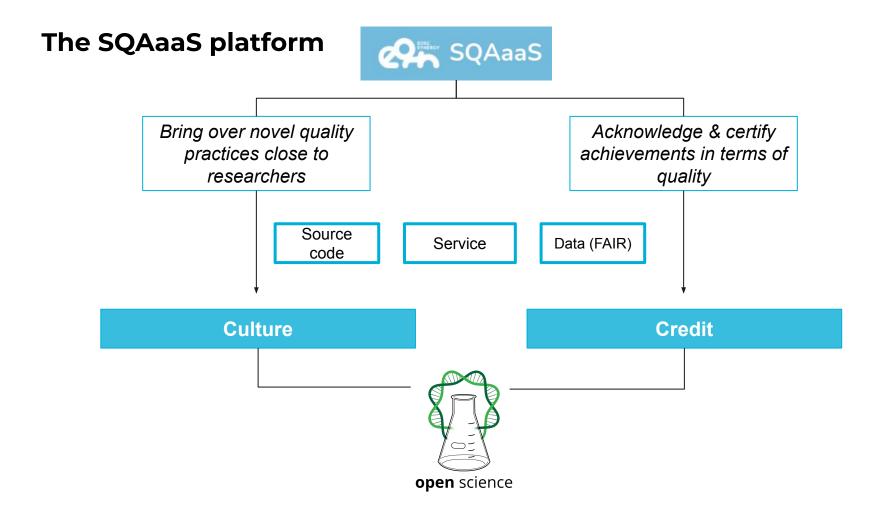
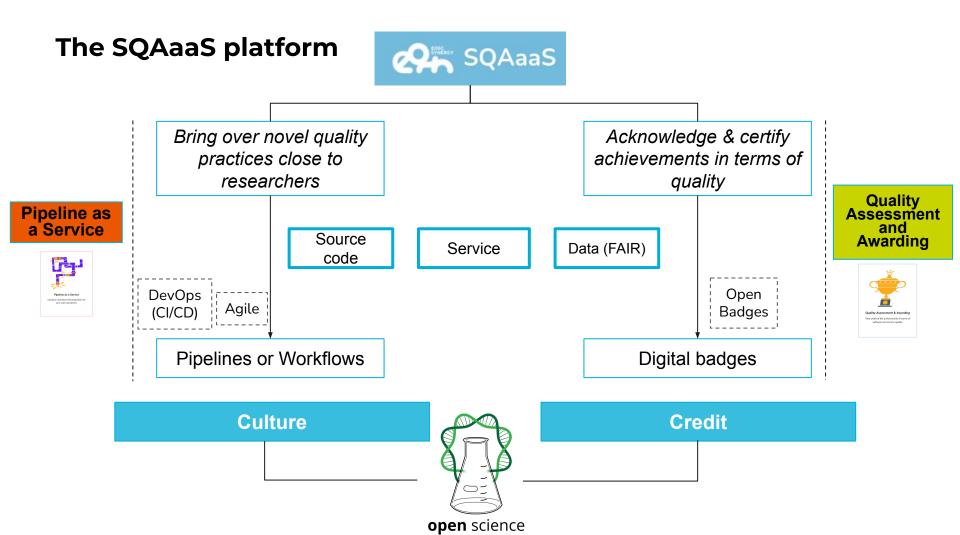
The SQA as a Service (SQAaaS) platform

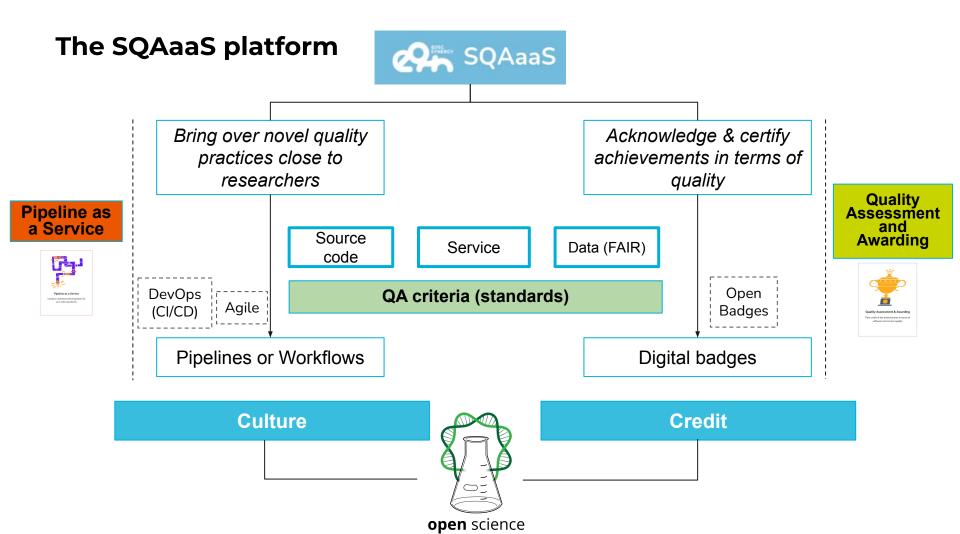
Adopt and get recognition for quality practices in software development

Pablo Orviz

orviz@ifca.unican.es IFCA-CSIC Samuel Bernardo samuel@lip.pt LIP







Quality standards



- Code Accessibility
- Code Workflow
- Code Management
- Code Review
- Licensing
- Code Metadata
- Documentation
- Code Style
- Unit Testing
- Security
- Automated
 Deployment
- Semantic Versioning
- Test Harness
- Test-Driven
 Development
- Automated Delivery

- Automated Deployment
- API Testing
- Integration Testing
- Functional tests
- Performance tests
- Security
- Documentation
- Policies
- Support
- Monitoring
- Metrics

Documents are **openly managed through github repositories**:



(7)

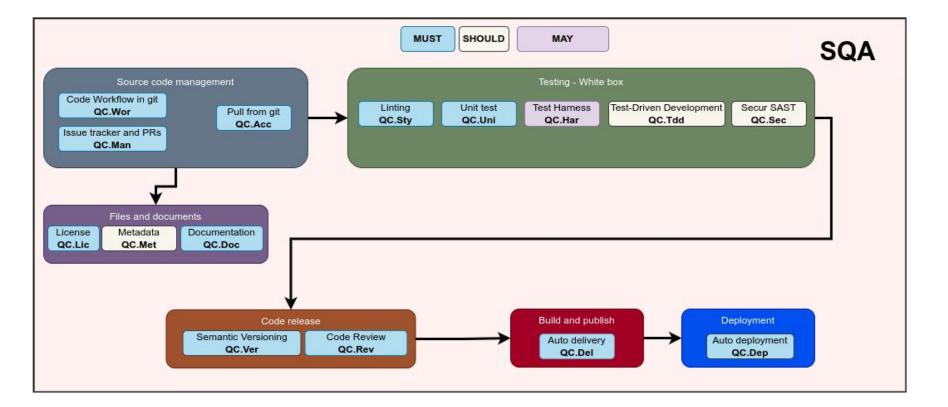
.

- https://github.com/indigo-dc/sga-baseline
- https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/service-ga-baseline

4.2.1. Licensing [QC.Lic]

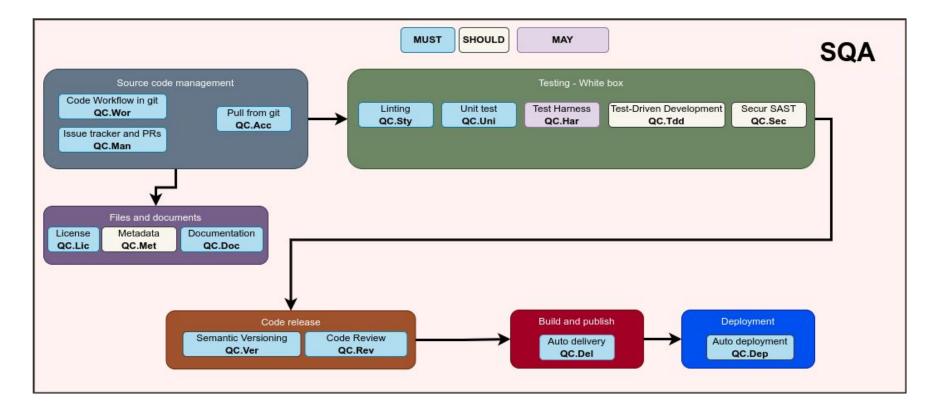
- [QC.Lic01] As open-source software, source code MUST adhere to an open-source license to be freely used, modified and distributed by others. Non-licensed software is exclusive copyright by default.
 - **[QC.Lic01.1]** Licenses **MUST** be physically present (e.g. as a LICENSE file) in the root of all the source code repositories related to the software component.
- [QC.Lic02] License MUST be compliant with the Open Source Definition [3].
 - [QC.Lic02.1] RECOMMENDED licenses are listed in the Open Source Initiative portal under the Popular Licenses category [7], c.f. the complete list of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) [8].

Quality standards: criticality



Quality standards: criticality

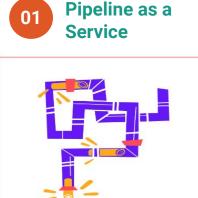
Covers 3/6 categories from the EOSC Task Force: "Ensure Research Software Quality" (EOSC-SWRelMan, EOSC-Test, EOSC-SrvOps)



The SQAaaS portal



https://sqaaas.eosc-synergy.eu



Pipeline as a Service

Compose customized CI/CD pipelines for your code repositories.





Quality Assessment & Awarding

Take credit of the achievements in terms of software and service quality.

Quality assessment & awarding



Quality Assessment & Awarding

Take credit of the achievements in terms of software and service quality.

What awarding gives?

Why

assessment

is important?

Adopt quality conventions to **ease the adoption and sustainability** of the digital object (source code, service and/or data)

Types

i) Source code, ii) (web) service iii) Data FAIRness

Digital badges contributes to reputation-building and crediting. They include metadata with references to the associated assessment results, improving the reusability and reproducibility of the awarded software releases.

SQAaaS & Digital Twins

Quality assessment and awarding

Event-driven V&V

- In response to *events* generated by code platforms (e.g. **push**, **pull request**, **tag creation**)
- Requires: integration with code platforms (GitHub Actions, GitLab CI)
- <u>Suitable for:</u> V&V of the whole workflow

As step within a DT workflow

- WfMSs trigger SQAaaS as part of the workflow execution
- <u>Requires:</u> integration with WfMS solution
- <u>Suitable for</u>: more granularity on the V&V work









Event-driven (workflow) validation in SQAaaS

Quality assessment and awarding

EOSC-synergy / sqaaas-gh-action

🦛 sqaaas-gh-action 🛛 Public

About

GitHub action to trigger QA assessments in SQAaaS platform

- Limited (so far) to **fixed QA assessments**, i.e. source code
- Will be extended to support the concept of *custom assessments*

Job	5	
0	Job that triggers SQAaaS platfor	m
Ru	ı details	
Ō	Usage	

G Summary

Norkflow file

SQAaaS results 🛎

Quality criteria summary

Result	Assertion	Subcriterion ID	Criterion ID
~	Source code uses Git for version control	QC.Acc01	QC.Acc
~	A README file is present in the code repository	QC.Doc06.1	QC.Doc
~	A CODE_OF_CONDUCT file is present in the code repository	QC.Doc06.3	QC.Doc
~	A CONTRIBUTING file is present in the code repository	QC.Doc06.2	QC.Doc
~	Documentation resides in the same repository as code	QC.Doc01.1	QC.Doc
٥	Docs are not fully compliant with markdownlint standard	QC.Doc02.X	QC.Doc
~	An Open Source license found in the code repository: GPL-3.0	QC.Lic01	QC.Lic
~	LICENSE file is visible at the root path of the code repository: LICENSE	QC.Lic01.1	QC.Lic
~	License GPL-3.0 is approved by the Open Source Initiative	QC.Lic02	QC.Lic
~	License GPL-3.0 is listed under the Open Source Initiative popular category	QC.Lic02.1	QC.Lic
~	JSON files are compliant with jsonlint standard	QC.Sty01	QC.Sty
~	The code repository uses tags for releasing new software versions	QC.Ver01.0	QC.Ver
~	Latest release tag 2.9.1 is SemVer compliant	QC.Ver01	QC.Ver
~	All release tags are SemVer compliant	QC.Ver02	QC.Ver
D	No matching files found for language CodeMeta in repository searching by extensions or filenames No matching files found for language Citation File Format in repository searching by extensions or filenames	QC.Met01	QC.Met
0	No matching files found for language <i>Python</i> in repository searching by extensions or filenames No matching files found for language <i>Go</i> in repository searching by extensions or filenames	QC.Sec02	QC.Sec

Quality badge



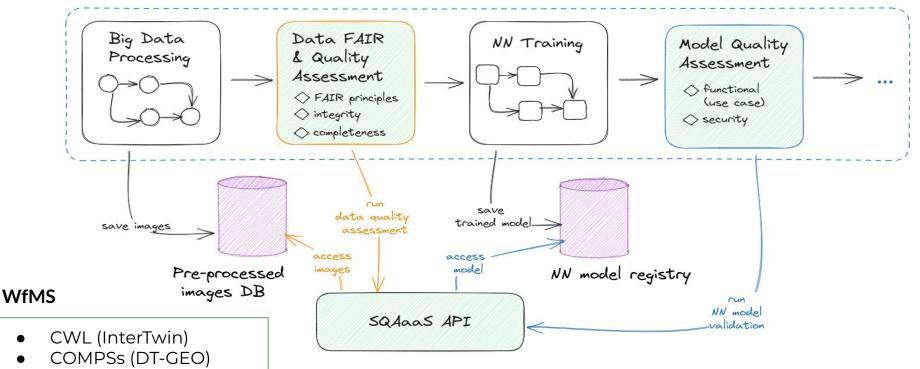
Missing quality criteria for next level badge: []

🗘 View full report at https://raw.githubusercontent.com/eosc-synergy/sqaaas-api-spec.assess.sqaaas/main/.report/assessment_output.json

SQAaaS validation within Workflow

Quality assessment and awarding

Workflow A



• Apache Airflow

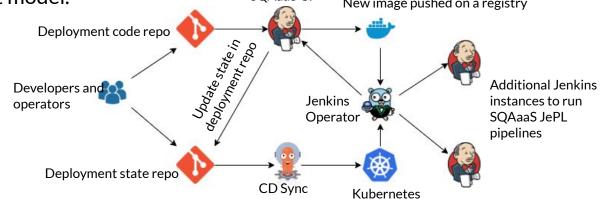
New interface: SQAaaS CLI

- Interaction with SQAaaS API without the burden of required arguments encoding
- Better integration with CI automation services and workflow management systems
- Provides an implementation for the available SQAaaS API features
- Still in development and first release expected during October

GET	/criteria Returns data about criteria
GET	/pipeline Gets pipeline IDs.
6	
POST	/pipeline Creates a pipeline.
POST	/pipeline/assessment Creates a pipeline for assessment (QAA module).
	-
GET	<pre>/pipeline/assessment/{pipeline_id}/output Get the assessment output (QAA module)</pre>

SQAaaS deployment automation

- GitOPS deployment model using ArgoCD implementation.
- Helm charts to deploy SQAaaS services over Kubernetes with code continuously tested over SQAaaS CI/CD.
- Kubernetes cluster management using Kubespray across multiple infrastructure platforms using Ansible and other supported provisioning tools.
- Jenkins Operator configuration as code approach to manage Jenkins pipeline system over <u>Kubernetes</u>, providing a solution for the integration with the GitOPS deployment model.
 SQAaaS CI New image pushed on a registry



Quality assessment & awarding

Fixed assessments



Quality assessment of source code: our use case

From the EOSC-Synergy+KIT software stack: https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/ibergrid-perf



About

Performance of European Open Science Cloud

Let's trigger QA assessment on the SQAaaS platform

Capabilities of QA assessments

QA assessment in SQAaaS relies on existing open-source tools

- Only git is supported as VCS tool
 - *Major requirement:* QA assessment is not performed for other VCSs
 - No real plans to support additional VCSs in the near future
- Both public and private repositories can be assessed
 - Private repositories are supported through personal tokens (GitHub, GitLab)
 - Work-in-progress: <u>Vault secret management (best</u>)
- Programming languages: Python, Go(lang), Ruby, Java & Javascript
 - Others/Misc: JSON, Dockerfiles, ...
 - Support for new programming languages upon internal roadmap/user request (e.g. C++)



or through issues in:

• SQAaaS main repo https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/SQAaaS/issues/new/choose

SQAaaS' tooling repo <u>https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/sqaaas-tooling/issues</u>

Supported tools: code management, style, security and documentation

Some QA criteria must be addressed by specific tools...

Code Management (QC.Man, QC.Acc)



Code Style and Security (QC.Sty, QC.Sec)

	Python	Golang	Ruby	Java	JavaScript	JSON	Dockerfile
Code Style (QC.Sty)	flake8	staticcheck	rubocop	checkstyle checkstyle	stylelint	jsonlint JSON	hadolint
Security Static Analysis (QC.Sec)	bandit <mark>%</mark> Bandit	gosec					

	Markdown	reStructuredText
Documentation (QC.Doc)	markdownlint M↓ Lint	restructuredtext-lint

Documentation (QC.Doc)

QA badges for source code: QA criteria mappings

	Bronze	Silver	Gold
Accessibility (QC.Acc)	✓	\checkmark	~
Code Management (QC.Man)			~
Code Metadata (QC.Met)		\checkmark	V
Code Style (QC.Sty)			V
Code Workflow (QC.Wor)			V
Delivery (QC.Del)			V
Documentation (QC.Doc)	 ✓ 	\checkmark	V
Licensing (QC.Lic)	\checkmark	\checkmark	V
Security Static Analysis (QC.Sec)			V
Unit Testing (QC.Uni)			V
Versioning (QC.Ver)		\checkmark	V

https://indigo-dc.github.io/sqa-baseline/



QA badges for services and data

- Service assessment: only bronze badges
 - <u>Major requirement:</u> means for automated deployment (IM, Kubernetes, ..)
- FAIR assessment through FAIR-EVA tool
 - Added value: identify critical FAIR indicators

https://eosc-synergy.github.io/service-ga-baseline/

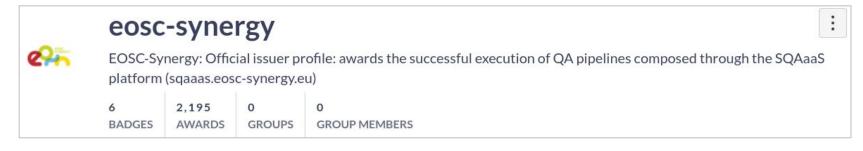
	Bronze	Silver	Gold
Deployment (SvcQC.Dep)	~	\checkmark	~
API testing (SvcQC.API)			\checkmark
Integration testing (SvcQC.Int)		\checkmark	\checkmark
Functional testing (SvcQC.Fun)			\checkmark
Performance testing (SvcQC.Per)			\checkmark
Documentation (SvcQC.Doc)	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Security Dynamic Analysis (SvcQC.Sec)			\checkmark

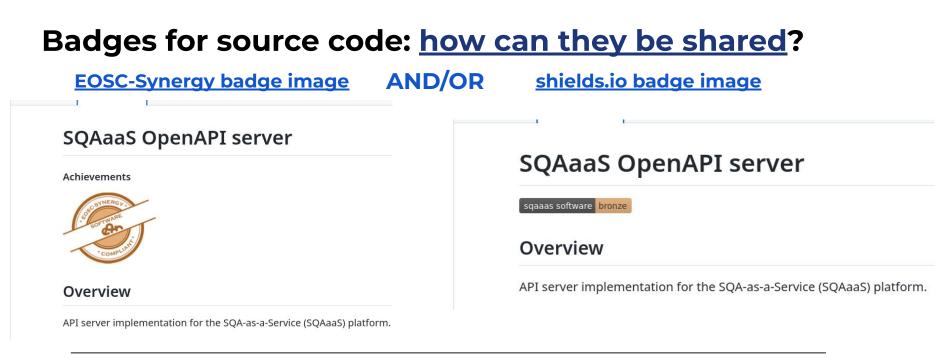


About digital badges

- Digital badges issued by SQAaaS are based on **Open Badges specification**
- Provide additional metadata that is "baked" into the badge
 - In particular, *Evidence* property contains relevant info about the assessment process (such as links to build info, logs)
- Are shareable and verifiable
 - Issuer: eosc-synergy







Required Markdown code is generated to be copy/pasted in your README

Share your badge in popular code and data repository platforms using Markdown

🖵 Get Badge Image 🛛 🖵 Get Badge Shield

About digital badges

Contract -	syner	gy-software-gold
en	Awarded to h Issued on Mar 22,	ttps://git.man.poznan.p/online-ml-ai-engine.git 2023 at 4:46 PM
COM		he foundational quality criteria for software, according to the https://indigo- o/sga-baseline/ guidelines
	de.Britiab.it	Joga Basenne, Bardennes
EARNING Recipients must com criteria to		 Fulfillment of the following software-oriented quality criteria: QC.Acc QC.Lic
		 QC.Met QC.Doc
		• QC.Sty • QC.Sec
		QC.Ver View External Criteria
N A What the recipier	ARRATIVE nt did to earn this Badge	SQAaaS assessment results for repository <u>https://git.man.poznan.pl/stash/scm/eosc-rs/online-ml-ai-engine.g</u> 3a95a42d09e7f19a03782a9026bfe5d1e7d793ea, branch/tag: master)
	VIDENCE recipient met the	SQAaaS build repository
	earning criteria	View Evidence → Build page from Jenkins CI

Pipeline as a Service



What is a CI/CD pipeline?

CI/CD pipelines automatize the CI/CD work so that it can be executed for every change in the code

CI/CD stands for Continuous Integration and Delivery

- Aims at improving the overall quality of the software during the development life cycle by its continuous (every change) verification and validation (V&V)
- meets both the functional (behavior-driven) and non-functional (usability-oriented) requirements

Demos





SQAaaS integration with git flow development process



JePL: improve your Cl pipeline

Improve your software with SQAaaS assessment



Review QC.Ver report

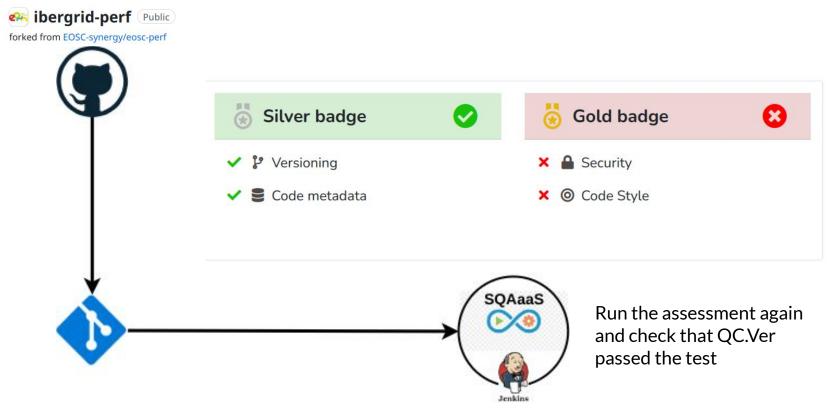
- Project has no tags yet
- We only need to create the first release tag
- Complying with semantic versioning, we are going to create the tag **1.0.0**

P $\mathbf{ }$ Versioning Are tags being used for releasing software 8 OC.Ver01.0 X The code repository does not use tags for releasing More Info new software versions Hint OC.Ver01 Is the latest release compliant with Semantic Versioning (SemVer) specification? Latest release tag None found, but is not SemVer × More Info compliant Hint QC.Ver02 Are all release tags with Semantic Versioning (SemVer) specification? All release tags are SemVer compliant ~ More Info

12 Correct the semantic versioning issue

ibergrid-perf Public rked from EOSC-synergy/eosc-perf	Releases Tags
	♡ 1.0.0 - ⁹ Target: main -
	Choose a tag × ^{In} you publish this release.
	1.0.0
Use Github	+ Create new tag: 1.0.0 on publish
web interface and select	$H B I \models \leftrightarrow \mathscr{O} \coloneqq \models \models \image \oslash \backsim$
branch main	Describe this release
	0 tag to comply with ntic versioning

Run SQAaaS assessment and check the silver badge



Pipeline as a Service



What is a CI/CD pipeline?

CI/CD pipelines automatize the CI/CD work so that it can be executed for every change in the code

CI/CD stands for Continuous Integration and Delivery

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Demos



Improve your software with SQAaaS assessment



SQAaaS integration with git flow development process



JePL: improve your Cl pipeline

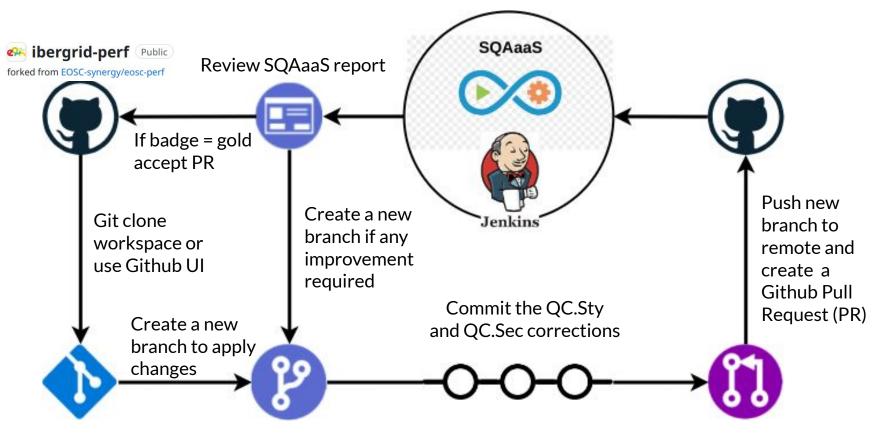
SQAaaS integration with git flow development process



Steps

- 2.1 SQAaaS CI/CD and Git Flow integration
- 2.2
- Review QC.Sty and QC.Sec report
- 2.3
 - Create a pipeline configuration to support the development
- 2.4 Merg prod
- Merge the results into the production branch
- 2.5 Run the SQAaaS assessment and check the gold badge

SQAaaS CI/CD and Git Flow integration



22 Review QC.Sty and QC.Sec report

Bandit tool found an issue: - filename:

"./scripts/sandbox.py" - **issue_text**: "Requests call with verify=False disabling SSL certificate checks, security issue."

Flake8 tool found issues:

- ./scripts/sandbox.py:9:80: **E501 line too long**

- ./scripts/sandbox.py:27:98: E741 ambiguous variable name 'l'

- ./scripts/sandbox.py:47:5: F841 local variable 'user' is assigned to but never used

Here we will ignore this issues within flake8

	Securi	ty	8
8	QC.Sec02	Is the source code passing Static Analysis Security Testing (SAST)?	:
	× Found see bandit tool	curity weaknesses when performing SAST checks with	More Info Hint

0	Code Style	8
0	QC.Sty01 Is the software product following a style standard for Python	files? 🐻
	➤ Python files are not fully compliant with flake8 (pycodestyle, pyflakes, mccabe) standard	More Info Hint
	 Dockerfile files are compliant with hadolint standard 	More Info
	✓ JSON files are compliant with jsonlint standard	Hint More Info Hint

²³ Create a pipeline configuration to support the development

QC.Sec:

Tool

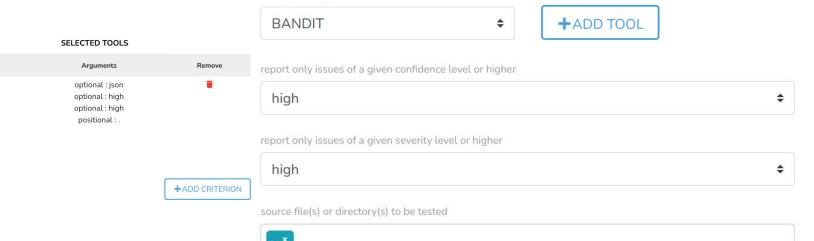
BANDIT

• Add Bandit tool with same options as applied in the assessment test

Tool selection

A set of supported tools will be available for selection according to the criterion selected above. The catch-all *commands* tool can be used to execute alternative commands and/or additional non-supported tools.

CHOOSE A TOOL



²³ Create a pipeline configuration to support the development

QC.Sty:

• Add flake8 tool with same options as applied in the assessment test

Tool selection

A set of supported tools will be available for selection according to the criterion selected above. The catch-all *commands* tool can be used to execute alternative commands and/or additional non-supported tools.

SELECTED TOOLS Tool Arguments PLAKE8 positional:.. Path to Python project or file/s Image: state of the stat

Note: Type something and press Enter.

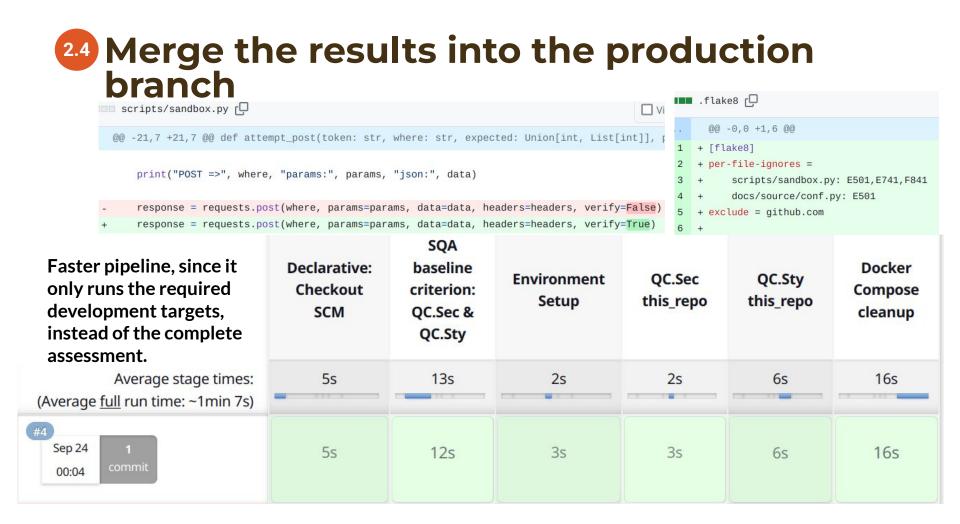
²³ Create a pipeline configuration to support the development

Download pipeline configuration files or Create a Github Pull Request (PR) to merge the configuration files

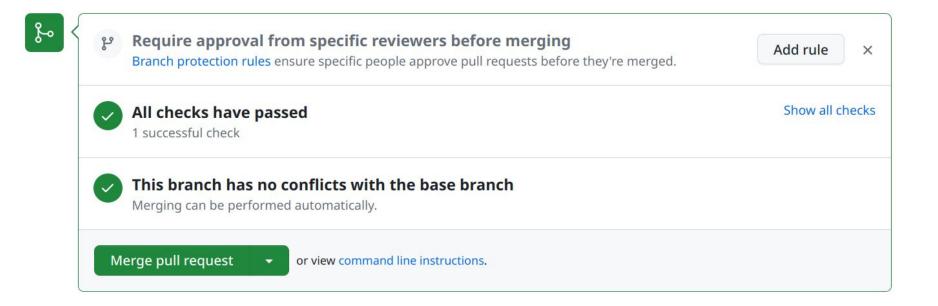


SI	our pipeline has b uccessfully create Download			
e s	Config summary Provides a table-like view with the selections made when the pipeline was composed	Discover the additional	I features we provide	Try out Execute the composed pipeline and check the results

https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/ibergrid-perf.git	Pull ᆂ		
Branch (Optional)	<u>b</u>		



24 Merge the results into the production branch



25 Run the SQAaaS assessment and check the gold badge

Let's trigger QA assessment on the <u>SQAaaS platform</u>

Source Code	Service	FAIR	FAIR	
From Repository		2	•	
Repository URL		Branch		
https://github.com/EOSC-synergy/ibergrid-per	f-essay.git	main		
This is a private repository		<u></u>		
External documentation repository URL (optional)		Branch		
This is a private repository				
Load QAA report from previous assessment			-	

Start Source Code Assessment

25 Run the SQAaaS assessment and check the gold badge Congratulations! The following badge has been awarded

Versioning

و

- The SQAaaS assessment validated the software and updated the badge.
- The SQAaaS pipeline can be used in parallel to verify code quality with available tools following the git flow development.

Bronze badge

Code Accessibility

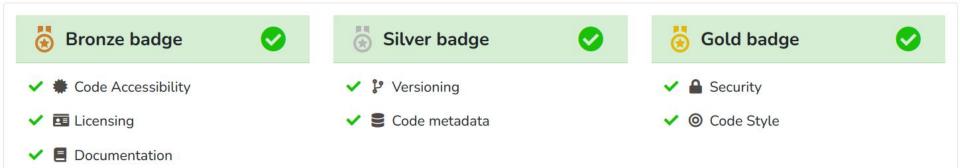
Documentation

Licensing

Verification and validation before pushing to target repository or branch.



Pipeline as a Service



What is JePL?

JePL is the core component of SQAaaS.

JePL translates the quality criteria into Jenkins pipelines using a shared library:

- Human readable YAML format configuration files to describe the software testing tools configuration and the composers that delivers the required execution environments for the supported platforms
- Dynamic pipelines generator over an automation system (Jenkins open source automation server)

Demos



Improve your software with SQAaaS assessment



SQAaaS integration with git flow development process



JePL: improve your Cl pipeline



Steps

sqa config.yml

docker-compose.yml

🗋 Jenkinsfile

3.1 3.2

Edit Jenkinsfile to add custom configs

Add custom JePL

configuration files



Pipeline automation with git flow operations

31 Add custom JePL configuration files

盲 .sqa

- 🗋 config.yml
- config_custom.yml
- docker-compose.yml
- docker-compose_custom.yml
 - .sqa/config_custom.yml
 - . @@ -0,0 +1,21 @@
 - 1 + config:
 - 2 + node_agent: 'docker_compose'
 - 3 + deploy_template: '.sqa/docker-compose_custom.yml'

- Get config.yml and docker-compose.yml from the initial repository state.
- Add configuration files with their name suffixed with "_custom".
- Set deploy_template at config_custom.yml.

32 Edit Jenkinsfile to add custom configs

16 📲 📲 Jenkinsfile 🟳

@@ -9,7 +9,21 @@ def projectConfig pipeline { 9 agent any 10 11 12 environment { + dockerhub_credentials = "o3as-dockerhub 13 + 14 + } 15 + stages { 16 stage('SQA baseline dynamic stages') { 17 + 18 steps { + 19 script { + 20 projectConfig = pipelineConfig(+ configFile: '.sqa/config_custom.yml' 21 + 22 + buildStages(projectConfig) 23 + 24 + } 25 + 26 + } stage('SQA baseline criterion: QC.Sec & QC.Sty') { 27 28 steps { script { 29

- Add a new stage with the JePL configuration file
- Also added an environment variable Jenkins side to pull private docker images

³³ Pipeline automation with git flow operations

- Pipeline is automatically triggered with a new push into PR branch
- Processed pipeline with stages from both JePL configurations.

Aver

• If first custom configuration fails, the second will not run, sparing resources.

	Declarative: Checkout SCM	SQA baseline dynamic stages	Environment Setup	qc_doc eosc- perf	Docker Compose cleanup	SQA baseline criterion: QC.Sec & QC.Sty	Environment Setup	QC.Sec this_repo	QC.Sty this_repo	Docker Compose cleanup
erage stage times:	6s	19s	2s	43s	17s	10s	0ms	3s	2s	0ms
ges	6s	19s	681ms	43s	19s	10s	3s	3s	2s	16s

Takeaways

- SQAaaS fulfills a *twofold objective* wrt your digital objects:
 - a. Take credit of quality achievements through metadata-empowered digital badges
 - b. **Build CI/CD environments** for preserving quality attributes within digital object's lifecycle (development, staging & production), implemented through *git flow* model
- Next-up on SQAaaS:
 - a. Evolving towards covering **workflow-based DT validation** (custom assessments)
 - b. New **CLI interface**
 - c. **On-premises automated deployment** (privacy, close-to-data assessment)

Thank you for your attention

Q&A time

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