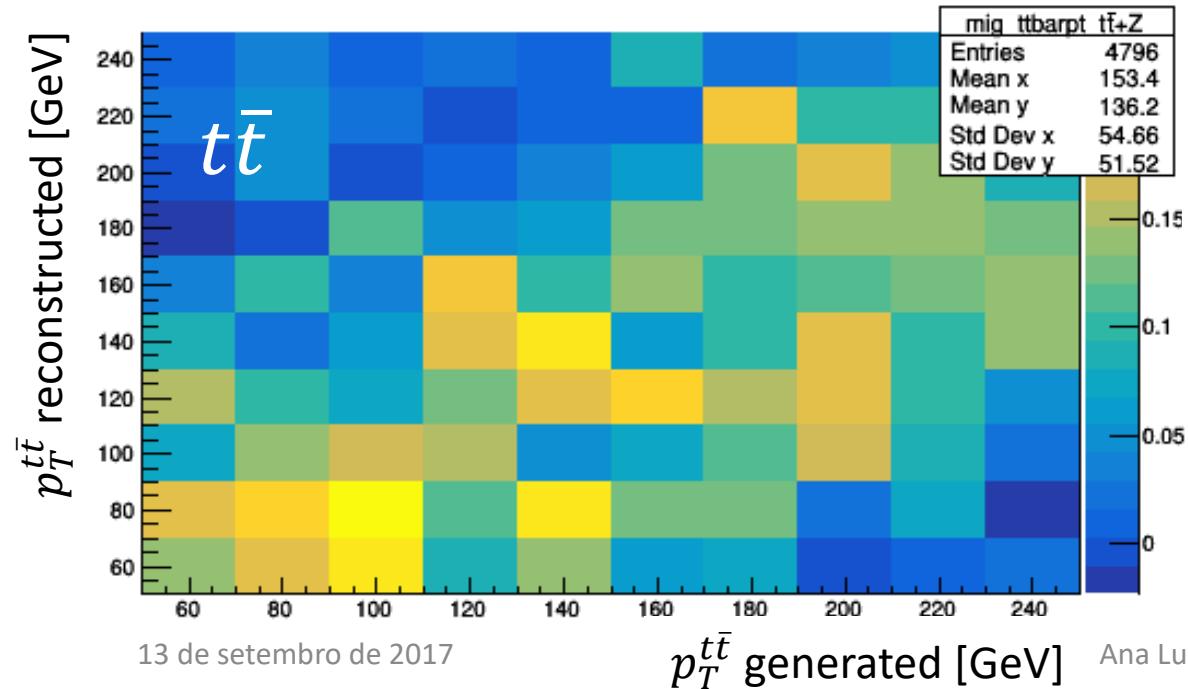
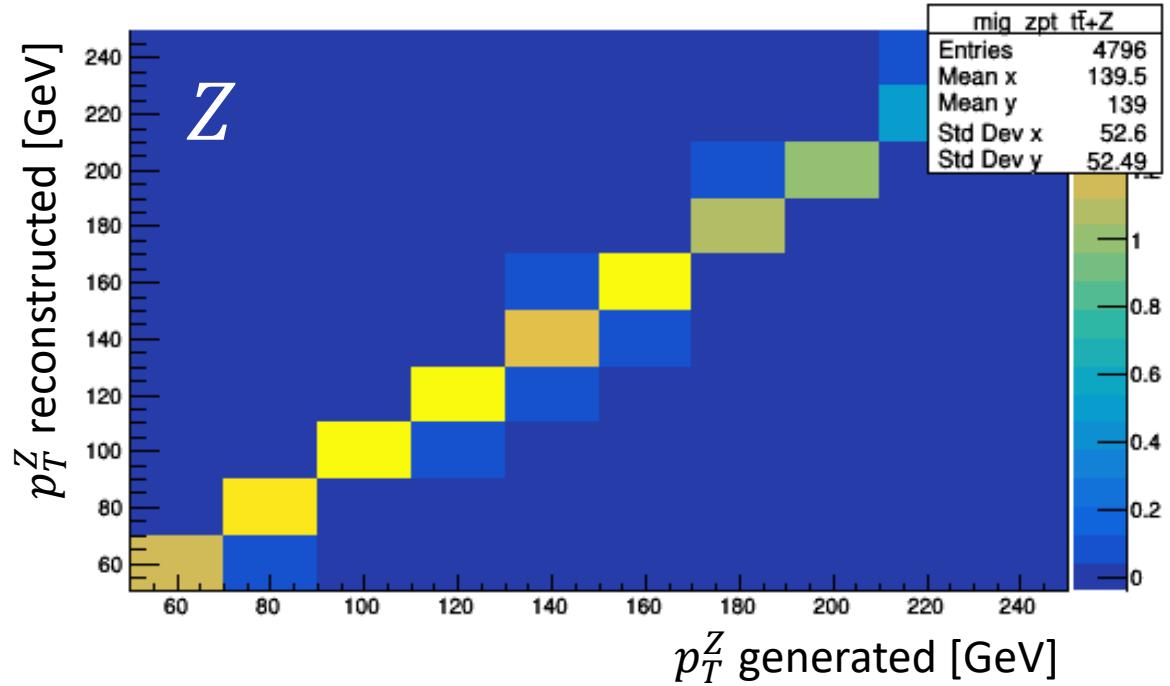


Z p_T and $\Delta\phi(l^+, l^-)$



Migration matrices

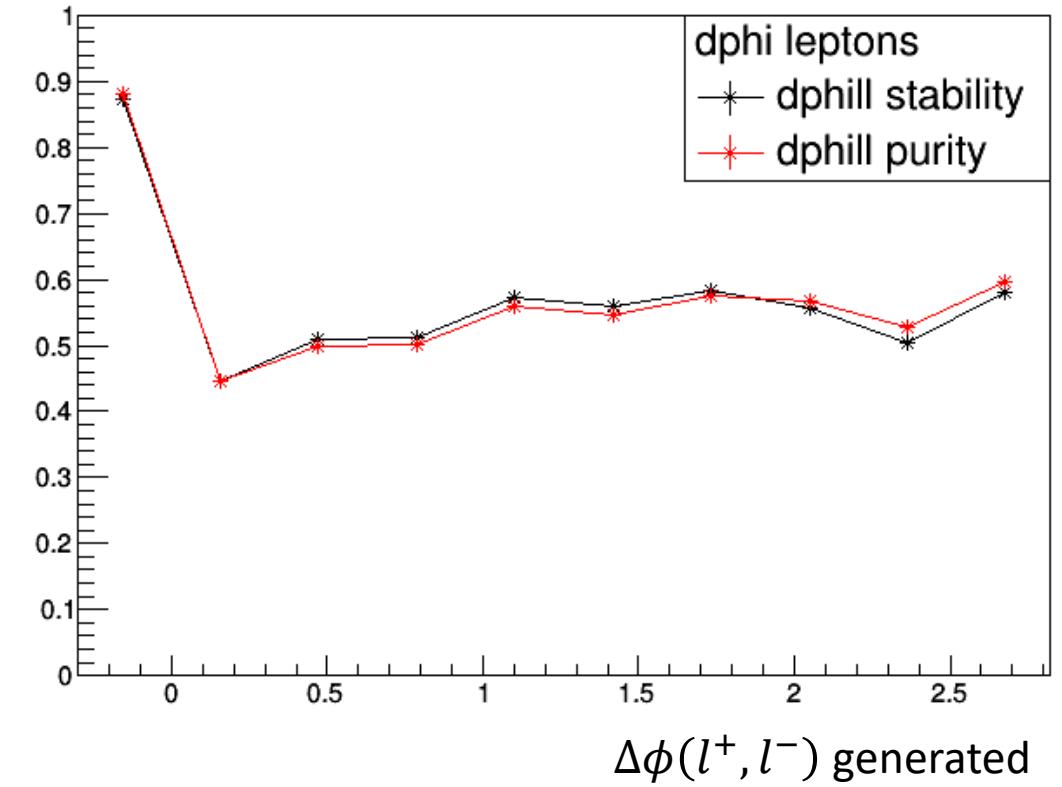
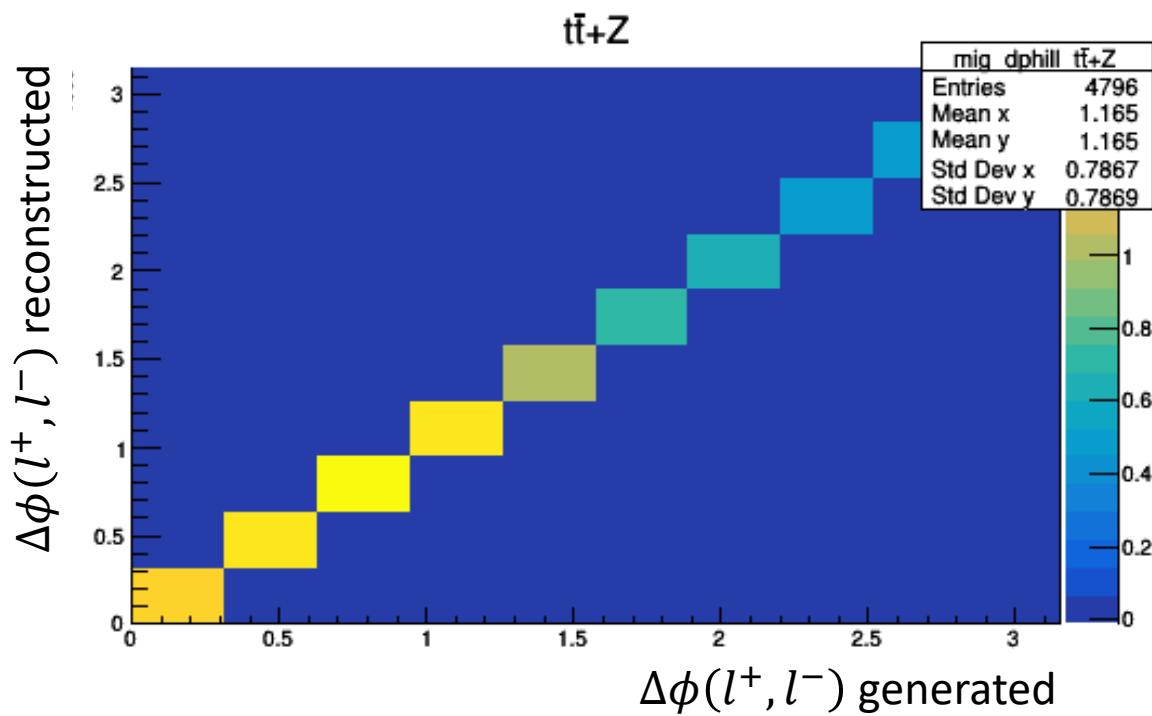
Comparing reconstructed and generated events



Stability
 $\frac{N_{gen\&reco}}{N_{gen}}$

Purity
 $\frac{N_{gen\&reco}}{N_{reco}}$

$\Delta\phi(l^+, l^-)$ of Z candidates

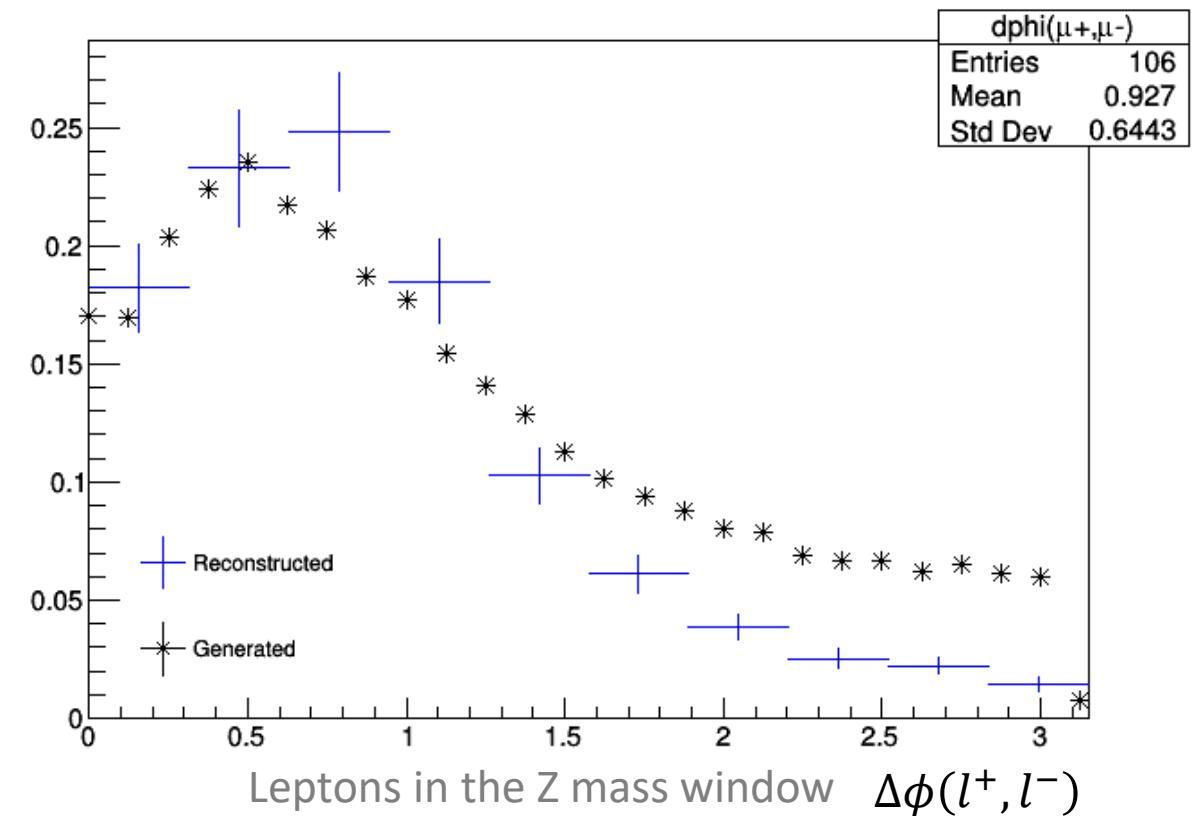
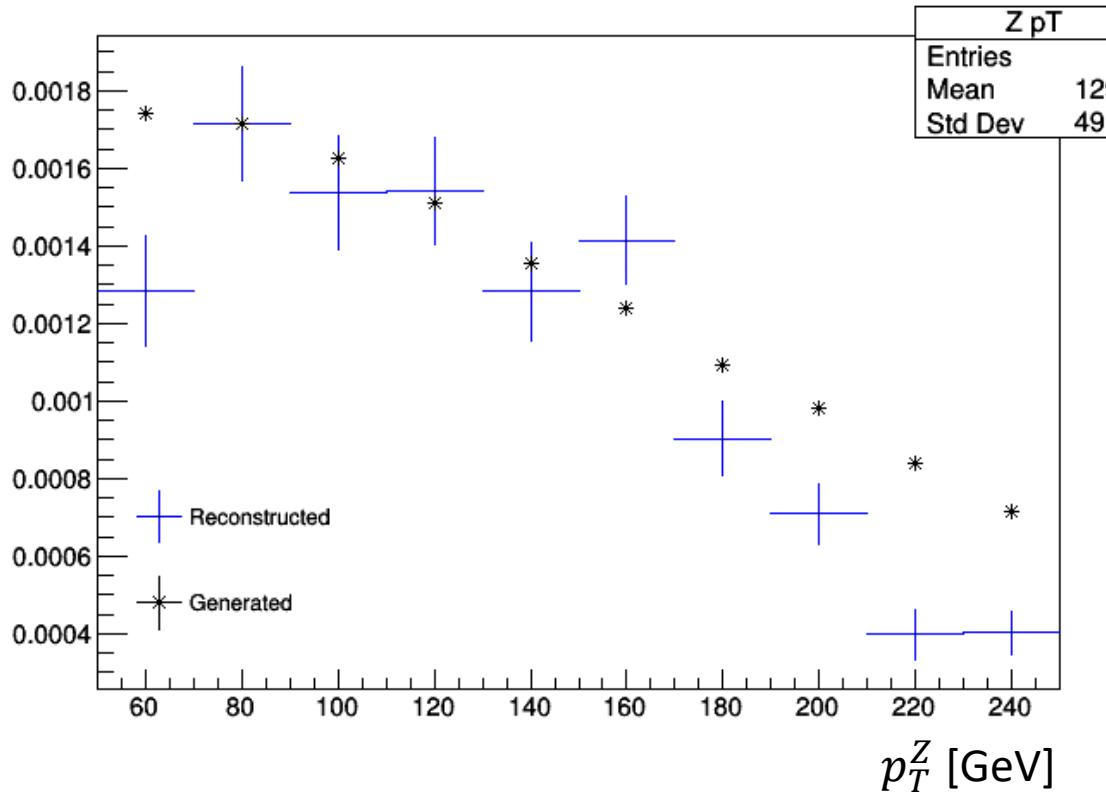


Reconstructed anomalous distributions

Z pT and $\Delta\phi(l^+, l^-)$

Distributions obtained for $C_{2,A} = 0.2$

$$\mathcal{L}_{t\bar{t}Z} = e\bar{u}(p_t) \left[\gamma^\mu (C_{1,V}^Z + \gamma_5 C_{1,A}^Z) + \frac{i\sigma^{\mu\nu}q_\nu}{M_Z} (C_{2,V}^Z + i\gamma_5 C_{2,A}^Z) \right] v(p_{\bar{t}}) Z_\mu$$



To be continued...

Further explore other
kinematic
distributions in terms
of discriminatin power

Determine
necessary luminosity
to probe anomalous
couplings

Extend analysis to real
data

Obrigada

Backup

TOPAZ internal parameters

Parameter	Value
m_t	173 GeV
m_b	0 GeV
M_Z	91.1876 GeV
M_W	80.385 GeV
Γ_Z	2.4952 GeV
Γ_W^{LO}	2.0455 GeV
Γ_t^{LO}	1.4957 GeV
G_F	$1.166379 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2}$