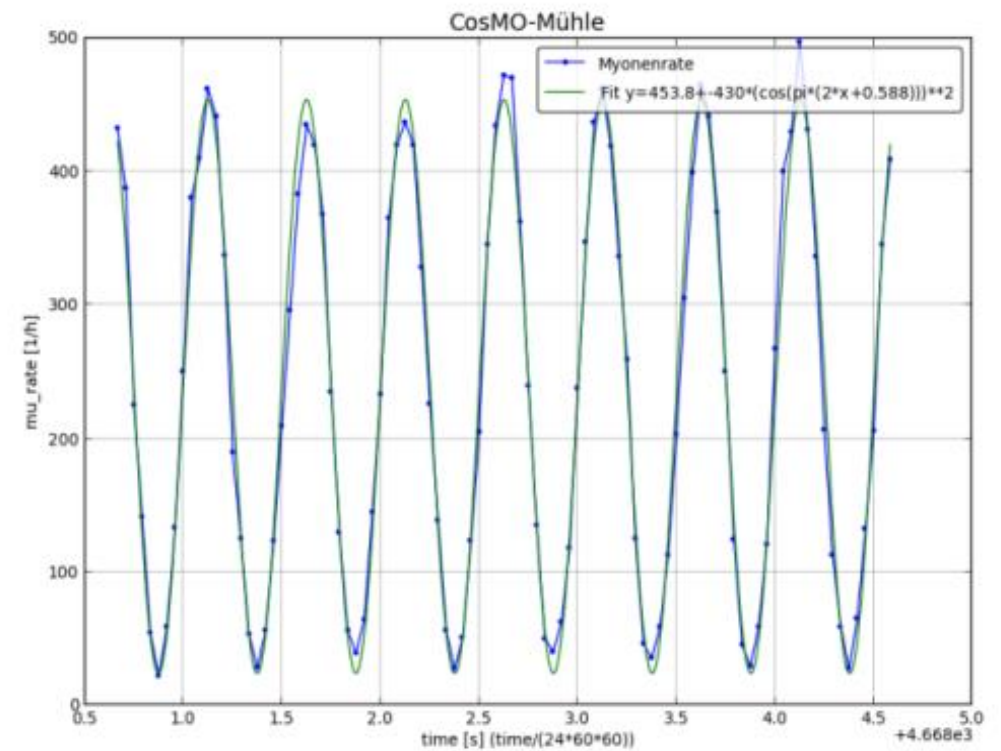
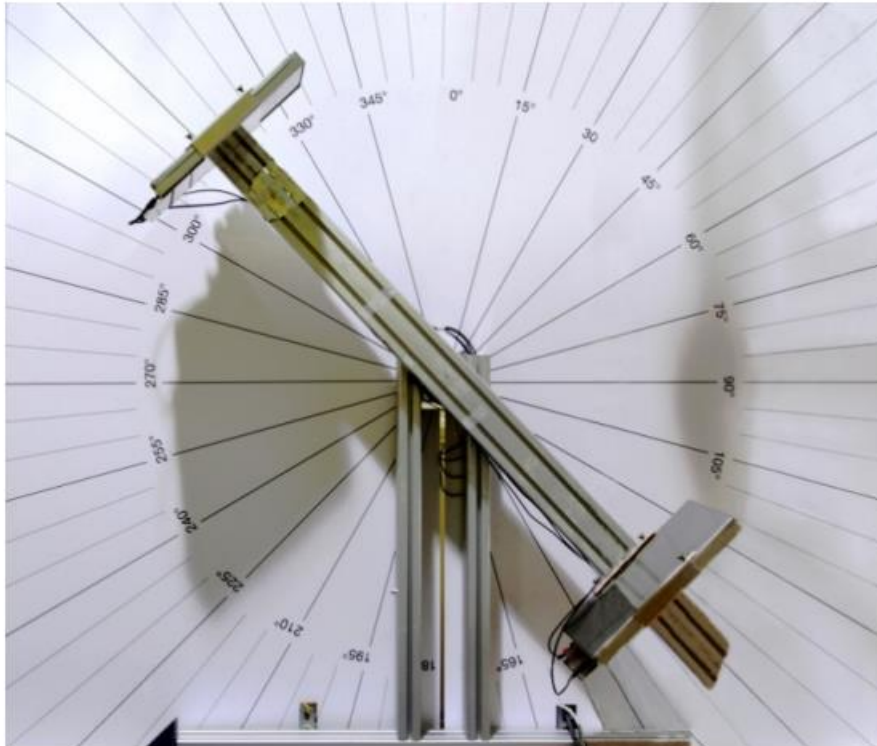


# PEDRO COPETO'S NUC-RIA INTERNSHIP

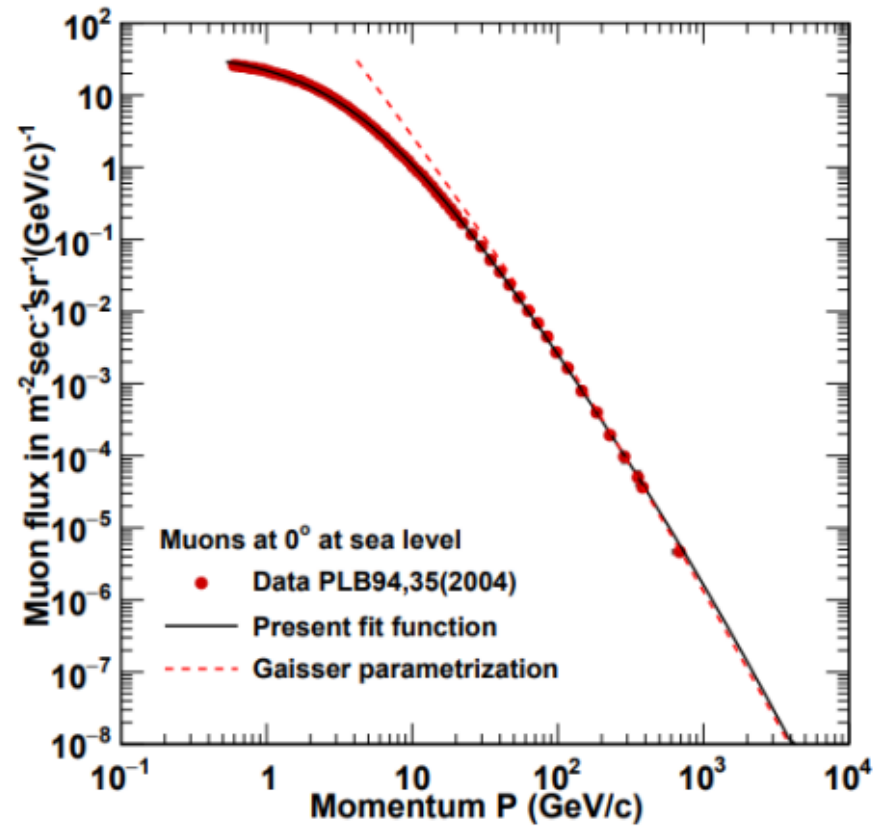
Muon detection with a scintillator-PMT based setup



# ANGLE DISTRIBUTION OF MUONS



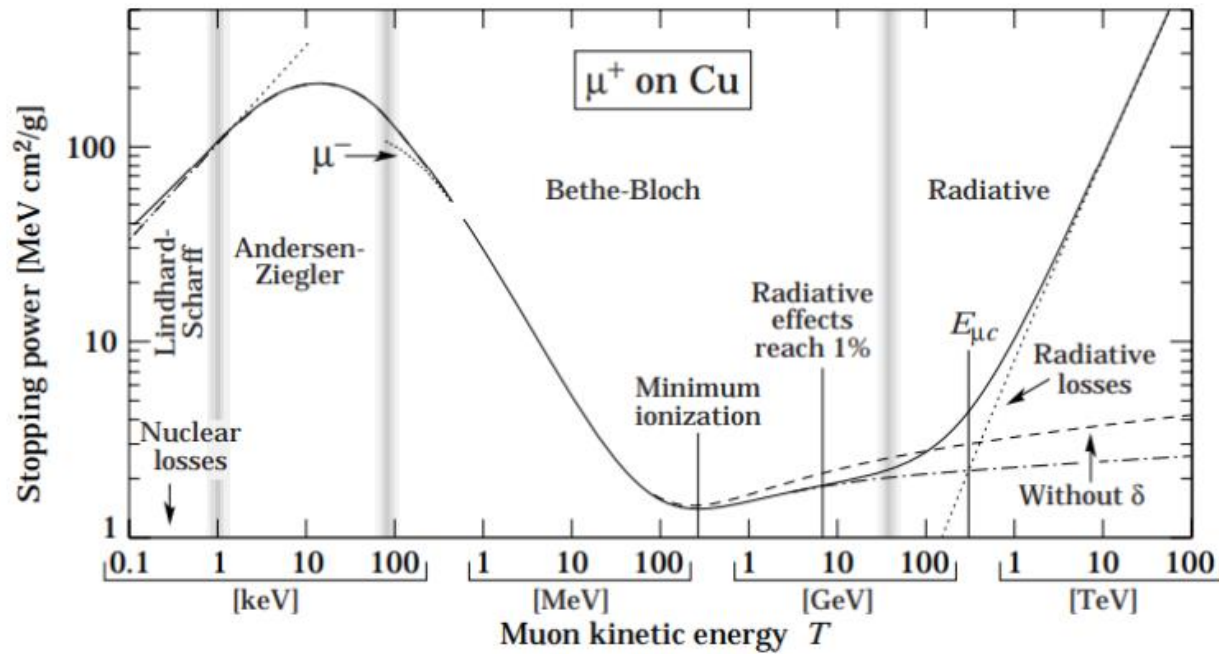
# MUON ENERGY



$$E = \sqrt{p^2 c^2 + m_0^2 c^4}$$

$$E = 0.6 \text{ to } 10 \text{ GeV}$$

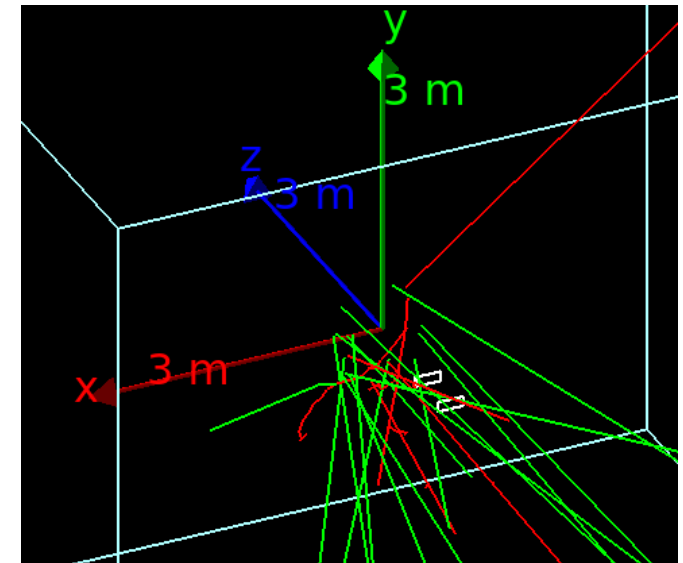
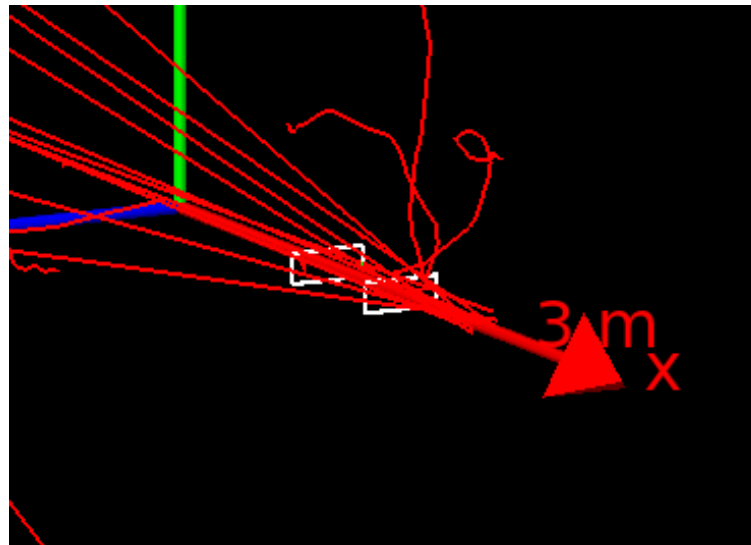
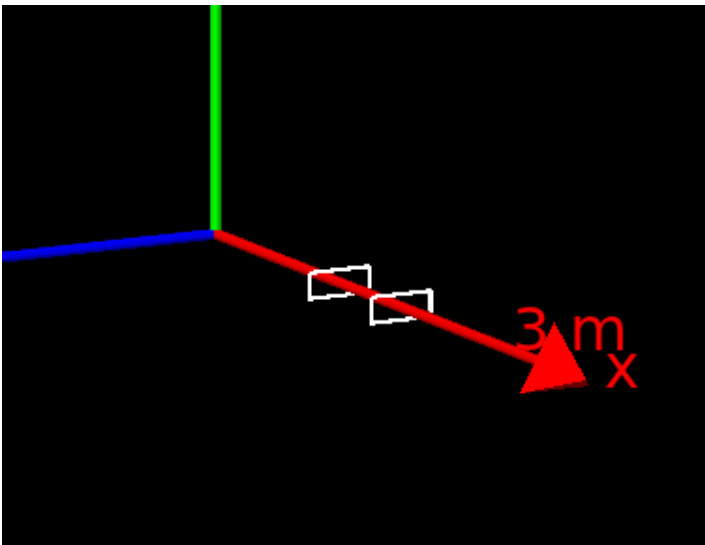
# MUON STOPPING POWER



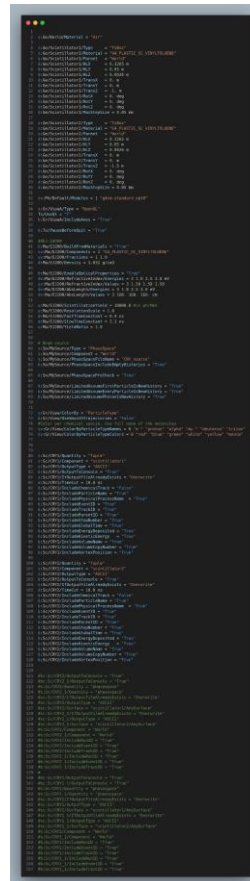
Muons have an average minimum ionizing energy equal to **1.956  $\text{MeV/gcm}^{-2}$**

# SIMULATION

- Phase Space Scorer
- nBio Scorer
- CRY-TOPAS



# TOPAS



# THEORETICAL ENERGY DEPOSITED

**Stopping Power:**

$$S = 1.956 \text{ MeV cm}^2/\text{g}$$

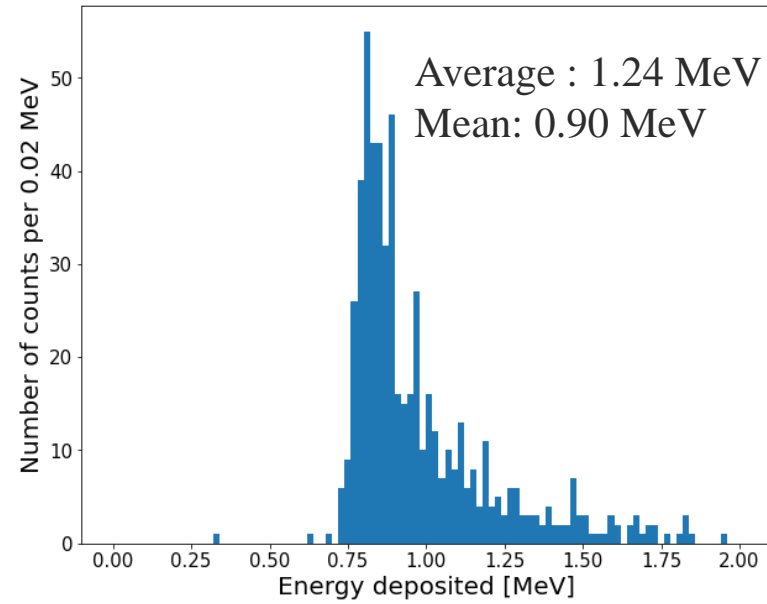
**Density of scintillators:**

$$\rho = 1.032 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

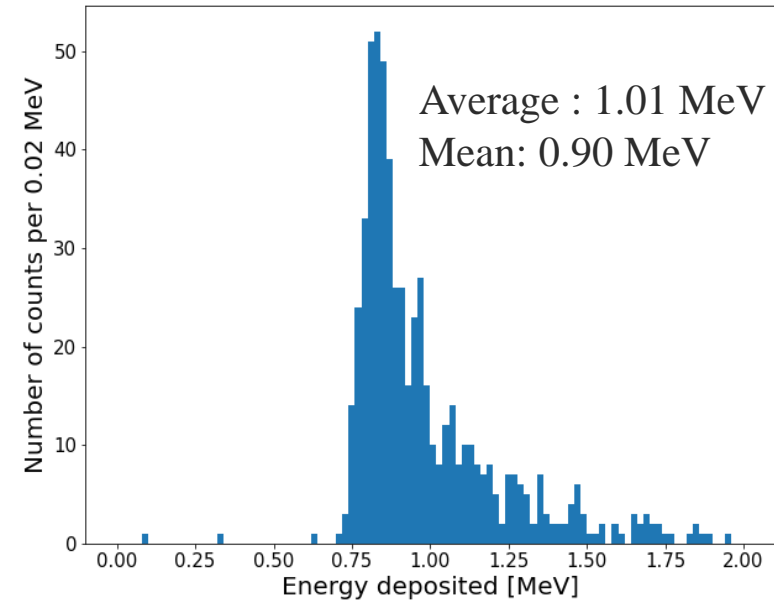
$$S\rho = 2.019 \text{ MeV/cm}$$

$$2.019 \times 0.52 = \mathbf{1.05 \text{ MeV}}$$

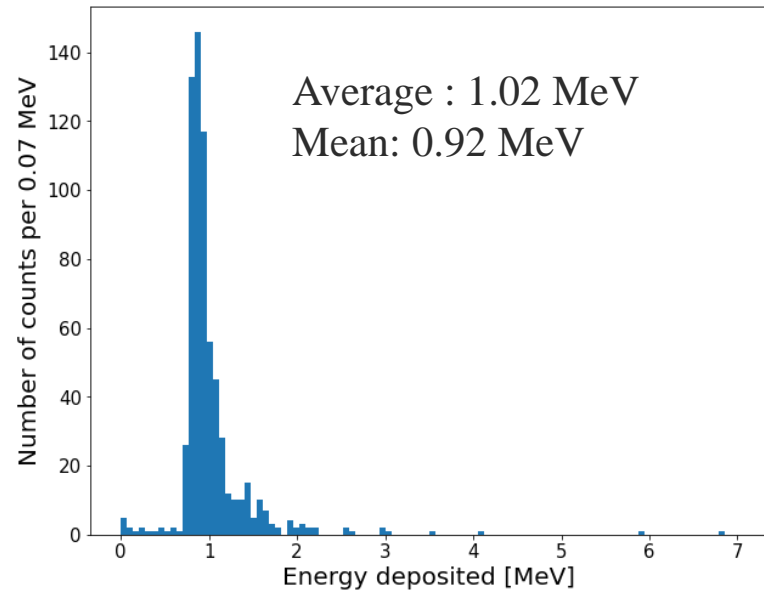
Phase Space



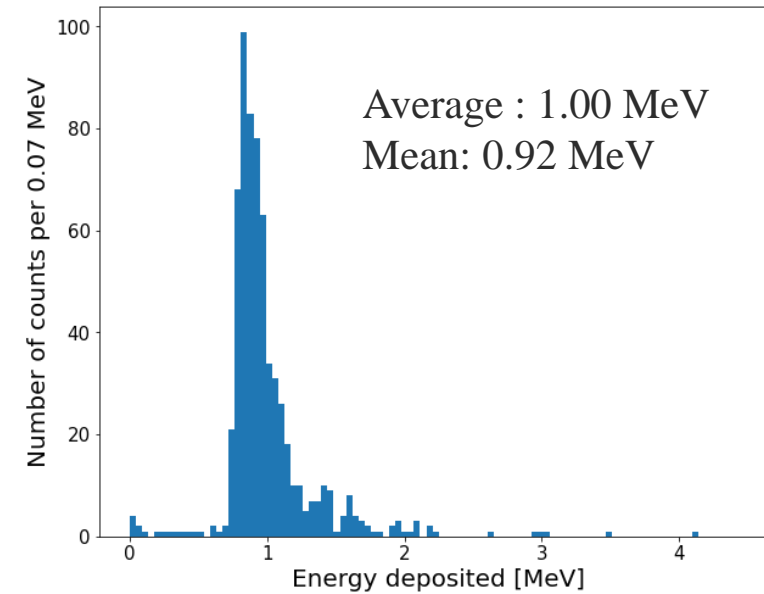
nBio



CRY-TOPAS



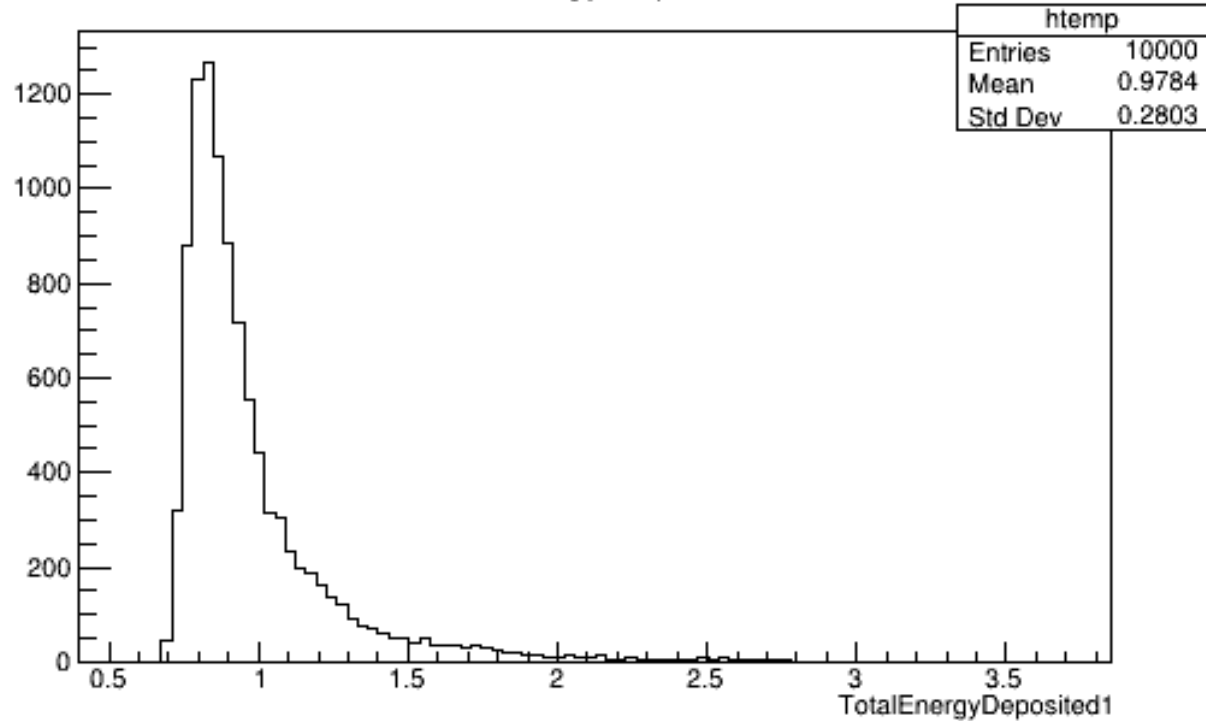
CRY-TOPAS only muons



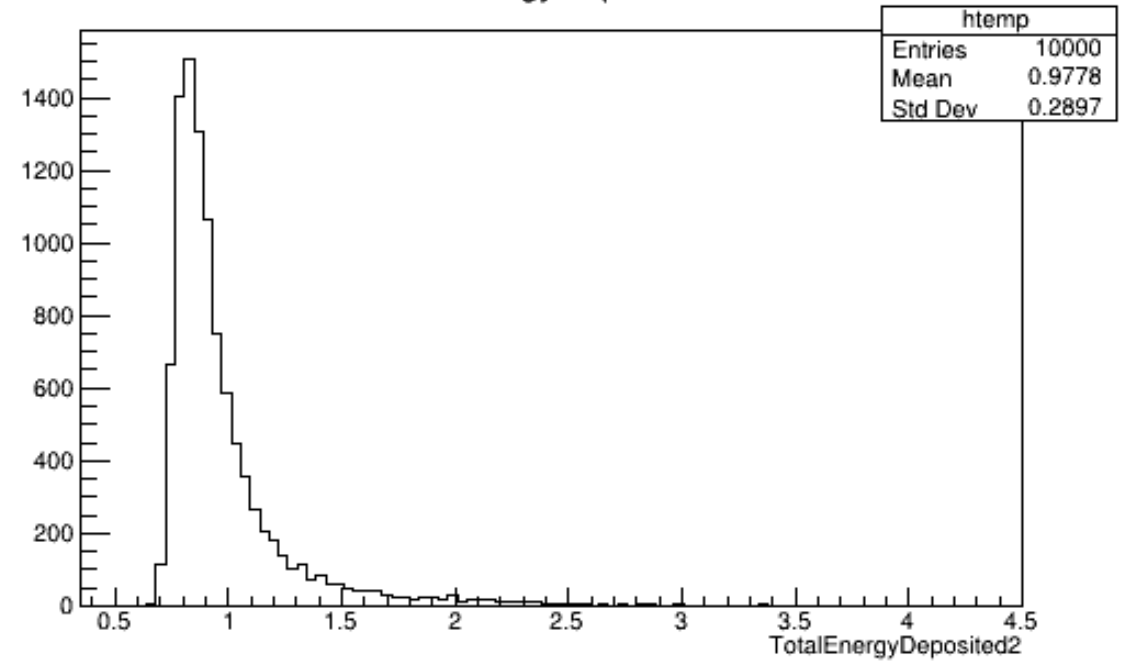


# ENERGY DEPOSITED IN SCINTILLATORS

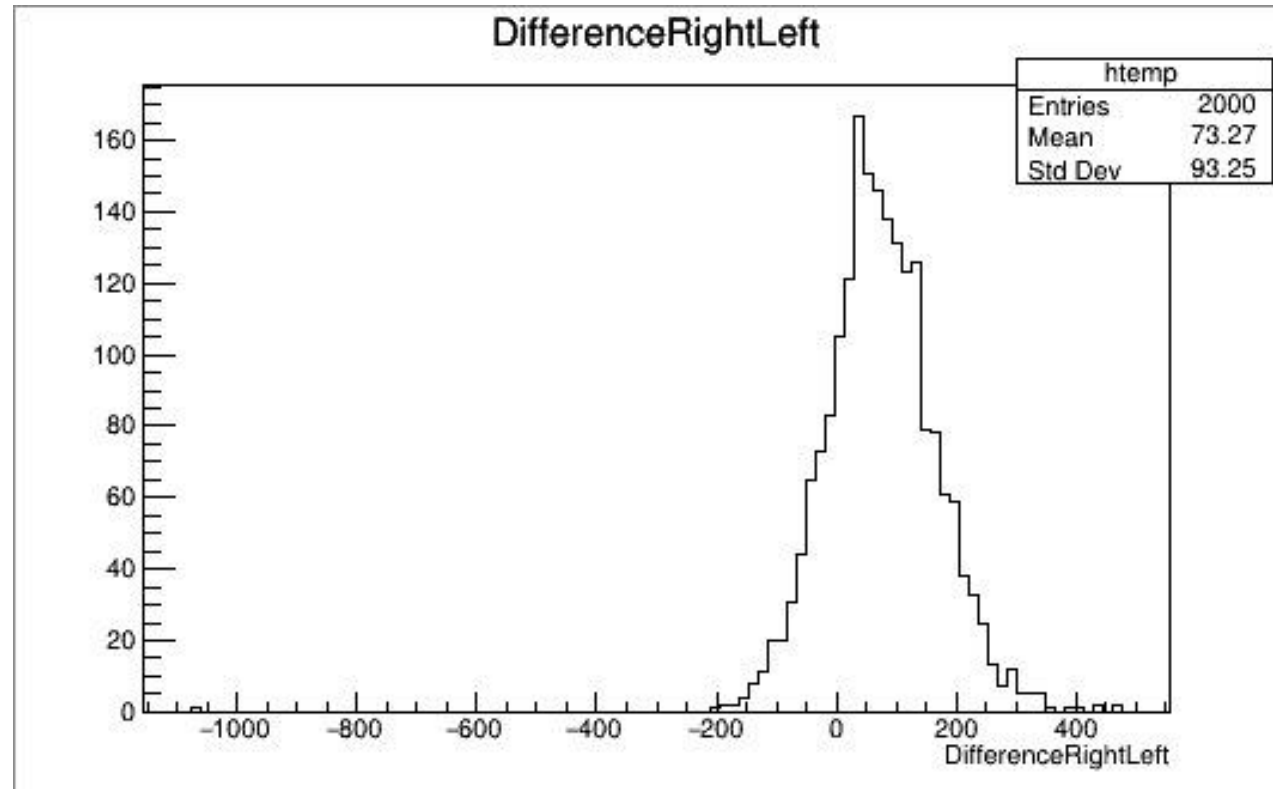
TotalEnergyDeposited1



TotalEnergyDeposited2



# PMT'S PHOTON COUNT DIFFERENCE



# GEANT4

```
1 #include "musion.hh"
2
3 MyActionInitialization::MyActionInitialization()
4 {
5
6 MyActionInitialization::~MyActionInitialization()
7 {
8
9
10 void MyActionInitialization::Build() const
11 {
12     MyPrimaryGenerator *generator = new MyPrimaryGenerator();
13     SetUserAction(generator);
14
15     MyRunAction *runAction = new MyRunAction();
16     SetUserAction(runAction);
17
18     MyEventAction *eventAction = new MyEventAction();
19     SetUserAction(eventAction);
20 }
```

```

1 #ifndef MACTION_HH
2 #define MACTION_HH
3
4 #include "G4VUserActionInitialization.hh"
5
6 #include "mugenerator.hh"
7
8 #include "mrun.hh"
9
10 class MyActionInitialization : public G4VUserActionInitialization
11 {
12 public:
13     MyActionInitialization();
14     ~MyActionInitialization();
15
16     virtual void Build() const;
17 };
18
19 #endif

```

```

1 #ifndef HINDERECTOR_H
2 #define HINDERECTOR_H
3
4 #include "G4SensitiveDetector.h"
5 #include "G4SensitiveManager.h"
6 #include "G4UserEventAction.h"
7
8 // Include "nuruk.h"
9
10
11 class MySensitiveDetector : public G4SensitiveDetector
12 {
13 public:
14     MySensitiveDetector(G4String);
15     ~MySensitiveDetector();
16
17     G4double getEnergy1() const {return totalEnergyScint1;}
18     G4double getEnergy2() const {return totalEnergyScint2;}
19
20     void ResetEnergy1() { totalEnergyScint1 = 0.0; totalEnergyScint2 = 0.0; }
21
22 private:
23     // Private attribute
24     virtual G4bool ProcessHits(G4Step*, G4TouchableHistory*);
25
26
27     // Add a member to store the analysis manager pointer
28     G4AnalysisManager* myAnalysisManager;
29
30
31     G4double totalEnergyScint1;
32     G4double totalEnergyScint2;
33     G4double energy1;
34     G4double energy2;
35
36 };
37
38 #endif

```

```

1 #endif HMM_H
2 #define HMM_H
3
4 #include "G4UserAction.hh"
5 #include "G4Run.hh"
6
7 #include "G4SensitiveDetector.hh"
8 #include "G4UserActionInitialization.hh"
9
10
11 #include "G4AnalysisManager.hh"
12 #include "G4SDManager.hh"
13
14 #include "muonconstruction.hh"
15
16 #include "muondetector.hh"
17 #include "muonvnt.hh"
18
19
20 class MyRunAction : public G4UserAction
21 {
22 public:
23     MyRunAction();
24     MyRunAction();
25
26     virtual void BeginOfRunAction(const G4Run*);
27     virtual void EndOfRunAction(const G4Run*);
28
29 private:
30     MyEventAction* eventAction;
31
32 };
33
34 #endif

```

```

1 #ifndef MYPHYSICS_H
2 #define MYPHYSICS_H
3
4 #include "G4ModulePhysicsList.hh"
5 #include "G4UIcmdMgrPhysics.hh"
6 // #include "G4OpticalPhysics.hh"
7
8 class MyPhysicsList : public G4ModulePhysicsList
9 {
10 public:
11     MyPhysicsList();
12     ~MyPhysicsList();
13
14     void
15     Readin();
16
17 };
18
19 #endif

```

[illegible]

```

1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.6 FATAL_ERROR)
2
3 project(MuonDetection)
4
5 option(WITH_GEANT4_UIVIS "Build example with Geant4
6 if(WITH_GEANT4_UIVIS)
7     find_package(Geant4 REQUIRED ui_all vis_all)
8 else()
9     find_package(Geant4 REQUIRED)
10 endif()
11
12 include(${Geant4_USE_FILE})
13 include_directories(${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/include)
14
15 file(GLOB sources ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/*.cc)
16 file(GLOB headers ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/*.h)
17
18 add_executable(muons muons.cc ${sources} ${headers})
19 target_link_libraries(muons ${Geant4_LIBRARIES})
20
21 add_custom_target(MuonDetection DEPENDS muons)

```

```

1 #ifndef MYDETECTORCONSTRUCTION_HH
2 #define MYDETECTORCONSTRUCTION_HH
3
4 #include "G4UserDetectorConstruction.hh"
5 #include "G4PVPhysicalVolume.hh"
6 #include "G4LogicalVolume.hh"
7 #include "G4Box.hh"
8 #include "G4VPVPlacement.hh"
9 #include "G4MTRunManager.hh"
10 #include "G4SystemOfUnits.hh"
11 #include "G4SDManager.hh"
12
13 #include "mudector.hh"
14
15 class MyDetectorConstruction : public G4UserDetectorConstruction
16 {
17 public:
18     MyDetectorConstruction();
19     ~MyDetectorConstruction();
20
21     virtual G4PVPhysicalVolume* Construct();
22
23 private:
24     G4LogicalVolume *logicicintillator1;
25     G4LogicalVolume *logicicintillator2;
26     MySystemOfUnits* mySingleInstanceofMySystemOfUnits;
27
28     virtual void ConstructSDandField();
29 };
30
31 #endif

```

```

1  #!/usr/bin/perl -w
2
3  #
4  # Author: Michael Schaefer
5  #
6
7  #
8  # Copyright (c) 2002, Michael Schaefer
9  # All rights reserved.
10 #
11 # Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without
12 # modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are
13 # met:
14 #
15 # 1. Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright
16 #    notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
17 #
18 # 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright
19 #    notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the
20 #    documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
21 #
22 # 3. The name of the author may not be used to endorse or promote
23 #    products derived from this software without specific prior
24 #    written permission.
25 #
26 # THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY THE AUTHOR AS IS, WITHOUT WARRANTY OF
27 # ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE
28 # WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND
29 # NONINFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE AUTHOR BE LIABLE FOR ANY
30 # CLAIMS OR DAMAGES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY GENERAL,
31 # SPECIAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, ARISING OUT OF, OR IN CONNECTION
32 # WITH THE USE OF THE SOFTWARE.
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```

```

1 #include "mrun.hh"
2
3 MyRunAction::MyRunAction()
4 {
5
6 MyRunAction::~MyRunAction()
7 {
8     delete eventAction;
9 }
10
11 void MyRunAction::BeginOfRunAction(const G4Run*)
12 {
13     G4AnalysisManager* man = G4AnalysisManager::Instance();
14
15     man->OpenFile("output.root");
16
17     man->SetVerboseLevel(1);
18     man->SetNtupleMerging(1);
19
20     man->CreateNtuple("Hits", "Hits");
21     // man->createNtupleColumn("Event");
22     // man->createNtupleColumn("P1");
23     // man->createNtupleColumn("P2");
24     // man->createNtupleColumn("P3");
25     // man->createNtupleColumn("Energy deposited step");
26     man->createNtupleColumn("TotalEnergyDeposited1");
27     man->createNtupleColumn("TotalEnergyDeposited2");
28
29     man->FinishNtuple(0);
30
31 }
32
33 void MyRunAction::EndOfRunAction(const G4Run*)
34 {
35     G4AnalysisManager* man = G4AnalysisManager::Instance();
36
37     man->Write();
38     man->CloseFile();
39 }
40
41

```

```

1 #include <GENERATOR.h>
2 #define GENERATOR_H
3
4 #include <G4VUserPrimaryGeneratorAction.h>
5 #include <G4ParticleGun.h>
6 #include <G4SystemOfUnits.h>
7 #include <G4ParticleTable.h>
8
9 class MyPrimaryGenerator : public G4VUserPrimaryGeneratorAction
10 {
11 public:
12     MyPrimaryGenerator();
13     ~MyPrimaryGenerator();
14
15     virtual void GeneratePrimaries(G4Event*);
16
17 private:
18     G4ParticleGun *fParticleGun;
19 };
20
21 #endif

```

```

10 #ifndef RUEVENT_HM
11 #define RUEVENT_HM
12
13 #include "G4EventManager.hh"
14 #include "G4Event.hh"
15 #include "G4SManager.hh"
16
17 #include "mudetector.hh"
18
19
20 class MyEventManager : public G4EventManager
21 {
22 public:
23     MyEventManager();
24     MyEventManager();
25
26     virtual void BeginOfEventAction(const G4Event*);
27     virtual void EndOfEventAction(const G4Event*);
28
29 };
30
31 #endif

```

[illegible]

```

1  #include <iostream>
2
3  #include "G4RunManager.h"
4  #include "G4UIExecutive.h"
5  #include "G4VisManager.h"
6  #include "G4VisExecutive.h"
7  #include "G4UIConsole.h"
8  #include "G4VUI.h"
9  #include "G4VUIControl.h"
10
11 #include "NucleusConstruction.h"
12 #include "PhysicsList.h"
13 #include "Reaction.h"
14 #include "G4EventManager.h"
15
16 #include "NucleusDetector.h"
17
18 #include "G4EventManager.h"
19
20 int main(int argc, char** argv)
21 {
22
23     G4RunManager *runManager = new G4RunManager();
24
25     runManager->SetInitialization(new MyDetectorConstruction());
26     runManager->SetInitialization(new MyPhysicsList());
27     runManager->SetInitialization(new MyActionInitialization());
28
29     runManager->Initialize();
30
31     G4UIExecutive *ui = new G4UIExecutive(argc, argv);
32
33     G4VisManager *visManager = new G4VisExecutive();
34     visManager->Initialize();
35
36     G4EventManager *EventManager = G4EventManager::GetEventManager();
37
38     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/open", OnV);
39     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/zoomer/set/position/Vector 1 1 1", V1);
40     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/draw/show");
41     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/zoomer/set/numberofbeam track");
42     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/scene/add/trajectories smooth");
43     UserManager->AddEventListener("vis/scene/add/track/trackName accumulate 1");
44
45     ui->SessionStart();
46
47     delete runManager;
48
49     return 0;
50 }
51
52
53
54
55
56
57

```

```

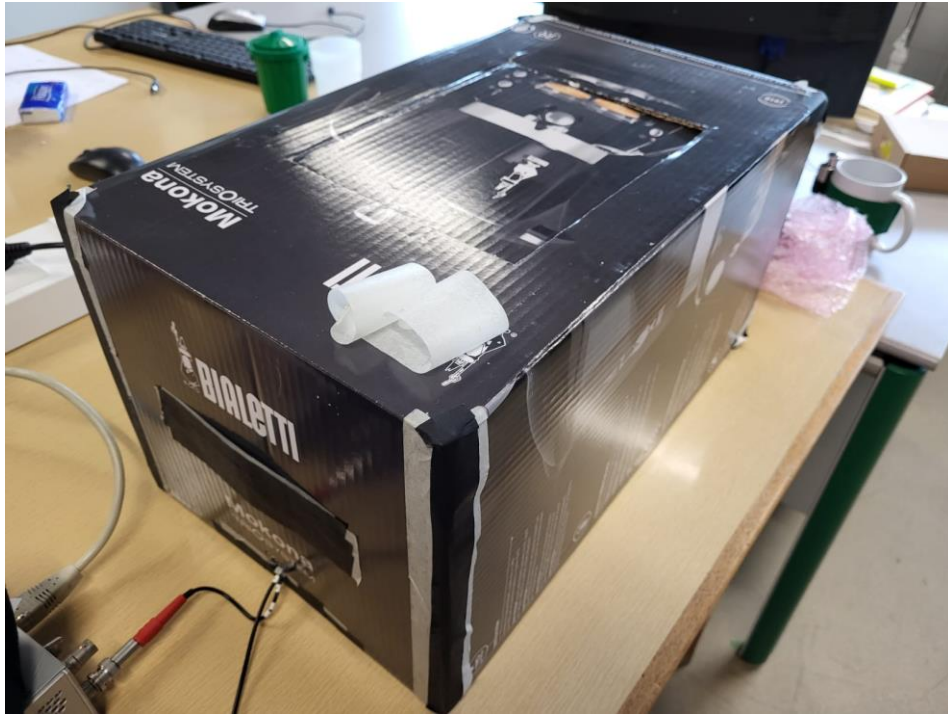
1  #include "generator.h"
2
3  MyParticleSystem::MyParticleSystem()
4  {
5      //Particle count = 1000
6      mParticleCount = 1000;
7  }
8
9  MyParticleSystem::~MyParticleSystem()
10 {
11     delete mParticleCount;
12 }
13
14 void MyParticleSystem::GenerateParticles(40000, 40000)
15 {
16     //Particle table
17     mParticleTable = new ParticleTable(mParticleCount);
18     //Setting particle count
19     mParticleTable->SetParticleCount(mParticleCount);
20     //Setting particle position
21     mParticleTable->SetParticlePosition(0, 0, 0);
22     //Setting vector position, 0, 0, 0
23     mParticleTable->SetParticleVector(0, 0, 0);
24     //Particle behavior
25     mParticleTable->SetParticleBehavior(0);
26     //Particle behavior
27     mParticleTable->SetParticleBehavior(0);
28     //Particle behavior
29     mParticleTable->SetParticleBehavior(0);
30 }

```

```
1 #include "muphysics.hh"
2
3 MyPhysicsList::MyPhysicsList()
4 {
5     RegisterPhysics (new G4EmStandardPhysics());
6     //RegisterPhysics (new G4OpticalPhysics());
7
8 }
9
10 MyPhysicsList::~MyPhysicsList()
11 {}
```

# EXPERIMENTAL SETUP

# DARK BOX





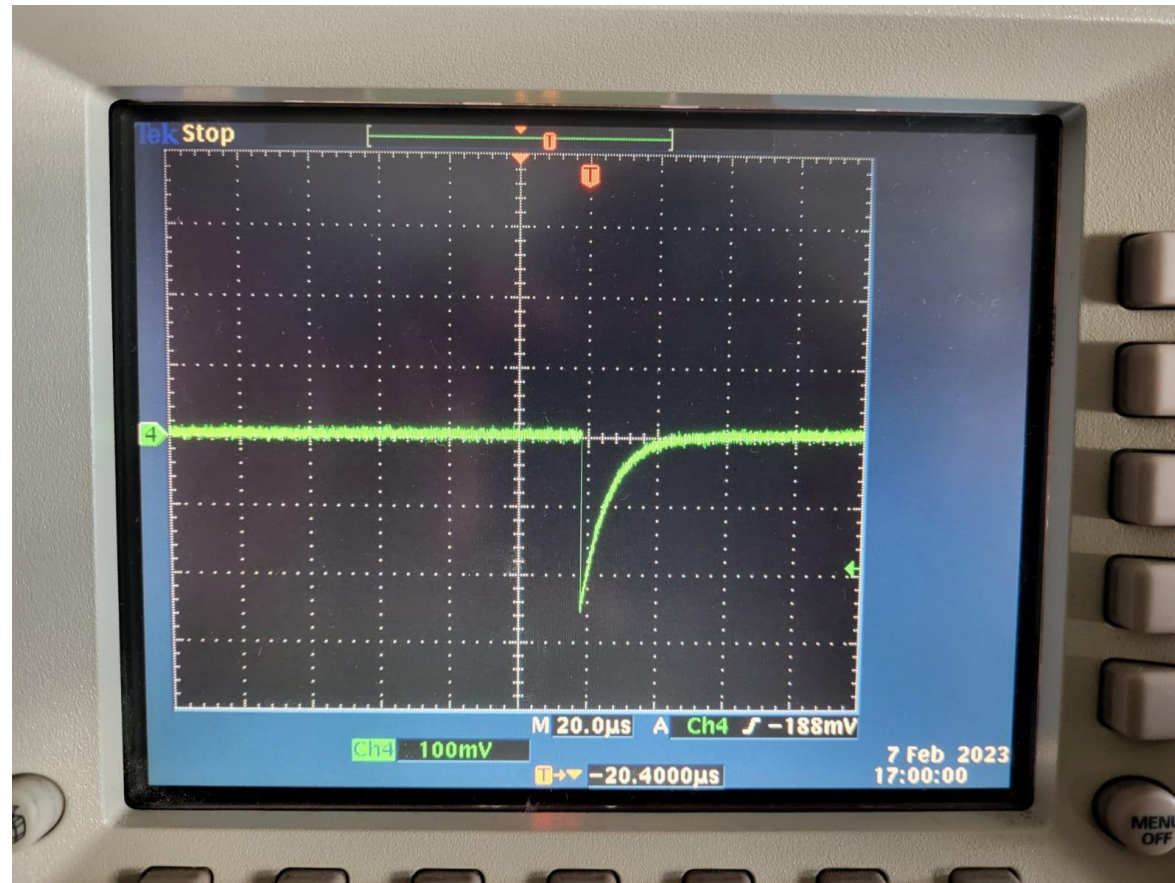
# SILICONE GLUE



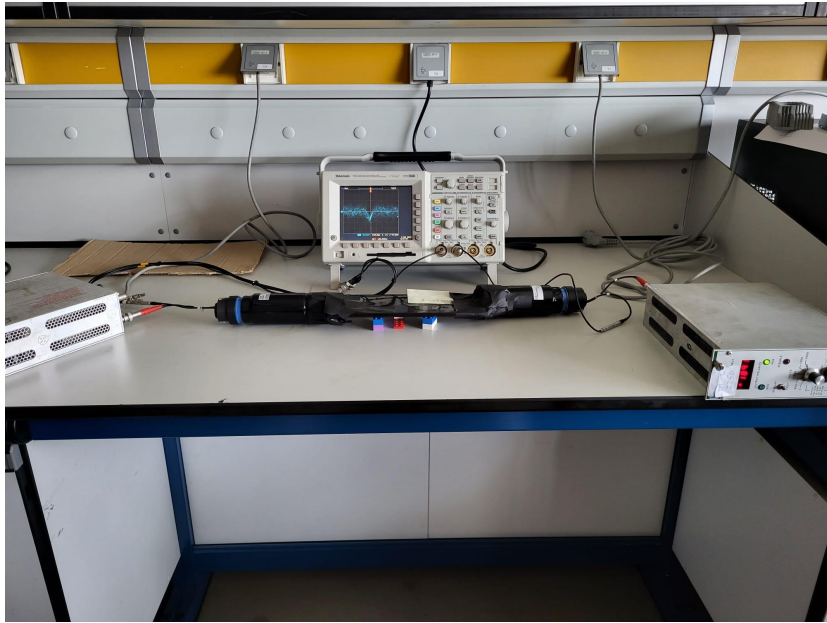
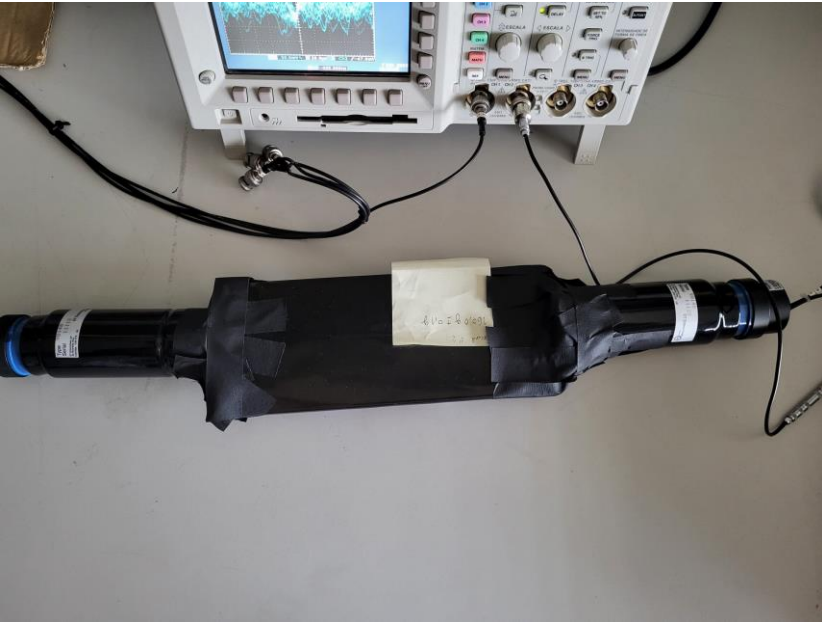


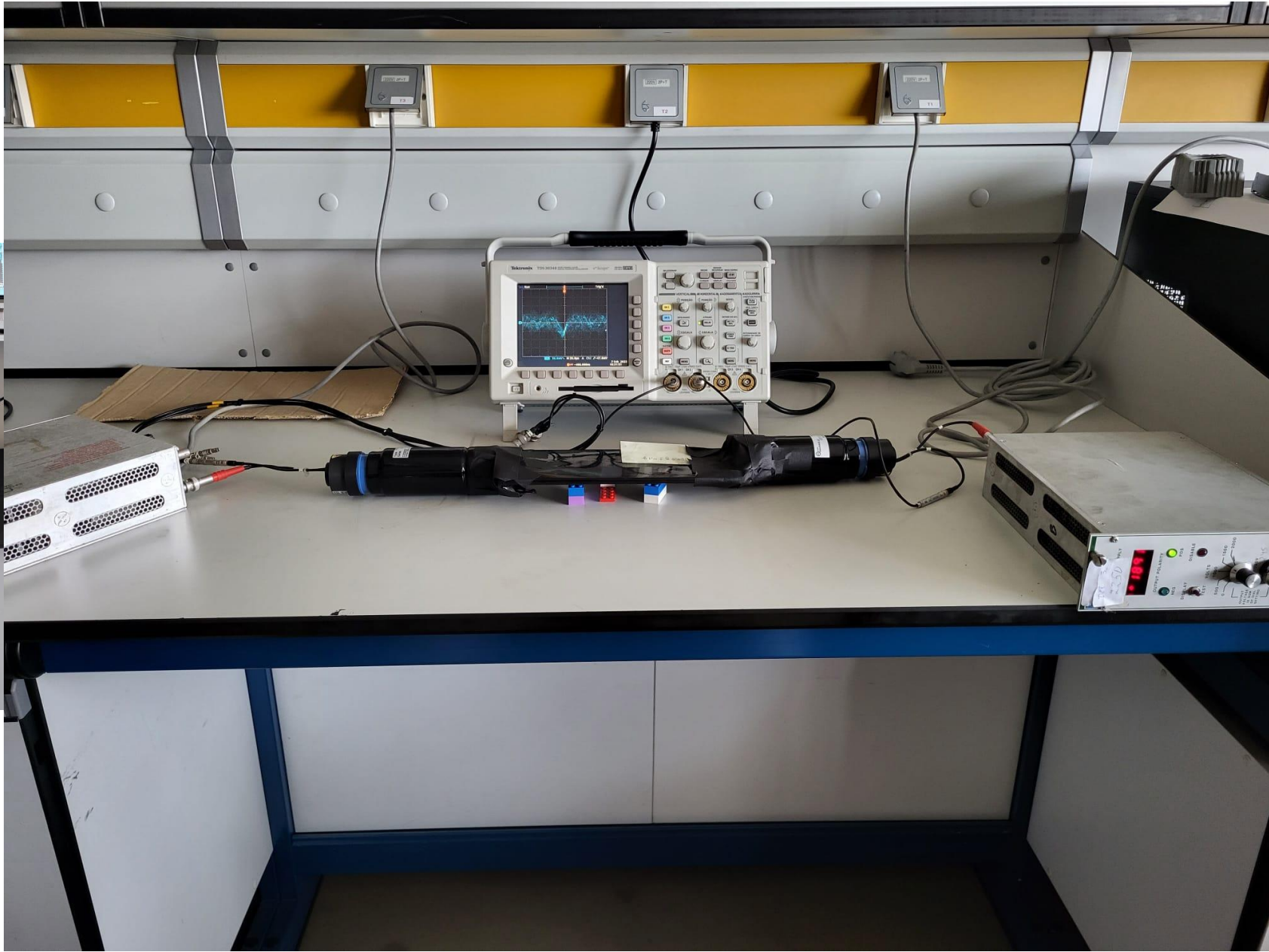


# PMT SIGNAL

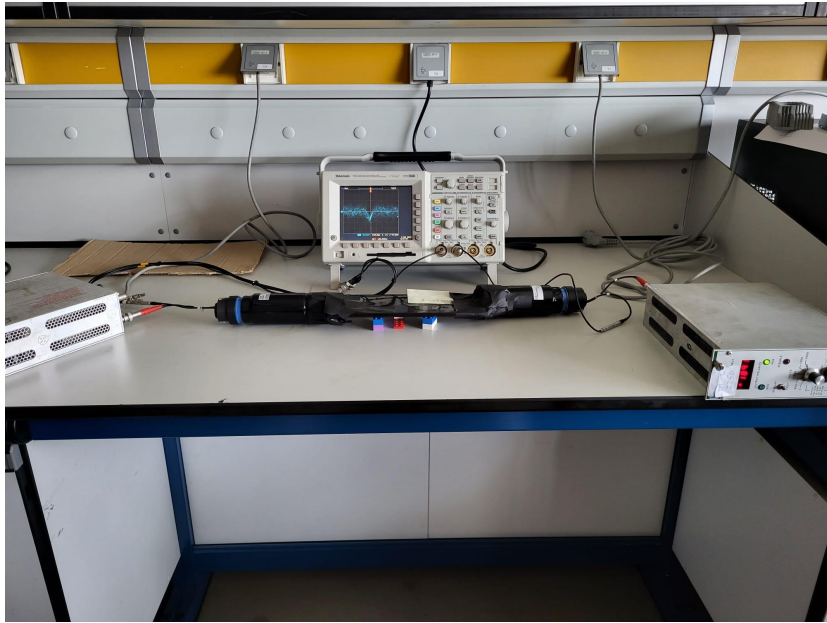
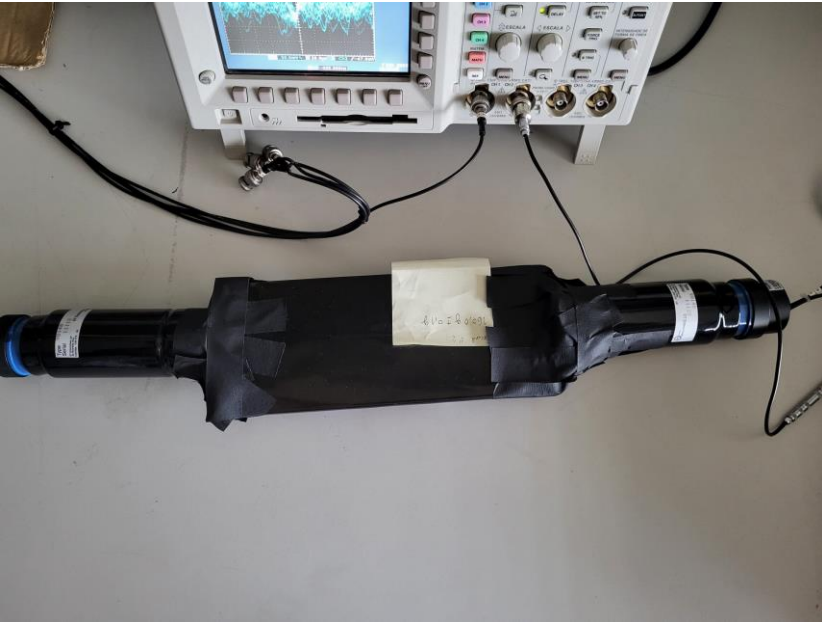


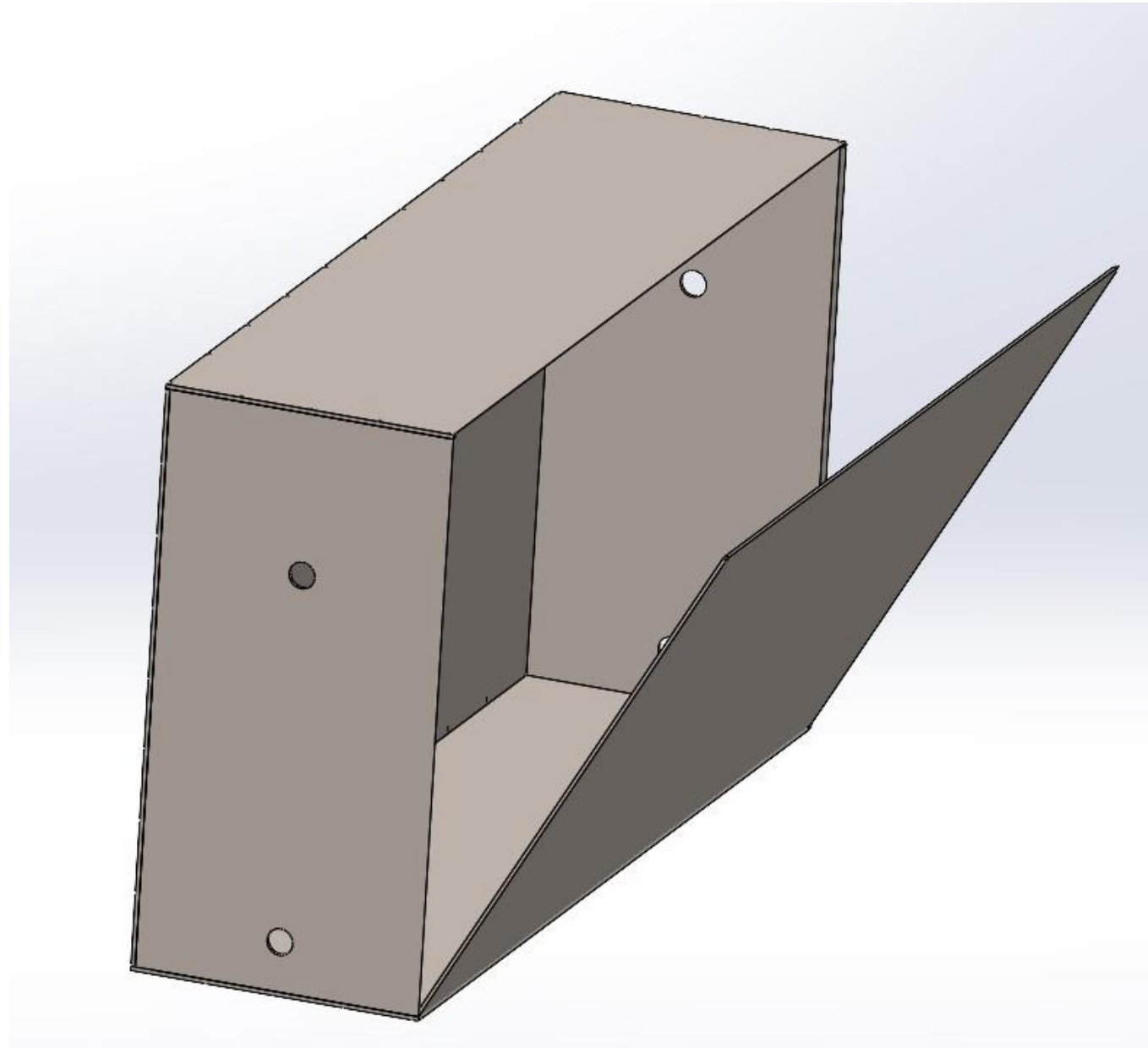












# WHAT HAVE I LEARNED?

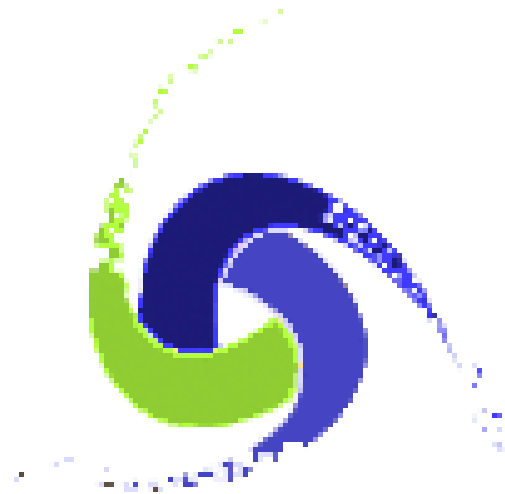
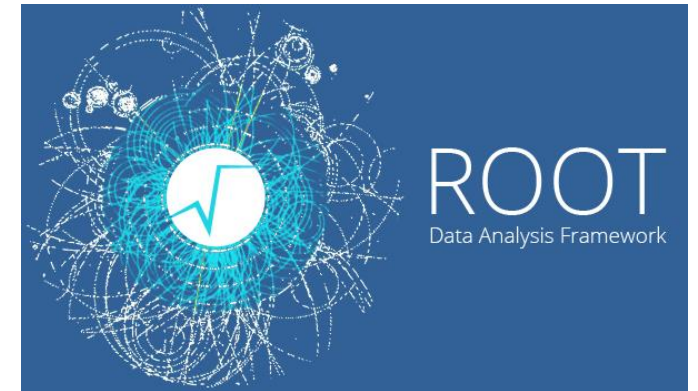
L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X



CRY

Experimental  
Work

# WHAT HAVE I LEARNED?



**GEANT4**  
A SIMULATION TOOLKIT

# FUTURE WORK

# QUESTIONS?