

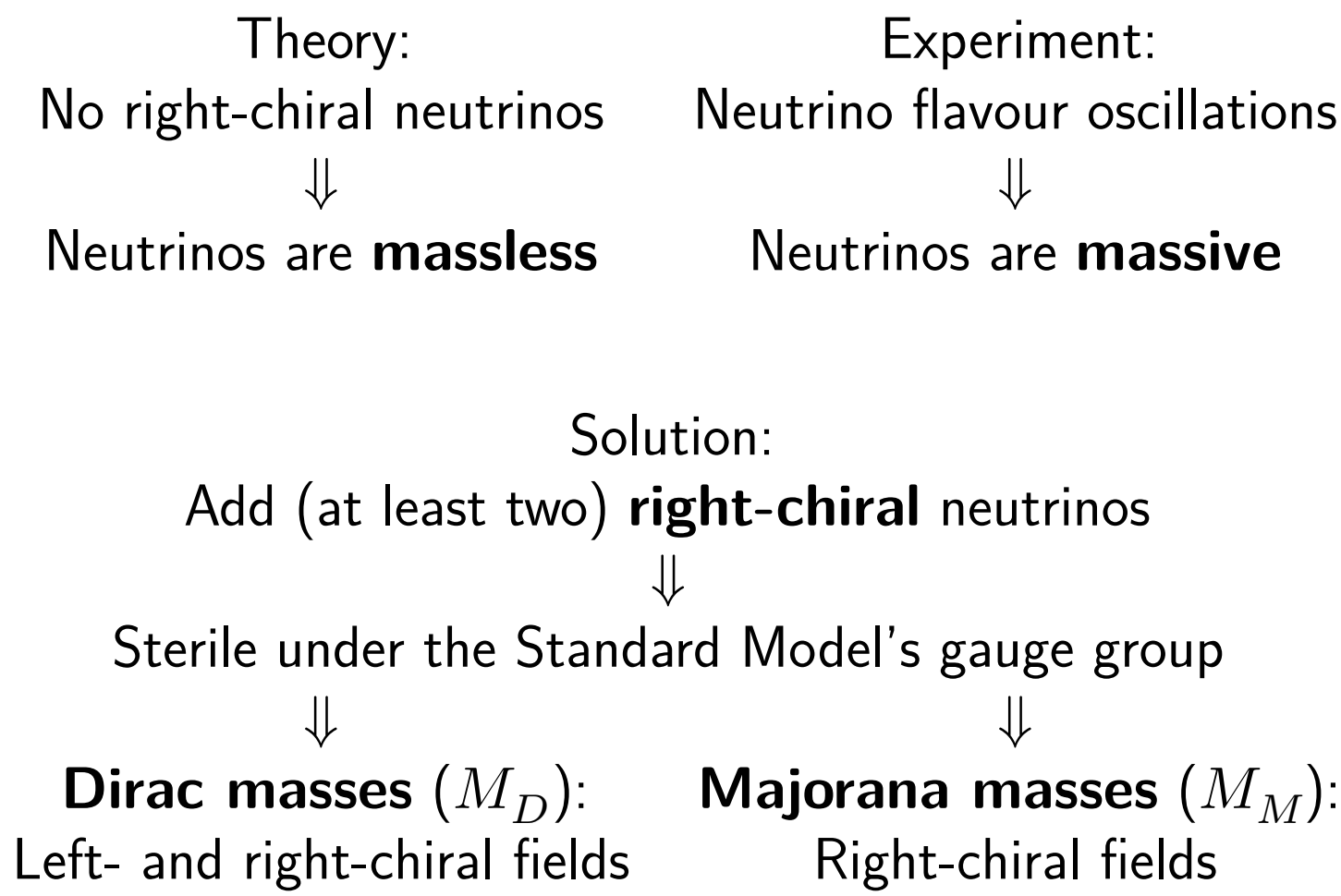
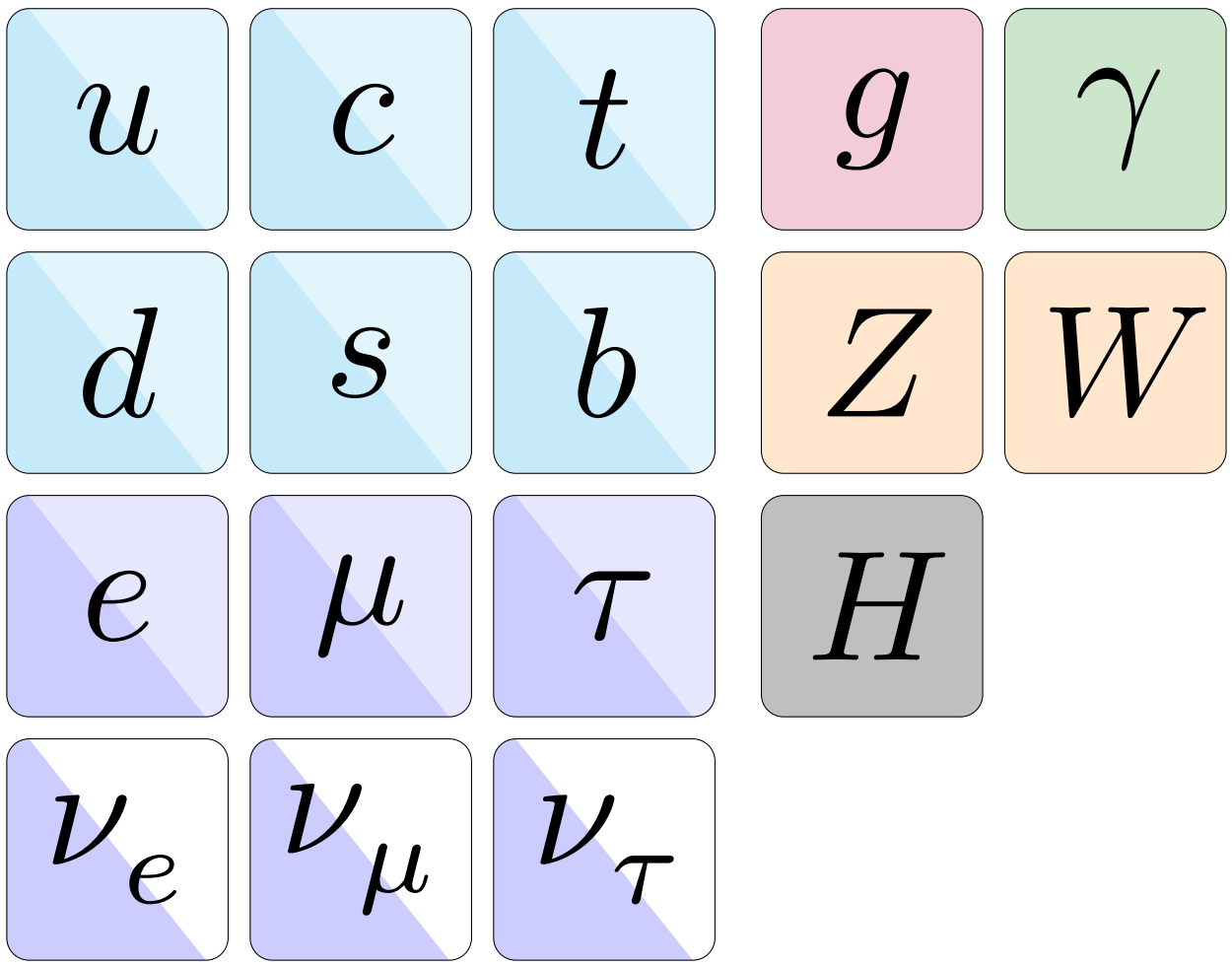
Lepton number violation: From the longest standing puzzle in particle physics to heavy neutrino-antineutrino oscillations.

Heavy Neutrino-Antineutrino Oscillations

Bruno M. S. Oliveira in collaboration with Stefan Antusch, Jan Hajer, and Filipe Rafael Joaquim



The Missing Neutrinos and The Seesaw Mechanism



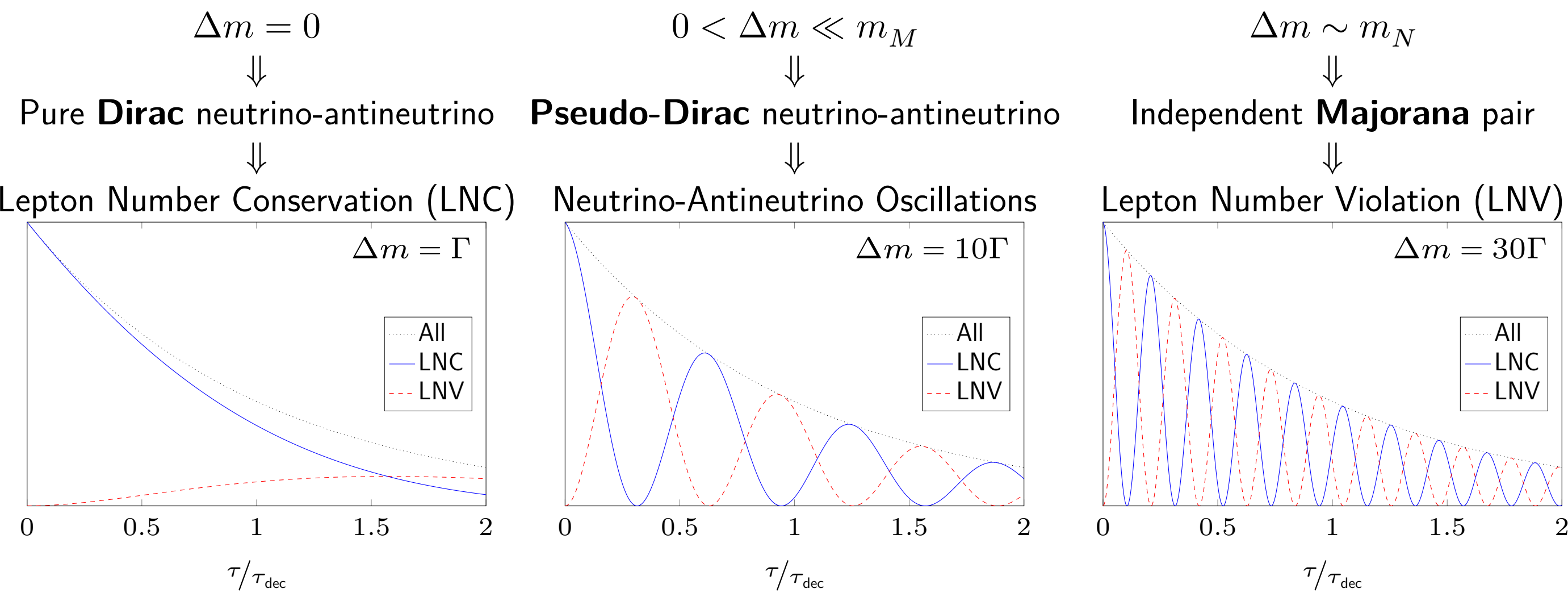
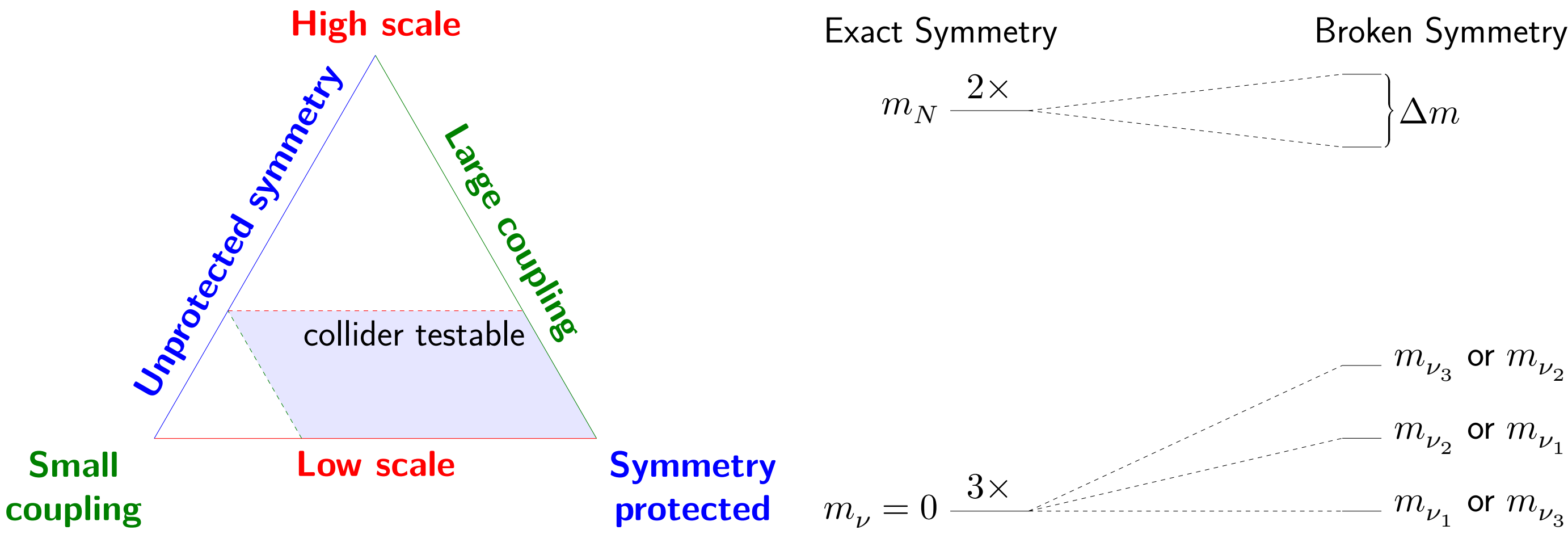
From the generic mass Lagrangian...

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{mass}}^\nu = -\frac{1}{2}(\overline{\nu_L} \ \overline{\nu_R^c}) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & M_D^T \\ M_D & M_M \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \nu_L \\ \nu_R^c \end{pmatrix}$$

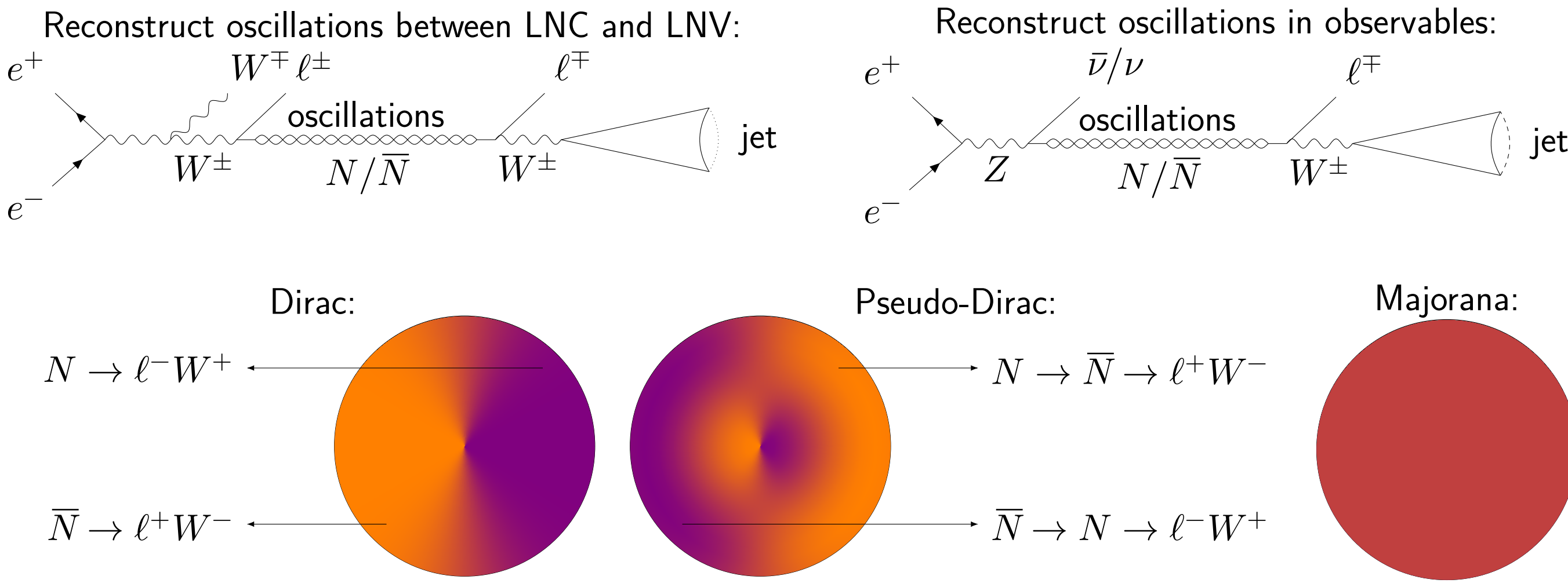
...to the Type I Seesaw Mechanism

$$M_n \simeq M_M \quad M_\nu \simeq \frac{M_D \otimes M_D}{M_M} \quad (M_M \gg M_D)$$

Symmetry Protection and Neutrino-Antineutrino Oscillations

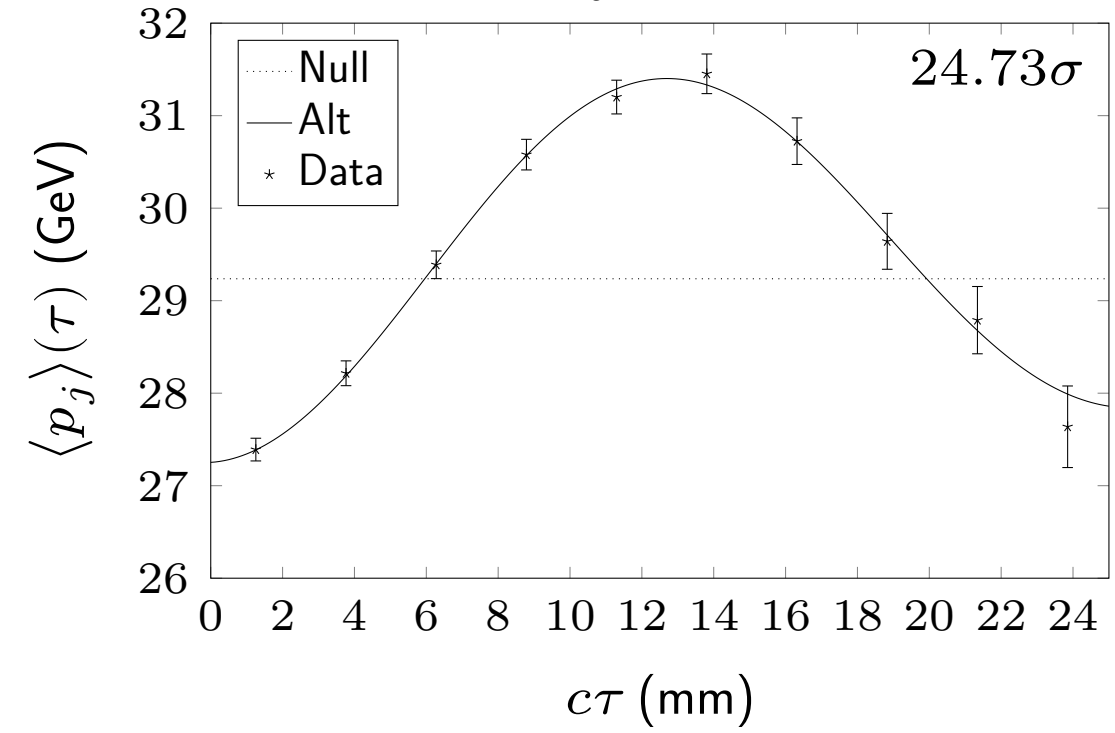
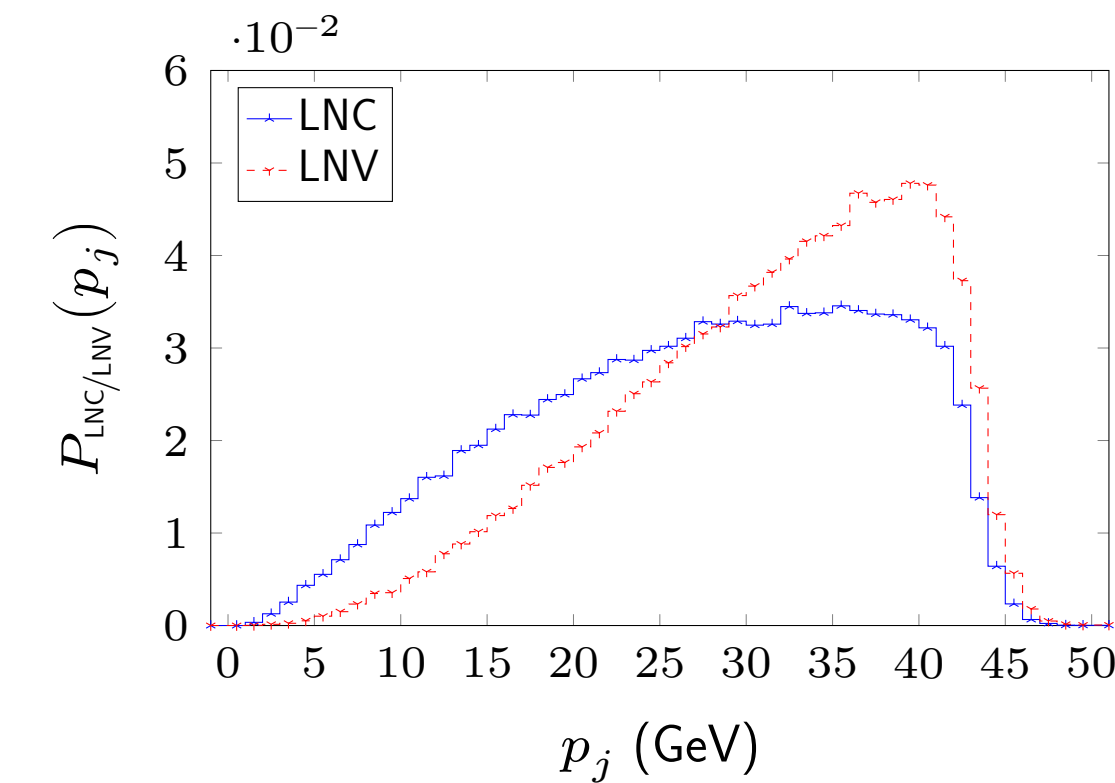


Resolving Oscillations at Collider Experiments

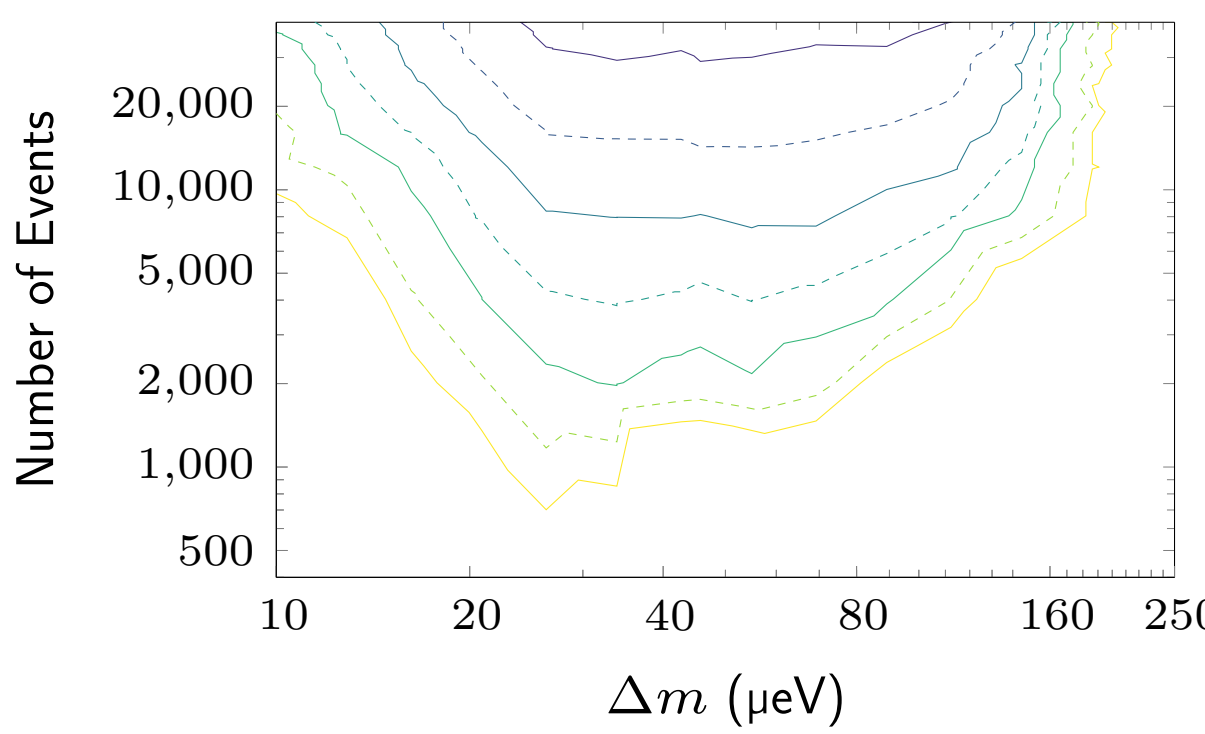
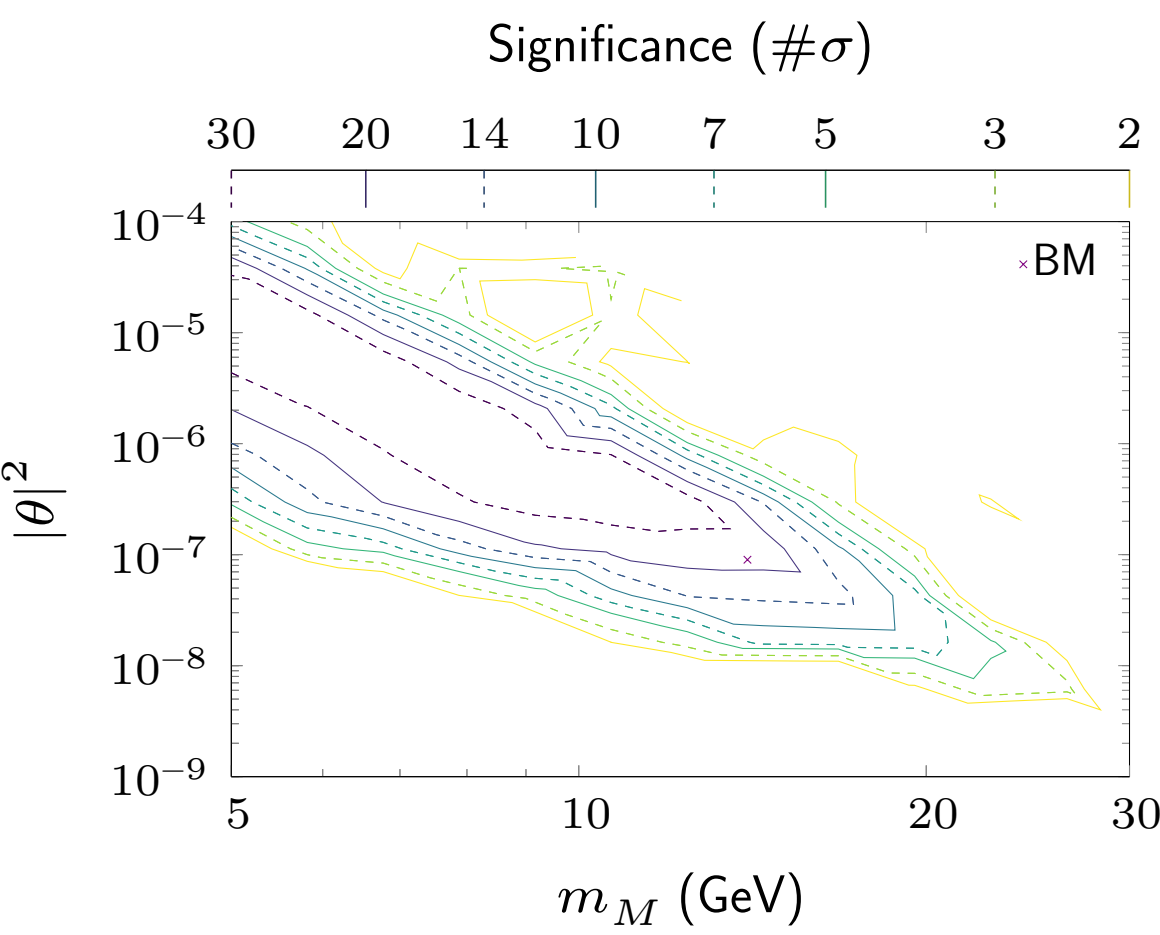


Phenomenological Symmetry Protected Seesaw Scenario

Standard Model with two Majorana neutrinos
↓
Six additional parameters:
 $\underbrace{m_M}_{\text{Exact Symmetry}}(\theta_e, \theta_\mu, \theta_\tau) + \underbrace{\Delta m \lambda}_{\text{Broken Symmetry}}$
Full Monte Carlo **simulation** and **analysis**
↓
Assess resolution of **oscillations in observables**



Significance of oscillations depends on
↓
Number of events (m_M and $|\theta|^2$) Oscillations and decay (Δm and $\Gamma \leftrightarrow m_M, |\theta|^2$)



HL-LHC ($W^\pm \rightarrow N/\bar{N} \ell^\pm$) FCC-ee ($Z \rightarrow N/\bar{N} \bar{\nu}/\nu$)
↓
Lepton number violation Neutrino-antineutrino oscillations
↓
Neutrino-antineutrino oscillations Lepton number violation